

WEATHER SYNOPSIS  
The barometer remains high on the coast, and fair, cold weather is general over the Province. Light cold weather prevails in the Prairies.

# The Daily Colonist.

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## TIDAL WAVE SWAMPS ITALIAN TOWN

### Riffs Ready To Hold Out Olive Branch

Morocco War May End in Peace by Negotiation This Winter—Krim Discloses Terms

### Riff Independence Essential Condition

Tribesmen's Leader Willing to Recognize Sultan as Spiritual Lord—League's Guarantee Wanted

By VINCENT SHEHAN  
Special Correspondent of The Colonist and North American Newspaper Alliance.  
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ADD-EL-KRIM's peace terms, which were brought out at the Riff, showed that the tribesmen were ready to make peace with the French Government. Mr. Shehan, who has been in the Riff for some time, says that the tribesmen are willing to recognize the Sultan as their spiritual lord, but they insist on the essential condition of Riff independence. He says that the tribesmen are not interested in the French Government's offer of a large sum of money, but they want to be free to govern themselves. He says that the tribesmen are not interested in the French Government's offer of a large sum of money, but they want to be free to govern themselves.

PARIS, Nov. 28.—It is now possible to say, without undue optimism, that there is a good chance that peace will come this winter by arrangement between France, Spain and Add-el-Krim. Add-el-Krim is ready to make peace with his European enemies immediately, on terms which in general can be described as very near to the French and Spanish demands. The Riff chief makes only one essential condition for any peace: a promise to recognize his country's identity and to grant the fullest measure of independence within the limits of possibility. This is, however, an unalterable condition, and unless a definite agreement is made for the recognition of the Riff, there can be no conversation on any other point.

The following outline of the Riff Government's terms of peace is presented merely as a report based on conversations with the two Add-el-Krim brothers. It is not an offer of negotiations or an invitation to the French and Spanish to open conversations.

First, the independence of the Riff must be recognized and guaranteed explicitly as a prerequisite to any armistice and all subsequent conversations. If independence is made sufficiently solid, the Riff will accept conditions touching on the liberty or organic constitution of the Riff state, the Government of the Riff is willing.

Continued on Page 3

### British Ship Sends S.O.S. Appeal for Help

LONDON, Nov. 28.—A message to Lloyd's from Port Elizabeth, South Africa, says that the British steamer Competitor, sailing from Port Natal for Las Palmas, Canary Islands, sent out an S.O.S. call. Her position is not given, but it is estimated she is seventy-five miles southwest of Algoa Bay. All shipping has been advised.



Sunday, November 29

33rd Day, 1925

THE WEATHER

Victoria and Vicinity—Light to moderate winds, partly cloudy and cold.

Sun. High: 7:42 a.m.; Low: 4:22 p.m.

High Tide: 12:59 p.m., 9.4 feet.

Low Tide: 9:03 p.m., 1.8 feet.

Deep Sea Shipping

Arrival (Sunday)—

St. Emidy, from Vancouver, 8 a.m.

Arrival (Monday)—

St. Empress of Russia, from Yokohama, 1 a.m.

St. John Alexander, from California, 2:30 p.m.

The News

Local and Provincial—

Forecast of remaining legislative programme in Provincial House exhibits Government having little to bring down, with P.G.E. question among probable contentious matters.

Two Seattle men arrested for Point Grey police in jewel robbery.

Domination, Imperial and Foreign—

Queen Mother laid at rest at Windsor.

Mr. Briand's cabinet faces stormy days in French Chamber.

Europe now in mere puppet hands of United States, declares M. Trotsky.

Riffs may make peace with France and Spain this winter.

Men in form of intoxication and can be reduced by adoption of better habits, scientists think.

### Europe Now U.S. Puppet Says Former Red Chief

Britain, Nominal Locarno Peacemaker, Declares M. Trotsky. But United States Pulls the Strings

MOSCOW, Nov. 28.—Leon Trotsky, although seriously ill and somewhat down and out politically, gave a characteristically pungent interpretation of the Locarno agreements and the part played in their making by the United States, at a meeting of the local Soviet at Kletovodsk, the watering place in the Caucasus where the former war chief of the Soviet is trying to recover from catarrh of the stomach. A report of Trotsky's speech reached Moscow today.

He said that while Great Britain, by virtue of the Locarno security pact, had become the world's peacemaker as far as Europe was concerned, it was the unseen hand of America that pulled the strings of power in Europe and that England was only America's puppet.

Red Hopes Disappointed  
Trotsky admitted that Communism was very weak in the United States and that Americans had no fear of it. He also admitted that Soviet Russia's expectations regarding the proletariat revolution in Europe and America had not been fulfilled, but maintained that the fact that the Soviets had been in power for eight years showed that the Moscow Government was progressing towards socialism and not toward capitalism.

He said that America, holding four and a half billion of the world's nine billion dollar gold reserve, was "a big, rapacious animal," and that it was only in America remains over seas where she is unable to menace the Soviets.

The Locarno pact was necessary, Trotsky continued, because while

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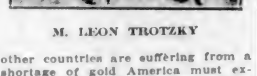
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### Dr. M. Raynor Dies; Victim Of Accident

Well-Known Physician and Surgeon Succumbs to Terrible Burns Received in Lighting Kitchen Fire

### Fails to Survive Terrible Injuries

Missionary Work Brought Esteemed Medical Man to This Province—Was Y.M.C.A. Worker



M. LEON TROTZKY

other countries are suffering from a shortage of gold America must export her surplus and Americans who want to invest abroad demand peace and order so as to insure their interest on their investments.

Seen America Brow-Beating Europe

"No nation dare oppose America," said Trotsky, "because if the financial strings are pulled, even the brave Churchill (Winston S. Churchill, British Chancellor of the Exchequer) has to turn right or left just as America tells him. The United States says to Europe:

"If you Europeans are to get loans then please don't engage in squabbles. Spend less on arms and please pay the interest due me more regularly. If Soviet Russia attempts to shake the pillars of European order, then turn your bayonets against Moscow."

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### Victorian Appointed Canadian Legion Head

Chosen president of the newly-formed Canadian Legion of the British Empire Service League at the Winnipeg National Unity Conference of ex-service men.

### All Legislation Will Be Before House Shortly

Attorney-General's Insurance Bill Is Considered Most Important Measure to Be Introduced

P.G.E. Is Big Uncertainty

By far the greatest portion of new legislation has already been placed before the House. Attorney-General Manson declared last night when questioned regarding this week's tentative programme and the possibility of bringing the present session of the Legislature to a close well before the Christmas holiday season. He expected that the debate on the Budget presented last Thursday by Hon. Dr. Maclean, Minister of Finance, would continue during the week, but this was a matter about which no accurate prediction could be made. Personally, he thought it could be wound up within two days.

The most important of the scheduled legislation yet to be presented by the Government is the new Life Insurance Bill which seeks to consolidate life insurance regulations within British Columbia. The Attorney-General explained that, while the Bill was of considerable length, but one-fourth of its contents was new matter, and he did not anticipate much debate in regard to it. The Government would have its last piece of legislation before the House before the end of the debate on the Budget, he declared.

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### Great Wall of Water, Whipped Up by Storm, Rolls Through Cities

Port of Badnara Devastated by Giant Wave From Mediterranean—Neighboring Communities on Messina Strait Also Suffer—Heavy Loss of Life Feared—Houses Washed Away—People Flee—Tugs Sink

### Terrific Gales Sweep European Coast; Lisbon Houses Fall, Burying Occupants

NAPLES, Nov. 28.—A tidal wave sweeping in during a terrific storm has devastated the town of Badnara, in Calabria, near the Strait of Messina. The nearby port of Monteleone di Calabria also suffered heavily.

The population of both towns fled in terror from their homes. Houses were torn from their foundations by a deluge caused by rain and incoming sea water. Waves of great height were reported. A few tugs are known to have been sunk.

Badnara has a population of about 7,500, and Monteleone about 10,000.

The storm was general along the Southwestern Italian coast and Northern Sicily. Many parts of the countryside suffered heavy damage.

The greatest force of the storm was felt in Sicily and the Province of Calabria. Many persons are known to have been injured and scores of homes damaged. Communications were disrupted, railway tracks

Heavy Casualty List Feared

The storm also was heavy at sea where disasters are feared, although none have been reported. Three steamships were damaged, but succeeded in reaching port safely.

Three men are reported to have been drowned near Salerno, thirty miles southeast of Naples.

Serious damage is reported from the Sicilian ports of Messina, Trapani, Catania and Milazzo.

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## Reorganization Red Tag

20 Full Shopping Days to Christmas  
Not Counting the Half Days

<b>Watches</b> <b>Boys' Watches</b> , fully guaranteed. Reg. \$2.00. <b>\$1.49</b> <b>Gents' Watches</b> for working. Standard movement, fitted in a solid nickel case suitable for dress occasions because of its being a thin model. Reg. \$7.50. Sale <b>\$4.49</b> <b>Gents' Dress Watches</b> , fitted with a standard made 7-jewel movement, good quality case, screw back and bezel; choice of 12 or 16 size. Reg. \$13.50. Sale <b>\$8.49</b> <b>Gents' Pocket Watches</b> , 15-ruby jewel, standard make, patent regulator, complete with a screw back and bezel case, engraved designs. Regular \$16.75. Sale <b>\$10.15</b> <b>Gents' 16 Size Pocket Watches</b> , 23 Ruby jewels set in gold cup settings, patent micrometric regulator, fitted in a good quality case. Regular \$35.00. Sale <b>\$19.45</b>	<b>Girls' Watches</b> <b>Girls' School Watches</b> , silk ribbon bracelet or strap. Regular \$6.50. Sale <b>\$3.85</b> <b>Misses' Wrist Watches</b> , white gold-filled, fancy shaped cases. Regular \$9.00. Sale <b>\$4.95</b> <b>Ladies' Oblong or Rectangular Shape Wrist Watches</b> , white fancy cases, silk ribbon bracelets. Reg. \$12.50. Sale <b>\$5.95</b> <b>Others</b> —Regular \$21.00. Sale <b>\$11.95</b> Regular \$22.50. Sale <b>\$12.95</b> Regular \$23.50. Sale <b>\$13.95</b> Regular \$30.00. Sale <b>\$14.95</b> In addition to the above we have watches both for ladies and gentlemen in some of the best known makes, such as Waltham, Hamilton, Longines, Rolex and Agassiz, all at greatly reduced prices.
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<b>Royal Doulton Cups and Saucers</b> Shakespeare's country design. Regular \$2.50. Sale <b>\$1.29</b> Six only, Bird of Paradise. Regular \$2.75. Sale <b>\$1.49</b> 4 Only, Rail Plates. Regular \$2.50. Sale <b>\$1.89</b> Tea Plates, Regular \$1.80. Sale <b>99c</b> Salad Bowls, Regular \$9.50. Sale <b>\$4.95</b>	<b>Waldemar Chains</b> Stylish designs in all colors; some yellow green gold color and white. Just the thing for a gentleman. Regular \$2.00. Sale <b>99c</b> Regular \$3.00. Sale <b>\$1.49</b> Regular \$4.50. Sale <b>\$2.45</b> Regular \$6.00. Sale <b>\$2.95</b>
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<b>Vases—E.P.N.S.</b> Just arrived from England, opened up and put in stock and to go on sale just the same. Our regular value \$2.25 each. Sale <b>\$1.79</b>	<b>Reproductions of Old Dutch Silver-Plated Vases</b> Several designs and patterns to choose from. Reg. \$200. Sale <b>99c</b> Regular \$275. Sale <b>\$1.39</b> Regular Special, \$2.50. Sale <b>\$1.49</b> Regular \$2.75. Sale <b>\$1.59</b> Regular \$3.25. Sale <b>\$1.89</b>
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A SMALL DEPOSIT WILL SECURE YOUR PURCHASE

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HORACE DORER IN CHARGE

### CHURCH'S BRITISH SHOES for Winter Wear

They're here now, and on display in our windows—exclusively designed Church lasts—handsome British tanned leather.

These shoes are splendid in appearance and will keep looking that way for a long, long time. Church's fine quality and expert craftsmanship assure you of that. We invite your inspection.

The British Boot Shop

**MUNDAY'S**

1115 Government St.

### POTATOES POTATOES

No. 1 Guaranteed Potatoes, 100 lbs. Scratch Feed, 100 lbs. \$3.00. Laying Mash, per sack \$2.75.

ORDER THE RIGHT FROM

Sylvester Feed Co. 109 Tenth Street

### Cameron's Wood and Coal Is Better

**Cameron Wood & Coal Co., Ltd.**

Moody Block, Cor. Yates and Broad Streets Phone 5000

### Rupert Fishermen Form Co-Operative Society

PRINCE RUPERT, Nov. 25.—Prince Rupert boat owners and fishermen will apply to the Legislature for incorporation as a co-operative market.

### For Roof Work

Of all kinds—patchings or new work. No job too big or too small.

**H. R. BROWN**

638 View St. Phone 815

### FREE

Any gift box stationary, to the value of \$1.00 and over, purchased this week, we will enclose initial in your color free.

**DIGGON'S**

Government Street

### KIRKHAM'S GROCERERIA

749-751 YATES STREET

### Grocerteria Bargains for Monday

B.C. Sugar, 20 lbs. \$1.25 Blue Ribbon Tea, lb. 68c  
 Fine Sultana Raisins, 2 lbs. 25c New Cleaned Currants, 2 lbs. 25c  
 Climax Vanilla, 4-oz. bottle 23c Christie's Sodas, 50c tins 41c

Robin Hood Flour, 49-lb. sacks \$2.45

Holsum Macaroni and Spaghetti, 15c pkts. 11 1/2c

Carnation Milk, large size 11c Royal Crown Soap, 6-bar carton 20c

Free Delivery at Grocerteria Prices on Orders of \$5.00 or More.

### Bandits Riddled By Police Bullets

Two of Fifteen Captured at  
Tijuana Attempt Escape and  
Receive Broadside

SAN DIEGO, Cal., Nov. 28.—Salvador Rodriguez, alias Angel Macias, two members of the alleged bandit gang of fifteen who were arrested in a raid on the robbers' camp by Tijuana, Lower California police, last Thursday night, were shot and killed by officers when they were being given an "examination" this morning. It was officially announced.

Following the raid on the bandits' camp, when twelve Americans and three Mexicans were arrested as highwaymen, Governor Adelardo Rodriguez yesterday afternoon issued an order that all bandits should be executed immediately upon proof of crime.

The official announcement issued today in Tijuana by Chief of Police Manuel R. Labastida, stated that a detail of police, at six o'clock this morning, took Rodriguez and Macias to the camp where they were captured for the purpose of undergoing an examination. The police, when they attempted an attack on the police detail, the official statement said, and were immediately riddled with bullets.

The thirteen remaining men charged with banditry are to be given speed hearings. It is stated, and if proof of crime is made against them, execution under the order issued by Governor Rodriguez will follow.

### Rains Do Enormous Damage in Portugal

LISBON, Portugal, Nov. 28.—Enormous damage and at least some casualties have been caused by torrential rains which fell in Portugal for twenty-four hours, beginning Thursday night. By noon yesterday Lisbon was flooded, transportation was interrupted in several districts and many houses collapsed. Numbers of coastal vessels are reported missing and loss of life is feared. Retal, opposite Lisbon, was under water and the only transportation was by boat.

Caddie—"Cheer up, sir, there are worse players than you are here."

Just Goller—"Oh, well, that's a little consolation, anyway."

"Little consolation, anyway."

"Caddie—"Yes, but they stay in the club house and play bridge."

Relief in One Minute

### CORNS

Make this test! Buy one instant and complete relief is yours with Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads. They stop the corns—burn and blister. No method so safe, easily testing and absolutely effective and scientific as this. At your druggist's or shoe dealer's.

**Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads**

"Put one on—the pain is gone"

## Debt of C.N.R. Is Returned at \$2,056,181,518

Nearly One Billion Due  
Public—Debt Due Dominion  
Increased Over Half  
Billion in Last Six Years

### Huge Increase in 1924

OTTAWA, Nov. 28.—Canadian National Railways debt stands at \$2,056,181,518 according to a statement issued today by the Bureau of Statistics. The figure comprises \$1,142,268,425 due to Dominion Government with accrued interest, and \$913,913,093 due to the public. In 1924 the debt due the Dominion Government increased \$28,085,159; due to the public, \$59,141,977. Comparative figures show that during the last six years the debt due to the Dominion Government has increased \$534,026,156, and that to the public, \$140,849,117.

Commenting on the figures, the bureau's statement says: "The unpaid interest on Government advances has been added each year to the principal, but no interest on the unpaid interest has been included. These advances include appropriations for the Canadian Government, addition and betterments and purchase of lines, and for operating deficits for 1921 and subsequent years. Prior to 1921 operating deficits were provided out of consolidated revenues of the Federal Government. Construction expenditures include the cost of the Quebec Bridge, but exclude the cost of the Port Nelson terminals."

### Riffs Ready to Hold Out Olive Branch

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to recognize the spiritual sovereignty of the Shereefian Sultan, Mulay Yusuf, at Rabat. Abd-el-Krim does not consider the question of his title important, and is quite willing to accept the title "Sultan" of the Rif in return of "Sultan," as his country has called him for the past two years. The Franco-Spanish guarantees should be made definite and registered with the League of Nations. Foreign representation is not essential.

Second, the territory to be included in the new state should correspond almost exactly to the territory now governed by Abd-el-Krim. Formerly the Rif rulers demanded as a condition of peace that they be given all the so-called Spanish zone except Ceuta and Melilla. This obviously impracticable demand is now abandoned, and the Atlantic coast district, which Spain still holds, will be left to Spain without discussion. The two islands which Spain holds—Alhucemas and La Penon—to which Abd-el-Krim attaches no importance whatsoever, may be kept by Spain or abandoned, whichever Mulay Yusuf desires. This would leave Spain in possession of the Melilla peninsula and the territory lying north of the Tangier-Tetuan road (the Angora tribe, as well as the triangular coast zone bounded by Tangier, Larache and El-Ksar-el-Kbir. The frontier of the Melilla zone would draw so that Spain would keep the two iron mines now operating there.

**Part of French Zone Wanted**  
The French frontier would have to be redrawn by a delimitation commission, before which Abd-el-Krim could present his arguments for control of various areas which lie on the French side of the imaginary Franco-Spanish frontier. He would probably claim the Guesnaya and Maniass tribes, both of which are now divided between the French and the Rif.

The principal frontier difficulty with France, however, is the Beni-Zeroual, which on account of its wealth, size and position, represents to Abd-el-Krim one of the most important factors in the situation. The Beni-Zeroual are the best fighting men of all the Arab tribes brought under Rif rule in the past few years. It is likely that Abd-el-Krim would accept a division of the tribe if necessary, as his solution for the problem is to have the frontier redrawn by an impartial commission, with both sides bound to accept the verdict.

These two demands, the first political and the second territorial, are the only terms of peace considered essential by Abd-el-Krim or his brother. They both strongly accentuate the political demand, but undoubtedly there exists a divergence of views between the brothers on that point.

Abd-el-Krim stands out—and may stand out as long as he lives—for the fullest measure of independence to the Rif. The qualities of his character make it doubtful if he will ever modify the demand very much. He has already modified it by admitting that it might be possible to recognize the spiritual sovereignty of Sultan Mulay Yusuf over the Rif, but on precise details such as the question of mineral wealth and the disposition of concessions, he maintains his old definition of independence as "absolute and complete." He may be persuaded to accept a slightly modified version of independence, but he cannot be forced into it.

**Threats Unlikely**  
Force or threats only accentuate his extraordinary obstinacy, exactly as when he defies the airplanes by standing out in the open under their bombs.

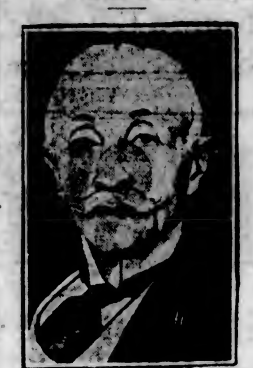
The most categorical statement I ever heard him make on the subject of peace was on September 23, when the bombs were thickest over Ajdir and Moro Nuevo. "I will never accept any formula of any sort for any kind of recognition of Mulay Yusuf as my sovereign, so long as French soldiers remain in Morocco," he said.

This statement delivered with energy and great feeling, but undoubtedly the fact that we were then being severely bombarded, was responsible for both the declaration and its manner.

In fact, both before and after that day, I have been formally assured that Abd-el-Krim is willing to accept a peace formula granting to Mulay Yusuf spiritual sovereignty, if it remains purely nominal.

**Brother Would Go Further**  
Sidi Mohammed goes much farther than his brother, and is openly willing to accept any peace arrangement which would leave the Rif free to govern its own people inside its own frontiers. He definitely declared to me that the Franco-Spanish formula would be acceptable to the Rif Gov-

### Forty Policemen Guard Prince With Jewels



PRINCE RACHID PASHA

Who arrived with ancient jewels said to be worth from fourteen to fifteen millions of dollars. He was met by a guard of forty policemen in New York City. The jewels are said to be the result of explorations near the Black Sea, and date back more than 2,000 years. They were brought for sale.

ernment unless suspicious claims were taken on. By this formula, the Moroccan Sultan would be recognized by Abd-el-Krim, under a religious aspect, as "Emir el Moumlain." His name would be read out in the Khutba and once yearly Abd-el-Krim would be obliged to send representatives to Rabat to render his homage.

Rabat's sovereignty would go no further, according to the Rif conception. The status of the Rif would remain what it has always been since the beginning of Moroccan history—a free territory over which the temporal sovereignty of the Shereefian Sultan has never been exercised and almost never been claimed.

At any time that France and Spain are willing to recognize the complete liberty of the Rif state, Abd-el-Krim and his brother, Sidi Mohammed, are ready to declare an armistice and enter into peace conversations.

There exists the initial difficulty as to the manner of bringing the belligerents into contact, but on the definitions of independence and the territory of the Rif state there is remarkably little difference between them.

**Message to M. Painleve**  
Sidi Mohammed realizes this frankly. He said to me the last time I saw him:

"This personal message I would like to send to Painleve. I have retained a most agreeable recollection of my meeting with him in Paris, and I have never considered my confidence in the nobility of his ideals, his complete good faith, and his devotion to justice and liberty."

"If I could meet Painleve and discuss an arrangement for peace, I am confident that peace would come quickly. As I am probably impossible for Painleve to come to Morocco, I would be happy to meet with any of his own collaborators—any member of the same ideas and the same generous devotion to humanitarian principles, any man possessing the complete personal confidence of Painleve. Such a meeting could take place at Ajdir, Wessan or even Tangier."

"It seems to me that it is the duty of all of us to avoid if possible any further waste of money and human lives in a war which none of us desired and which is leading nowhere."

This personal and informal message—which must not be regarded as official—delivered to M. Painleve before his resignation as Premier.

**Peace Difficult**  
It is much harder to make peace than to make war, as all three parties in the Moroccan embroglio are harassed by violent opposition forces.

Abd-el-Krim has less of this than either Primo de Rivera or the French, but even in the Rif there exists an extreme nationalist group which will obstruct any effort at peace-making if possible. Obstruction in France and Spain is certainly inevitable, but the impression given by my various interviews both inside and outside the Rif is that at present the governments of the three nations differ very slightly in their essential ideas of the problem, and that all three share the desire to make peace as soon as they can without loss of prestige.

That baneful word "prestige" represents the principal enemy of peace. The account of prestige none of the three leaders involved can risk rubbing by taking the first step towards armistice. Whichever one did so would immediately be accused of "treason" and lack of patriotism by rabid nationalist groups.

The only one of the three governments which can be considered fairly safe from opposition is Abd-el-Krim. There exists a strong possibility that almost inevitably make the first move towards opening conversations. He has so far done nothing whatever in this direction, although the peace party in his court, headed by his brother, Mohammed, has been exceedingly powerful during the past six months.

**Amateur Peace-Makers Numerous**  
In this connection it should be stated that Abd-el-Krim has sent no emissaries of any sort or description either to Rabat, Tangier or Paris.

Three persons have been described as "peace emissaries from Abd-el-Krim" by the European press within the past fortnight. Two of them are Englishmen, the third is myself. One of the Englishmen is a man of distinguished family, with highly disinterested humanitarian motives, but he has not been in the Rif country for a year, and cannot be considered in any sense as a representative of the Rif sovereign. Another is an Englishman who has lived in Morocco for many years, and is highly regarded by all parties for his knowledge and understanding of the problems involved. There is also another Englishman of proletarian persuasion, who suddenly appeared on the scene recently, but was heartily disavowed by the agents of both sides.

In fact, every cafe in Tangier is full of these amateur peace-makers, and it is hardly possible to walk out on the beach of this international city, except Sunday.

**Cowichan Lake Direct Service.** Take Canadian National Railways motor coach from Point Ellice depot, 9 a.m. daily, except Sunday.



Select Your  
Winter  
Overcoat  
Now

Come where the assortment is large, where you get quality, style and a guarantee of good wear, coupled with the satisfaction that you have secured the right coat at the right price.

Overcoats, \$22 to \$65

### Gauntlets

For Winter  
Motoring

Astrachan Gauntlets, strap wrist and leather palms. \$2.00 and \$2.50  
 Black Cape Gauntlets of good quality, made with strap wrist and fleece lined. Price. \$6.50  
 Same quality and finish in a one-finger mitt style, at \$6.50  
 Tan Cape Gauntlets, fleece lined. These are flexible cuff style and good value at the price. \$6.75  
 Fur Gauntlets with fine leather palms. Extra quality imported stock at \$8.50 and \$12.00

## W&J WILSON

ESTABLISHED CLOTHIERS 1862

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1217-1221 GOVERNMENT ST, VICTORIA, B.C.

## Stampede of Short Lines AT CATHCART'S SALE

Men's Boots and Oxfords, per pair \$3.65

Women's Oxfords and Pumps, per pair \$2.65

Misses Boots, per pair \$2.65

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**CATHCART'S**

We Can Fit and Suit You

1208 Douglas Phone 1133

WM. CATHCART & CO., LTD.

city without falling over some volunteer ambassador anxious to discuss terms of armistice.

But none of these people, however noble their motives, can be considered emissaries of Abd-el-Krim. The only effort produced by premature announcements regarding so-called "emissaries" and so-called "peace conversations," is to irritate the Rif Government and strengthen the hands of those ministers and officials—like Hamid Houdra, Rif Minister of War—who oppose any move toward peace.

## Monday's Specials

At the New England Market

Prime Ribs Beef, per lb. 18c

Pot Roasts of Beef, per lb. 10c

Boneless Stew Beef, per lb. 12c

Legs of Lamb, per lb. 37c

Shoulders of Lamb, per lb. 25c

No. 1 Alberta Creamery Butter, per lb. 46c, or 3 lbs. for \$1.35

Rolls Roast of Veal, per lb. 25c

Shoulder Roast of Veal, per lb. 15c

Leg of Veal, per lb. 25c

Veal Stew, per lb. 12c

Choice Boiling Fowl, per lb. 25c

Milk Fed Chickens, per lb. 40c

**NEW ENGLAND MARKET**

750 YATES STREET (Across From Dominion Hotel)

Free Delivery Phone 2368



**Children's Shoe Specials**

All Honest-Quality Shoes at prices that mean real savings. Boots or Oxfords.

Child's Shoes, sizes 5 to 7½; special **\$2.45**  
 Misses' Shoes, sizes 8 to 10½; special **\$2.75**  
 Boys' Shoes, sizes 8 to 10½; special **\$2.45**  
 Sizes 1 to 5, solid leather, red stitch; special **\$2.95**

**KING'S, for Footwear**

533 Yates St., Near Broad Phone 26

**CADBORO BAY**

NEAR BEACH

1½ acres of nicely treed land, good soil, except at rear, which is rock. On terms.

Cash, would tempt owner at a lower figure.

**\$1,000****MT. TOLMIE**

Charming Site—Three-Mile Circle

Three-roomed house, plastered walls, open fireplace, and twelve lots; two cleared for garden. Only

**\$2,500****ARTHUR COLES**

1205 Broad St. Real Estate and Insurance Victoria, B.C.

**D'You Raise Pigs Cows, Horses**

—or any other class of cattle? If you do, are you losing through cattle abortions? The "Bowman" cattle abortion remedy is no experiment—it's a proven article. Write now for particulars.

**The Erick Bowman Remedy Co. of Canada, Ltd.**

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SAND AND GRAVEL  
 Scientifically graded and washed with fresh water.  
 Largest Capacity in Canada  
 1902 Store Street Phone 305

**Better Coal****WALTER WALKER & SONS, LIMITED**

Oldest Coal Dealers in B. C.  
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Ask Your Plumber to Supply a "THMC" Riveted and Brazed Range Boiler. There Are Good Reasons.

**ANDREW SHERET, LTD.**  
 Victoria, B. C.—Distributors

**The Christmas Gift Display**

This store's display of Christmas gift merchandise is now at the height of its variety. It is a display carefully selected—not chosen for a "bargain sale"—but for the Christmas shopper of discriminating taste. Everything is sold with our guarantee of quality.

**W. H. Wilkerson**  
 Jeweler and Watchmaker  
 "At the Sign of the Big Clock"  
 New Address  
 1210 Douglas St.  
 (Westworth Bldg.)

**VICTORIA BAGGAGE COMPANY**

H.M. Mail Contractors

OUR SPECIALTY  
 Furniture Moved, Crated and Shipped  
 Pool Cars for Prairies and All Points East

Courteous, Competent, Adult Drivers  
 Largest Vans in the City  
 Phones 2505 and 2506  
 510 Fort Street

Morphine Currier Gets Two Years

VANCOUVER, Nov. 28.—Two years in the penitentiary and a fine of \$200, or, in default of payment, a further three months in the penitentiary, was the sentence imposed Friday by Judge Cayley on Chow Sing, whom his Honor found guilty of having morphine in his possession and who recently was discharged from prison on a writ of habeas corpus.

**Atty.-General's Riding Gets Big Road Allowance**

Comox, With Allocation of \$55,000 Is Most Fortunate District on Vancouver Island

Proposed expenditures for roads, streets and trails in the various electoral ridings of British Columbia for the year 1926 were given in the Legislature by Hon. Dr. W. H. Sutherland, Minister of Public Works. In answer to questions propounded by Mr. W. A. McKenzie (Similkameen), as follows:

Alberni, \$7,500; Allin, \$50,000; Burnaby, \$10,000; Cariboo, \$70,000; Chilliwack, \$25,000; Columbia, \$40,000; Comox, \$55,000; Cowichan-Newcastle, \$40,000; Cranbrook, \$50,000; Creston, \$50,000; Delta, \$25,000; Dewdney, \$40,000; Douglas, \$40,000; Fernie, \$35,000; Fort George, \$45,000; Grand Forks-Greenwood, \$45,000; Islands, \$25,000; Kamloops, \$50,000; Kaslo-Broken, \$45,000; Ladang, \$45,000; Markham, \$25,000; Nanaimo, \$15,000; Nelson, \$30,000; New Westminster, \$15,000; North Okanagan, \$45,000; North Vancouver, \$25,000; Okanagan, \$70,000; Prince Rupert, \$27,000; Revelstoke, \$38,000; Richmond-Point Grey, \$12,000; Rossland-Trail, \$18,450; Saanich, \$45,000; Salmon Arm, \$28,000; Similkameen, \$40,000; Skeena, \$50,000; South Okanagan, \$40,000; South Vancouver, \$35,000; Yale, \$50,000.

The answer suggested that the largest amount of road building will be done in the Okanagan district, represented in the Legislature by the Hon. A. M. Manson, with an estimated expenditure of \$70,000. Another northern constituency which secures a substantial sum is Fort George, the riding of Mr. H. G. Perry, deputy speaker. The appeal in the opening debate of the session made by Capt. Leary, member for Kaslo-Broken, for a grant sufficient to open up regular roads in that mining district, has been answered by the allocation of \$68,000. Cariboo, the riding of Mr. A. I. Rodd, a member of the Executive Council, has been granted \$70,000 in the estimates. The highest estimates for ridings represented by Conservatives are \$50,000 for Creston and Cranbrook, respectively.

**U.S. Coastguard Is Sent to Prevent Rum Being Landed**

SAN PEDRO, Nov. 28.—Efforts to prevent four liquor-laden vessels, anchored ninety-four miles southwest of here, from landing their contraband cargoes were increased today with the arrival from San Francisco of the coast-guard cutter Bear and five fast rum chasers.

**Briand Cabinet Faces Strenuous Days in Chamber**

Continued from Page 1

M. Briand is regarded as the only man in French public life able to accomplish such a mission. The moderate conservative opposition is expected to wait for the introduction of measures for financial renovation before taking up its attitude regarding the new Government. The Socialists, it is thought, will do likewise.

The nature of the financial measures will decide whether the additional votes the Government groups require to pass any bill will come from the Socialists or from the right. Those measures Mr. Loucheur, the new Minister of Finance, has said will be "prudently budgeted."

**Caillaux Scheme Favored**

He will adopt M. Caillaux's scheme for a sinking fund. Whether he will stick to the capital levy which he favored in the Chamber in the recent debate or adopt a more conservative means to provide revenue for that fund remains to be seen when the bills are introduced in about ten days.

Alsace-Lorraine was given a place in the cabinet at the last moment, after M. Briand had become impatient at the persistent obstruction of the radicals and after the repeated blackballing of persons considered by him as available cabinet material had worked him up to a point where he was about ready to give up the task. The insistence of President Doumergue alone induced him to continue.

After conferring with the President he replaced the radical candidate for the ministry of pensions with M. Jourdain, the Alsatian deputy and a member of the group of Republicans of the left, as a notice that he would tolerate no further blackballing. The radicals had already excluded M. Doumergue from the premiership, M. Herenger and Raoul Peret from the ministry of justice, M. Marraud from the ministry of interior.

**Threatens to Quit**

"If this sort of thing goes on," M. Briand told them, "I shall have to give up the job for lack of material." The new ministry will meet tomorrow evening to draw up a ministerial declaration, which the Premier says will be the shortest on record. M. Briand will leave for London Monday to sign the Locarno treaties. He will return to Paris Wednesday in time to appear before the Chamber in the afternoon.

A novelty of the new Government will be a technical mission attached to the ministry of finance, composed of financiers and businessmen, to aid in solving the financial problems confronting France.

**Dr. M. Raynor Dies; Victim of Accident**

Continued from Page 1

While studying medicine, Dr. Raynor spent a year as college Y.M.C.A. secretary for four of the West Side colleges of medicine and dentistry.

**Medical Missionary**

Dr. Raynor was sent as a medical missionary to Hella Billa by the mission board of the Methodist Church and arrived in the province to supply for Dr. Large in 1906.

Thence he was transferred to the Methodist mission and hospital at Clayoquot.

In 1910 Dr. Raynor became house surgeon at the St. Joseph's Hospital, holding the appointment for a year. This was a noted departure, as he was the first house surgeon appointed.

Dr. Raynor helped to organize the Victoria West Brotherhood and was its first president, a body in which he took a keen interest and which has been one of the most successful community efforts in this city.

He was for two years on the City School Board and, for the second year, was its chairman.

**Y.M.C.A. Work**

Dr. Raynor's interest in Y.M.C.A. work was widely known. He was a director of the local association and was chairman of the boys' work committee. He held the position of vice-

**British Baptist Union Honors Canadian Pastor**

REV. W. A. CAMERON.

Pastor of Bloor Street Baptist Church, Toronto, who will be the special speaker at the annual meeting of the Baptist Union of Great Britain and Ireland, which will be held at Leeds, England, next May. Mr. Cameron will deliver the missionary sermon before the Baptist Missionary Union. This is the first time a Canadian has been invited to deliver these addresses.

**U.S. Coastguard Is Sent to Prevent Rum Being Landed**

SAN PEDRO, Nov. 28.—Efforts to prevent four liquor-laden vessels, anchored ninety-four miles southwest of here, from landing their contraband cargoes were increased today with the arrival from San Francisco of the coast-guard cutter Bear and five fast rum chasers.

president and chairman of the executive and finance committees and was a member of the foreign work committee during his long association with the Y.M.C.A. He was also a member of the western territorial and national council of the Y.M.C.A. and in connection with his work for the Rotary Club, was chairman of the boys' work committee. Another post he held was that of chairman of the health committee of the Chamber of Commerce.

A little over a year ago he helped to organize the Victoria Anti-Narcotic League and held the presidency of that body.

Dr. Raynor was a member of the Victoria Medical Society, the B.C. Medical Society, the Canadian Medical Society, and the Northwest Medical Association.

During the war he joined the 143rd Battalion as medical officer. He was prevented by ill-health, however, from proceeding overseas. As one way of doing his bit, he gave to the Red Cross every month his surplus over captain's pay.

He is survived by his widow, twin sons, Everett and Howard, and a daughter, Edna, who is a student at the University of Washington, also by his mother, Mrs. Edna Raynor, at Ottawa, and a brother, Mr. Townsend Raynor, of Ottawa, seed commissioner for the United Government.

The funeral will take place from McCall Bros' funeral establishment tomorrow afternoon, proceeding to the Metropolitan Church, where services will be conducted at 2 o'clock by Rev. Clem Davies, assisted by Rev. Dr. Wilson and Rev. W. M. Scott. Interment will be made in Royal Oak Burial Park.

**Queen Mother Now At Rest at Windsor**

Continued from Page 1

as the midnight hour struck, but disappointed people clamored loudly to be permitted to render their last respects to the dead. They were told that many of them had come from distant parts of the country and when this fact became known the abbey was reopened for one hour, enabling all outside to pass the coffin.

**King Thanks Empire**

LONDON, Nov. 28.—Responding to many expressions of condolence on the death of Queen Alexandra, King George today sent a message to the Empire, reading as follows:

"To my people: In my great sorrow, I am helped by the flood of sincere and generous sympathy reaching me from every quarter of the British Empire and indeed from all parts of the world."

"While deeply grateful for these expressions of goodwill, I also rejoice that my beloved mother enjoyed the constant and warm affection of my people. It is such proof of allegiance to my throne that have given me confidence and strength in the many anxious days I have had to face during the past fifteen years."

(Signed) "GEORGE R.I."

**STOMACH UPSET GAS, HEARTBURN INDIGESTION !!!**

Chew a few Pleasant Tablets, Instant Stomach Relief!



If you feel full, sick or uncomfortable after eating, here is harmless stomach relief. "Pape's Diaparsin" settles the stomach and corrects digestion the moment it reaches the stomach. It is a guaranteed stomach corrective, costs but a few cents, and any drug store keeps it handy! (Adv.)

**Angus Campbell & Co., Ltd.**

1010, GOVERNMENT STREET

**End-of-the-Month Bargains for Monday's Shoppers**

It will pay you and pay you well to take advantage of these very unusual Month-End Bargains on sale tomorrow. These prices are quoted for Monday's selling only. Early shopping is advisable.

**Women's All Pure Wool Vests**

Guaranteed Unshrinkable

**\$1.19**

25 Dozen of Women's All Pure Wool Vests, made with short sleeves, strap shoulder or opera top style. English manufacture and guaranteed unshrinkable. While they last Monday, wonderful value at **\$1.19**

**Women's High-Grade Fur-Trimmed COATS**

Regular \$110.00 to \$175.00

An Extraordinary Coat Bargain for Monday shoppers. A very special group of High-Grade Model Fur-Trimmed Coats, beautifully lined and luxuriously trimmed with fur. These garments are shown in the most favored colors and tailored from only better grade fabrics. No two styles alike. Formerly priced from \$110.00 up to \$175.00. Priced for a quick clearance Monday at the low price of **\$65.00**

Monday **\$65**

A Limited Number Only

**Big Bargains in the Corset Section**

A Special Lot of Corsets, made with elastic top, also girdles of coutil and heavy elastic; sizes 22 to 30. Regular \$1.25 to \$2.50. Month-End Sale Price **98c**

Gossard Back-Fastening Brasieres of a splendid quality French brocade, in pink only; sizes 32 to 38. A big bargain for month-end shoppers at **2 for 95c**

**Corselettes at 98c**

Corselettes made from heavy pink coutil, side hooking, boned at front, with heavy elastic inserts; sizes 32 to 38 bust. Exceptional value Monday at **98c**

**25 Dozen Pairs of Kayser Chamoisette**

Gloves At, Per Pair

**50c**

200 Pairs of Kayser Chamoisette Gloves, regulation style with two domes, fancy points and splendid quality, in all the wanted colors; sizes 6 to 7½. A splendid glove bargain for Monday's selling at, per pair, **50c**

**Harvey's Silk Vests****\$1.00**

For Monday Only

Harvey's Fine Quality Synthetic Silk Vests in shades of pink, orchid, peach and black, sizes 36 and 40; opera top style. These will make inexpensive and most acceptable Christmas gifts. Specially priced for Monday's selling only at **\$1.00**

**Our Entire Stock of Art-Needlework on Sale**

Monday

At 25 Per Cent Off Regular Prices Nothing Reserved

Here is a splendid opportunity for those intending to give worked pieces for Christmas gifts. 25 Per cent off our entire stock of stamped goods, embroidery silks, embroidery cottons, crochet cottons and sweater silk. Early morning shopping will give you first choice of the many pieces that we offer for Monday's selling.

**Month-End Bargains in the Undermuslin Section**

Women's Flannelette Drawers and Bloomers, daintily trimmed with fancy frill; regular and outsize; splendid quality and good value Monday at **90c** per pair

Women's Bloomers of best quality English Broadcloth, made with reinforced gusset; in shades of pink and orchid; all sizes. Monday, per pair **\$1.25**

Children's Flannelette Sleepers that will keep the kiddies warm and cozy; in pink and sky, with nursery rhyme patterns; for ages two to eight years. Very special value Monday at **\$1.25**

**Flannelette Nightgowns**

98c Each

10 Dozen Women's White Flannelette Nightgowns, good quality, slip-over style and well cut. These come in sizes 36 to 42, and are wonderful value, for Monday's selling only, at **98c**

**Women's Wool and Silk and Wool**

Hose 85c

Marked for quick clearance Monday, fifteen dozen pairs of Women's Wool and Silk and Wool Hose, black and colors. Special for Monday's selling at, per pair **85c**

**Samples of English Knitted Silk Jumpers**

On Sale Monday at \$1.50 to \$7.75

A special lot of travelers' samples of English Knitted Silk Jumpers in a splendid showing of pretty color combinations. These have been all greatly underpriced to sell Monday at **\$1.50 to \$7.75**

These Will Make Splendid Xmas Gifts

**All Legislation Will Be Before House This Week**

Continued from Page 1

**New Legislation**

Besides the Insurance Bill, several bills of minor importance will be presented to the House this week, including one having as its object improvement of Provincial Election Laws. Premier Oliver and Mr. J. Hinchliffe, second member for Victoria, who has been a consistent critic of the absentee voting system, have been conferring on the matter, and various amendments have been evolved. It was said yesterday.

Premier Oliver declared that there was to be no effort made to eliminate the absentee voting regulations, but there would be amendments designed to make tampering with absentee ballots an impossibility.

Uncertainty is the only term that can be used in connection with the future of the Pacific Great Eastern Railway, so far as action taken by the Legislature during the life of the present session is concerned.

Led by Mr. H. G. Perry, Government member for the northern riding of Fort George, a group of members is agitating for extension of the road into the Peace River District, and for completion of the road from Quenael to Prince George and from North Vancouver to Squamish.

Another group is opposed to the Peace River extension on the ground that the expense—estimated at \$20,000,000—but is favoring the Quenael-Prince George and Vancouver extension. Another group, composed, it is believed, mostly of Conservatives, is

**Make This a Disabled Soldiers' Christmas**

Give Something Made by the Boys See Our Offerings Before You Decide

**The Red Cross Workshop**

584-6 Johnson Street (Just Below Gov't) Phone 2199

ment member for the northern riding of Fort George, a group of members is agitating for extension of the road into the Peace River District, and for completion of the road from Quenael to Prince George and from North Vancouver to Squamish.

Another group is opposed to the Peace River extension on the ground that the expense—estimated at \$20,000,000—but is favoring the Quenael-Prince George and Vancouver extension. Another group, composed, it is believed, mostly of Conservatives, is

against any capital expenditure on extensions this year.

Major Gus Lyons, fourth member for Victoria, voiced the opinion of this group recently when, in the course of his contribution to the debate on the King's Speech, he said that it would be "unwise" for the Government to commit the Province to heavy expenditure this year.

Just what course the Government will attempt to take is a question that will probably be answered this week, when a definite announcement of policy is expected.



## The Daily Colonist

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Mail subscribers are requested to make all remittances direct to The Daily Colonist.  
Sunday, November 29, 1925.

### A TRAGIC LOSS

A worthy physician, a good citizen, a true Christian and a man of broad philanthropic sympathies has been lost to Victoria in the tragic death of Dr. Melbourne Raynor. Active, earnest and indefatigable in everything he undertook, he was an asset to the community in many ways outside his medical work. Dr. Raynor succeeded in infusing enthusiasm into any cause which he espoused. Whether it was the work of the Y.M.C.A. or the fight against tuberculosis, a campaign for better all round health conditions or for some worthy cause to help those wounded in life's battles, he was always in the forefront of endeavor. It was his duty, he thought, and thought rightly, to help those who needed assistance; to give succor to the poor of spirit as well as to those in physical ill health. His ministrations in many spheres will be the testimony to his calibre of citizenship, and the esteem in which he was held by the medical fraternity as a whole is the tribute to his ability in his chosen profession.

Dr. Raynor was in poor health some few years ago. It is possible that he had never properly recovered and that therefore he could not sustain the shock of the terrible experience of Friday last. A career that meant a good deal in the social, community and moral life of the city has thus been cut short in tragic fashion. Dr. Raynor was always at the call of any organization where public-spirited effort was needed. When asked to run as a candidate for the British Columbia Legislature he did so from a sense of duty, and it was that sense which impelled his every action in life. He will be missed in many circles for his likeable personality, his enthusiastic energy, his high moral principles and his broad humanity. The sympathy of the entire community will go out to his widow, his children, and the members of his family who survive.

### THE LATE HARBOR MASTER

All those in the community whose business or pleasure it is to meet incoming liners knew the late Captain C. E. Clarke and to have known him was to esteem his character, in which kindness was a predominant feature. He had been engaged in the shipping life of British Columbia for practically half a century and for thirty-one years of that time as Harbor Master at this port. In his duties in the latter post he showed a conscientiousness that was admired by everyone in marine circles. He was faithful always to his task and he brought to bear on it tact of an engaging character. He had become, indeed, a notable figure of the waterfront and one who will be sadly missed by all shipping men of Victoria or those who ply to and from this port, for he was known to all. His faithfulness will always be remembered to his credit and as an inspiration in the marine life of the community. Very deep sympathy will be extended to his widow and children.

### FOREST FIRE PROTECTION

It never seems to enter the head of Mr. T. D. Pattullo, the Provincial Minister of Lands, that the heavy losses British Columbia sustains annually through forest fires may be due to inept administration of protective measures or through lack of sufficient of these. He will not admit that he or his department may be to blame in any respect. He quotes the well known fact that there has been a remarkable increase in logging operations, but he does not say that there has been any remarkable increase in the safeguards instituted to prevent such operations increasing the hazard of fire. He alludes, too, to British Columbia having become a greater stamping ground for tourists than in the past, with a consequent increase in the risk of pleasure seekers with their camp fires igniting the forests. All that is admitted. Since the danger has become all the greater, the greater, too, should be the safeguards enacted.

Mr. Pattullo is exhibiting if not complacency in the administration of his department. He has over-expended during the present fiscal year in fighting forest fires; that is to say, his department has exceeded its appropriation for that purpose. There has been an exceptionally dry summer and the fires have taken toll of a heavy acreage of timber. Mr. Pattullo has not told the Legislature the causes of the different fires. If he had it might have been possible to suggest new safeguards more rigid than any existing. The case of campers is a difficult one to deal with, but not an impossible one, as experience elsewhere has shown. Under the conditions of logging in this Province, there are undoubtedly many more preventive measures that might be employed and they should be utilized rather than the host of fire protection should reach the proportions of the present year.

The Legislature will naturally expect from Mr. Pattullo a more definite accounting of his stewardship of the forests than he has given in his speech on Friday. Complacency regarding

increasing losses through fire and demand for extra funds for the use of the department will not appeal to the public mind. Because neighboring States of the American Union find it necessary to spend considerable and increasing funds on fire protection does not necessarily constitute any reason why British Columbia should do the same. It is largely a question of the methods adopted for forest conservation. Mr. Pattullo is wedded to certain ideas. We are not sure that he is prone to take the advice of the experts in his department. A Minister who takes the view of conservation of our forest resources from the standpoint that an embargo on the export of unmanufactured logs is entirely unnecessary may logically err, and err dogmatically, in the methods which he employs for preventing devastation by fire in the woodlands of British Columbia.

### COMPANION OF SIRIUS

Professor H. H. Turner, the well-known astronomer, has been explaining the latest theories built up on the "Companion of Sirius," that star which twice within eighty years has been the hero of a startling prediction. The first instance was in respect of its existence, and the second is in confirmation of the newest ideas about the atom and relativity. It was in 1844 that the German astronomer Bessel described the movements of the stars Sirius and Procyon as "not constant but as having altered very considerably since the year 1755." He suggested that there was an unseen star disturbing the principal star. In 1862 a small star was discovered accompanying Sirius. It was inferred that it was as massive as the Sun in spite of its feeble lustre. The spectrum of the "Companion Star" has now been photographed by Mr. W. S. Adams, the Director of the Mount Wilson Observatory. From the results achieved, as Professor Turner says, "we must apparently accept the fact that this little star alongside Sirius, shining so faintly that the best telescopes of a century ago failed to detect it, is telling us clearly through its spectrum, that it has a density of that order—as much denser than steel as steel than air."

The "Companion of Sirius" was tested by measuring the Einstein shift of the spectrum, which should amount to about 20km per second if the high density was correct. It was measured by the skill of Mr. W. S. Adams, who found the equivalent of 20km per second, as against the prediction of 20—what Professor Turner describes as "a very close fit under the circumstances." The Professor points out that we already know with great exactness how Sirius and its companion are moving. The 23km per second is extra and it is an apparent movement which is known the star has not got. On this account it is unhesitatingly assigned by astronomers to the Einstein shift. Here is Professor Turner's summing up of the discoveries of such interest made in connection with the Companion of Sirius. He says:

"How can we reconcile such a phenomenal density with the free behavior of a gas such as theory seems to require? A gas becomes solid when the atoms are compressed so closely together that free movement is no longer possible. But in the stars the atoms lose their outer shells, and can consequently pack closer. This explains how it may be so much denser than the matter we know. The enormous difference implied by the loss of the outer shell. Let us borrow Sir Oliver Lodge's comparison of an atom to a cathedral, in which the constituent electrons are represented by a few flies. In our terrestrial experience packing is arrested when the walls of one cathedral come against those of another; but in the fiercely hot stars we must imagine these walls (i.e., the outer electrons) removed; the remaining few flies (close round the central nucleus) might then perhaps be contained in a football. It is clear that we could pack the footballs ten times closer together in each direction (representing a thousand-fold increase in density) while still allowing them room to move about freely; in other words, when the atoms are ionized they can be packed thousands of times as closely and yet still behave as a gas."

The phenomenal density revealed by this shifty observation on a distant star is thus in the first place a confirmation of the views about the structure of the atom outlined by Rutherford, Bohr and other workers in our physical laboratories; and in the second place a further testimony to the fertility and soundness of the ideas enunciated by Einstein.

When Parliament meets at Ottawa next month it will, for the first time in Canadian history, meet without the presence on the floor of a Prime Minister. The leader of the Government is not in the position to direct parliamentary government in the country, so that to that extent responsible government will be suspended until such time as Mr. Mackenzie King can find himself a seat, or ceases to be Prime Minister.

One indication of the change of public sentiment in the Prairies is indicated by the result in Marquette in the recent Federal election. In 1921 Mr. T. A. Cregar was elected there with a majority of 5,013 over the Conservative and Liberal candidates together. On October 29 last Colonel H. A. Mullins won the seat for the Conservatives with a majority of about 700.

The Los Angeles Times says: "In England the deaf and dumb make protest against a new law which would deny them licences to drive motor cars. Here it would seem that not only the deaf and dumb, but the blind, are welcomed to the highway and invited to make merry."

## Memories of the Late Queen Mother

(Contributed)

In view of the general sorrow at the passing of the late Queen Mother Alexandra, who was deservedly one of the best loved of the British people, a short description of the residences at her wedding might be interesting at the present time.

The people were rather "fed up" with the German influence. Queen Victoria, who had been very strictly brought up by her German mother, governess and Baron Stockmar, was well known to give great weight to her Uncle Leopold's opinions, and Prince Albert, whose real worth has since been recognized, was not so well liked in his lifetime, as some of the skits and cartoons of those days were really offensive. A few years ago, and perhaps still, there was quite a collection of them in one of the upper rooms at the Pavilion at Brighton.

The prospect of a Danish Princess as the future Queen of England was most pleasing to the people generally and great preparations were made even in the remotest part of the country for the wedding day. The decorations, and illuminations in London have seldom been so well surpassed, as old numbers of The London Illustrated News will show.

The personal recollections are concerned with a small town about twenty miles from London, where at that time without railway connections. It was before the days of coal oil, though there was a small gas plant. The town consisted of one street, which was decorated down both sides with flags and garlands. Football, climbing the greasy pole for a leg of mutton, catching a pig well greased on a stick, and other sports were played. On either side of the street there were various games, as bobbing for apples, bran pie, etc., and what appeared to the small boys perhaps more than to their mothers was trying to bite a treacle roll suspended on a string, the successful competitors getting a quantity of syrup on their jaws. There was a great feast for the poor people, consisting of huge roasts of beef, vegetables, marmoset plum puddings, and what was decorated down both sides with flags and garlands. 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ESTABLISHED 1885

**Closing Out Skating Outfits**

Hockey Boots, \$4.95 to \$2.95  
Skates, \$3.95 to \$1.00  
For the Whole Family

**Maynard's Shoe Store**  
649 Yates Street Phone 1232

WHERE MOST PEOPLE TRADE

Ladies' Patent, Brown, Black and Suede Leather Shoes in straps and Oxfords, all the latest models. Your choice of these \$5.95 to \$7.50 values for

**THORNE'S SHOE STORE**  
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Look for the Big Yellow Star Sign Outside

**B.C. FUNERAL COMPANY**  
HAYWARD'S LIMITED  
734 BROADWAY ST.  
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**BURGESS BATTERIES**  
Are Best for Radio Fans  
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**BEST ISLAND COAL**

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A. R. Graham, E. M. Brown

**WOOD**  
\$4.00 Per Cord Load  
etc. discount if paid in advance.  
**LEMON, GONNASON CO.**  
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**IF JULIET WASHED FOR ROMEO**

Well, of course, nothing so prosaic as washing ever troubled them.

But just suppose they had started housekeeping in a nice little kitchenette apartment, and suppose the laundry wagon went along their street every week—

Don't you think it would have stopped at their house? We're sure of it.

Are our wagons stopping at your house?

PHONE 118

**VICTORIA STEAM LAUNDRY (Co.)**  
Express Your Washing to a Careful Laundry  
Always the Best

**\$5.00 Cash**

Will secure any model in our Brunswick stock for IMMEDIATE DELIVERY

**\$1.00** Will reserve any model for Christmas delivery.

641 Yates **KENT'S** Phone 3449  
Pianos Phonographs Radios

## Port Warden Of Victoria Crosses Bar

Capt. Charles Clarke Passes Away After Long Illness—Ship Fraternity Hears News With Regret

### Was Well Known on Pacific Seaboard

There passed away yesterday morning at his home, after a long illness, Captain Charles Edward Clarke who, for the last thirty-one years has been Harbor Master and Port Warden of Victoria. Captain Clarke had been in ill-health ever since last September.

Probably one of the best known mariners on the Pacific Coast, his death was heard with regret by the shipping fraternity and his many friends.

Captain Clarke was born at Taunton, Somerset, Eng., November 10, 1853, the eldest son of Charles A. Clarke, merchant, and in 1868 was apprenticed to James Irvine & Co., White Star Steam Ship Co.

Came Here in 1873

In 1873 he came to British Columbia, and commanded the coasting steamers Juanita and Alert. He subsequently taught school for three years in Metochin. In 1885 he went seal hunting in Bering Sea. In 1892 his ship Juanita was captured by the United States government, for which damages were afterwards paid.

He was appointed Harbor Master and Port Warden for Victoria in 1894. When younger he was a well-known yachtsman, and for a time acted as secretary for the Pacific Club.

In religion he was Anglican, and before falling ill he was a faithful member of the Synod. He had been in poor health for more than three years, but not acutely ill September of this year.

He married in 1906 Georgina B., the daughter of the late Dr. Geo. J. Potts, Victoria, who survives him. There are three children, Stewart, a medical college in Toronto; George and Mary, at home. He is survived by three sisters, Mrs. Johnson, Wellington, New Zealand; Mrs. Jackson, Chester, Eng.; Miss E. J. Clarke, Colford, Devon, Eng., and one brother, T. A. Clarke, England.

Funeral on Tuesday

The body reposes at the B.C. Funeral Parlors, where the service will take place on Tuesday, preceding the Christ Church Cathedral, where a further service will be held at 2 p.m. take place on Tuesday at Christ Church Cathedral.

## Potato Show Comes to City

Invitation of Chamber of Commerce Has Been Accepted for Exhibition Next Fall

The B.C. Certified Seed Potato Growers' Association, which held its annual meeting in New Westminster last week, has accepted the invitation of the Victoria Chamber of Commerce to hold the next show in Victoria. A message to this effect has just been received from the executive, and in this message the fact is pointed out that with the growth of interest in the exhibition of the association there will of necessity have to be a more spacious available for the next show than was required for the display that was held here in 1923.

In this latter year the exhibition was held in the basement of the Arcade Building. The Agricultural Group of the Chamber co-operated in a very efficient manner in making the fair a grand success, and on that occasion the B.C. Certified Seed Potato Growers' Association was formed.

This organization has had the effect of awakening a great deal of interest in the growing of seed potatoes and Vancouver Island has come prominently into the limelight as a shipper in this line to various parts of the United States.

The Agricultural Group, under the chairmanship of Mr. James (Trifid), will have the task of preparing for an infinitely larger exhibition next fall than the one held here when last the fair visited the city. Particulars as to the probable requirements will be forwarded in due time for the making of the preparations that will be required to be carried out.

Europe to See B.C. Tubers  
NEW WESTMINSTER, Nov. 28.—For the purpose of advertising the quality of seed potatoes grown in British Columbia, and placing samples before European buyers, an exhibit of tubers was selected from the numerous displays at the potato show here today.

This display will be forwarded to R.C. House, London, England, and efforts will be made to draw attention of all interested in Europe to them with a view to developing international trade for B.C. seed tubers.

At a meeting of seed growers today it was decided to form an organization for all seed growers in the province along similar lines to those followed by the B.C. Certified Seed Potato Growers' Association. This organization will be for producers of any kind of seed in B.C.

Association May Widen Scope

The seed growers, at their meeting in the morning, decided to consider the possibility of introducing competitive classes in seeds at the next show. Hitherto the exhibits have been non-competitive, except for potatoes. A committee was at once appointed to negotiate with the B.C. Seed Potato Growers' Association and introduce the change at the next annual exhibition.

An auction sale was conducted in the afternoon for the purpose of introducing a plan of ordering spring stocks of seed on the samples submitted to the judges at the show.

Wetter Ontario Predicted

OTTAWA, Nov. 28.—Hon. J. E. Gardin, Provincial Minister of Agriculture, predicted that within a couple of years Ontario would adopt a liquor law similar to that in Quebec, during a speech here.

## Last Photograph of Late Queen



This fine photograph of four generations of the British Royal Family was the last posed photograph of the late Queen Mother. It shows Queen Alexandra, the King, Princess Mary and one of her children.

## New Charges Lack Basis, Says Mayor

"Nothing in" Mr. Frank Higgins' Interpretation of Expropriation Financing, Chief Executive Says

There is no foundation for the charge Mr. Frank Higgins made to the Private Bills Committee of the House Friday, to the effect that the city was giving the Esquimalt Waterworks Company expropriation sinking funds to "gamble" with, Mayor Penderay said last night.

However, to place the method of financing the expropriation beyond all question of doubt, Mayor Penderay is submitting the scheme to the judgment of chartered accountants. Legal advice has already been given.

When the accountants' opinion is available he will make a detailed reply to the points raised by Mr. Higgins in his interpretation of the financing scheme.

"There is absolutely nothing in Mr. Higgins' assertions," declared the Mayor. "Everything has been done to safeguard the interests of the city."

"Mr. Higgins apparently does not fully understand the true nature of a fund or the full responsibilities of a trustee," City Solicitor Pringle said yesterday.

"The city is protected at every point in this expropriation. If any weakness is discovered by the private bills committee, it will doubtless be remedied by the Legislature. Certainly the sinking fund protection clauses are adequate, as they are proposed to be amended."

## Associated Boards Gather This Week

P.G.E. Problem to Be Main Issue at Chilliwack Conference Opening Tomorrow

VANCOUVER, Nov. 28.—On Monday and Tuesday the annual meeting of the Associated Boards of Trade will be held at Chilliwack.

The principal business to come before the gathering will be consideration of the Pacific Great Eastern Railway question. This subject will be introduced by a delegation from the Prince George Board of Trade in the form of a resolution urging the completion of the road to

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## Frocks for the Dance

\$25.00 and Up

Every one of these dresses has earned the right to be here! Each one is a picture of loveliness and is distinguished for its daintiness of line, fabric, trimming or color. Remember to inspect this display and you will be charmed with the individuality of every dress we show you.



## A Coat Sale

Of Special Interest

The fitted effect and the flare—both are shown in a profusion of the season's most effective shades and materials. Every coat has its trimming of fur. Three groups now on sale at

\$19.50, \$24.50  
\$35.00

Phone 3983 **Scurrah's LIMITED** 728-730 Yates Street

## Closing Out Our Auto Accessory Department

If you need something for your car, it will pay you to try this store first. We are closing out this department and every piece is drastically reduced.

Tire-Rim Wrenches, regular \$1.50; sale price \$1.19  
Wheel Pullers, regular \$3.50; sale price \$2.19  
Luggage Carriers, regular \$6.50; sale price \$3.95  
Bumpers, regular \$12.00; sale price \$5.50  
Windshield Weatherstrips, regular 60c; sale price 39c

**Drake Hardware Co., Ltd.**  
Phone 1545 1418 Douglas Street

**A Friendly Chat with our Manager**

WHY not talk matters over with our manager—you may receive new light on a vexatious business problem. Our manager comes into contact with many business men in varied lines of industry which gives him a composite view of conditions that can be of value to his customers. Further, he has behind him the accumulated records and experience of nearly 100 years of service to Canadian business on the part of this Bank.

To the ability and progressiveness of our customers we bring the partnership of money for legitimate business purposes, and seasoned financial advice. Moreover, there is a friendly tone all through the connection that you will appreciate.

The manager of a branch of The Bank of Nova Scotia near you is ready to become a business friend.

**THE BANK OF NOVA SCOTIA**  
ESTABLISHED 1832  
Capital \$10,000,000 Reserve \$19,500,000 Total Resources \$230,000,000



## SPECIALS FOR MONDAY

Robin Hood Flour, 24-lb. sack \$1.28, 49-lb. sack \$2.49 No C.O.D. Alone	Rogers' Golden Syrup, 2-lb. can 15c No C.O.D. Alone
2-in-1 Floor Wax, large tin, reg. 50c, for Codou's French Macaroni or Spaghetti, per pkt. Clark's Tomato Soup, (Canadian made), per tin Reception Coffee, reg. 60c lb., for Reception Tea, reg. 70c lb., for	37c 12c 10c 50c 60c
New Seedless Raisins, 2 lbs. for	25c
New Cleaned Currants, 2 lbs. for	25c
Aunt Dinah Molasses, 5-lb. can Carnation Milk, large tin B.C. Sugar, 20 lbs. Royal Crown Soap, 6 bars English Carbolic Soap, reg. 15c double bar for	35c 11c \$1.25 20c 10c

## H. O. KIRKHAM & CO., LTD.

612 FORT ST. Fruit Dept., 5552  
Fish Dept., 5551

### OPENING NOTICE—VICTORIA'S SELECT TEA ROOM

## Carson's, 752 Yates Street

This week we cordially invite the public to call and see our New Tea Room, and have Tea or Coffee and Cake, with our compliments, free.

Pullen's Orchestra Every Night, 7 Till 10:30  
ALL FREE FOR THIS WEEK

Carson's, the Select Tea Room With the Popular Prices  
752 YATES STREET

## LEE DYE & CO. 715 VIEW ST.

**Extra! Extra! Extra!**  
**Special! Bargains! Bargains! Bar-**  
**gains! All Over the Store**

1,000 Yards <b>SPUN SILKS</b> In all colors, good wide width. While they last, per yard	85c
500 Yards <b>CHINA SILKS</b> All colors, 29-inch full width. While they last, per yard	59c

**SILK LAMP SHADES, SALE, 95c, 75c, 49c**

250 Yards Only <b>PONGEE SILKS</b> Very good quality and no filling. While they last, per yard	65c
<b>CHINESE BASKETS</b> Nicely trimmed, for all purposes. While they last, 98c, 78c, 59c and	25c

**500 GRASS CHAIRS, SALE, FROM \$3.95**

<b>SILK HOSE</b> 200 Pairs Silk Stockings, Sale, pair	49c
<b>LeeDye &amp; Co.</b> The Store of a Million Gifts Victoria Silk Mart, 715 View Street	
500 Only, Blue and White Lunch Cloths, To go at	69c

## CALL AND SEE

Our New Commodious Showrooms With All Kinds of Bargains in  
Good Clean Carpets and Rugs. Old Carpets Remade into Fluff Rugs  
**CARPETERIA COMPANY**  
New Address: 749 Fort Street (Just Below Blanshard Street) Phone 1455

## Anniversary Furniture Sale

Our Bargain Sale will continue for a few days more. Here's a big bargain  
—A Walnut Finish Bedroom Outfit for \$95. See this in our window.

**SMITH & CHAMPION**  
"THE BETTER VALUE STORE" LIMITED  
1420 DOUGLAS ST.

## PROMOTING PROSPERITY

If the people of B.C. will buy goods which are made in B.C. by  
the citizens of B.C. they will help to promote prosperity in B.C.  
**KEYSTONE BRAND**  
**SCHOOL SUPPLIES**  
are a high-grade product of this Province. There are none better,  
and their use keeps money circulating at home.

**SMITH, DAVIDSON & WRIGHT, LTD.**  
Manufacturers and Wholesale Paper Dealers  
533 Yates Street, Victoria, B.C. Phone 3798-3799

## The Collegiate School

1157 Rockland Avenue  
Victoria, B.C. Established 1891  
Private preparatory school for boys from seven years old. Special features: mathe-  
matics, individual attention; inclusive fees.  
Term opens September 9. New prospectus, giving full particulars with recent  
successes, sent on application.



--Where  
the Good  
Coal Comes  
From!

**J.E. PAINTER & SONS**  
617 Commercial St. Phone 536

## Conservative Leader Returns to Capital

OTTAWA, Nov. 28.—(Rt. Hon. Arthur Meighen, leader of the Opposition, is expected to return to Ottawa on Sunday from a brief holiday. While it is probable that Mr. Meighen will take part in the campaign preceding the by-election in Ingonig constituency, which takes place on December 7, a definite announcement of the time and place at which the Conservative leader will speak will not be forthcoming until his return.

### Bank Hold Up

CHICAGO, Nov. 28.—Robbers held up the First National Bank in the suburb of Riverside today, and snatched with loot which early estimates placed at about \$1,000.

## All Coal Mines Of Island Enjoy Big Stimulation

Winter Season Demand Is Cause of Capacity Operation—Crow's Nest Output Shows Growth

### Provincial Total Is Large

For the first time in two years coal mines of Vancouver Island are operating at capacity, according to information received at the Parliament Buildings yesterday. The Department of Mines has issued the following statement dealing with coal output for the first ten months of the present year compared to a corresponding period in 1922. The increase shown is very substantial and is due to the steady production of the Crow's Nest Pass district.

Vancouver Island	
Canadian Collieries, Ltd.	1925 1924
Paterson Collieries, Ltd.	176,619 181,748
South Wellington, No. 5	39,880 39,880
<b>Totals</b>	<b>408,134 453,424</b>
Western Fuel Corp., Ltd.	
No. 1 Mine	261,874 261,874
Reserve Mine	122,748 114,756
Walden Mine	75,380 94,491
<b>Totals</b>	<b>460,002 471,121</b>
Other Island Collieries	
Granby Consolidated	149,745 173,495
Nanaimo-Wellington Co.	43,978 43,978
Wellington Co.	43,983 43,983
King & Pacific	34,529 34,529
<b>Totals</b>	<b>272,235 296,985</b>
<b>Total, Vancouver Island</b>	<b>1,140,376 1,215,117</b>
New Brunswick	
Canadian Collieries, Ltd.	1925 1924
Krynoson Collieries, Ltd.	19,816 126,914
Middlebrook Collieries	23,548 50,741
St. John Collieries, Ltd.	1,071 1,071
Fredericton Colliery	4,971 9,701
<b>Totals</b>	<b>48,333 189,635</b>
Newfoundland	
Teitoku Collieries, Ltd.	185
Nova Scotia	
Coal Creek Colliery	294,947 88,937
St. John Colliery	217,973 191,937
Corbitt Colliery	57,427 57,427
<b>Totals</b>	<b>570,347 238,301</b>
<b>Total for Province</b>	<b>2,084,899 2,111,533</b>



# A CLEAN-UP CHRISTMAS SALE

## COMMENCING TUESDAY AT 9 A.M.

Two Main Conditions Prompt the Announcement of This Great Sale:

### 1 Urgent Need of Space

TO ACCOMMODATE INCOMING STOCKS OF THE FINEST BOXED GIFT STATIONERY WE HAVE EVER SHOWN.

2

A DETERMINATION TO RESTORE THIS STORE TO ONE OF STATIONERY AND OFFICE SUPPLIES ONLY.

This means that EVERYTHING in pictures, picture frames, novelties, bric-a-brac, artists' supplies, children's books, smokers' novelties, boxed novelty Christmas goods and innumerable odd lines in our REGULAR STATIONERY STOCKS must go at ridiculously low prices. A visit to the store will convince you THIS IS A GENUINE SALE. This is a great chance for you in your Christmas buying. Get in on it, early!

#### Children's Gifts

Nursery Blackboards	Reg. \$4.50. Sale	<b>\$2.75</b>	Fancy Pencil Sets.	Reg. 95c. Sale	<b>60c</b>
Boxed Notepaper.	Reg. 40c. Sale	<b>20c</b>	Happiwork Packages.	Reg. \$1.00. Sale	<b>52c</b>
The Movie "Movie Picture" Book.	Regular \$1.35. Sale				<b>70c</b>

#### Boxed Writing Papers

Highland Linen, gold bevelled.	Reg. \$1.00. Sale	<b>68c</b>	Highland Linen.	Reg. 55c. Sale	<b>38c</b>
Highland Linen Correspondence Cards, in tints.	Reg. 65c. Sale	<b>40c</b>	Boxed Red Tissue Lined Envelope Christmas Stationery.	Reg. \$1.90. Sale	<b>98c</b>

#### Novelties in Bric-a-Bac

Porcelain Powder Boxes.	Regular \$8.00. Sale	<b>\$3.94</b>
Italian Trinket Boxes.	Regular \$4.00. Sale	<b>\$2.25</b>
Candlestick Sets.	Regular \$3.20. Sale	<b>\$1.65</b>
Oval Picture Frames.	Regular \$3.75. Sale	<b>\$1.68</b>
Extra Quality Standing Picture Frames.	Regular \$6.00. Sale	<b>\$3.20</b>

#### Framed Mottoes and Pictures

Mottoes.	Reg. \$1.25. Sale	<b>60c</b>	Mottoes.	Reg. \$3.75. Sale	<b>\$1.29</b>
Every Picture Price, Framed or Otherwise, in the Store, Positively CUT IN HALF.					

### Christmas Cards

#### EXTRA SPECIAL

Printed-to-Order Christmas Greeting Cards, everything included. Per doz., up from

GOOD BOXED ASSORTMENTS OF REAL QUALITY CARDS		
—All with envelopes to match. Sensible, conventional greetings, and ranging in price from	<b>21</b>	<b>\$1.00</b>
—To red tissue-lined ones	<b>10</b>	<b>\$1.25</b>
—And to extra quality regular 35c cards	<b>12</b>	<b>\$2.50</b>

You can save yourself the tedious task of selecting cards by buying these boxes. We guarantee satisfaction or money back.

We are also maintaining our reputation for carrying the very best cards for Christmas and other occasions.



#### Card Party Items

Bridge Tally Cards, good.	Reg. 25c. Sale, per dozen	<b>20c</b>
Bridge Tallies, extra quality.	Reg. 75c. Per boxed set of 16	<b>29c</b>
Reg. \$2.75. Sale		<b>\$1.39</b>
Reg. \$2.75. Sale		<b>90c</b>
Black Cat Trump Indicators.	Reg. \$1.20. Sale	

#### A Great Variety in Gift Books

Baby's Books, very artistic.	Reg. \$4.50. Sale	<b>\$2.35</b>
Guest Books, extraordinarily original and artistic.	Reg. \$8.50. Sale	<b>\$5.50</b>

#### Boxed "Rustcraft" Gift Novelties

All in Dainty Boxes With Suitable Gift Wordings and Verses		
Kitchen Slate.	42c	Salad Forks and Spoons. Regular \$1.00.
Reg. 72c. Sale .....		63c
Ice Shavers.	43c	Sale .....
Reg. 68c. Sale .....		Motor Sleeve Protectors. Regular \$1.40.
Glass Fruit Knife.	63c	90c
Reg. \$1.12. Sale .....		Sale .....
Lemon Serving Set.	\$1.35	Mystic Windshield Cleaner. Reg. \$1.08. Sale .....
Reg. \$2.20. Sale .....		63c

#### Desks and Bookcases

Solid Mahogany Home Desk, specially designed for library, den or living-room.	Reg. \$90.00. Sale	<b>\$68.00</b>
Macey Bookcases, 3 stacks high, complete.	Regular \$39.00. Sale	<b>\$29.00</b>

Lord Buckmaster Elected  
LONDON, Nov. 28.—Lord Buckmaster, formerly Lord Chancellor, has been elected to the chairmanship of the British Controlled Oilfields, Ltd., which has vast concessions in various parts of South America. He will succeed Sir Edward Mackenzie Edgar.

### Solarium Project Merits Support Of All Lovers of Little Children

Cause of Helpless and Disabled Cripples Is Pleaded in Present Campaign for Funds for Proposed Treatment Institution at Mill Bay

The campaign which is under way to finance the proposed Solarium for crippled children, which it is intended to erect on the Malahat Beach, near Mill Bay, is one, the committee states, which is worthy of support by every citizen of British Columbia.

The helpless and disabled make an everlasting appeal to all, but when the victim happens to be a child the pathos instantly assumes larger proportions.

The Provincial Medical Officer of Health has stated that during the year 1921 there were reported to him from seven hospitals in the Province 481 orthopaedic cases less than fourteen years of age. This was exclusive of any private cases. In itself this testimony is eloquent of the crying need for an institution equipped to care for little ones afflicted. The Provincial Health Officer also says that he unhesitatingly believes that a fifty-bed hospital would be full in a very short time.

The need therefore is well defined, and when there is so vital a need there should be a cure, and that also is at hand. It remains only for the general public to back with its dollars and its cents the splendid scheme outlined and promoted by Dr. Wace, Sun Worshipers.

Throughout the centuries man has worshipped the sun. The Egyptians adored Ra, and the Greeks Apollo. They realized the greatest concrete benefactor they knew, partly because of its light and heat giving properties and partly because of its curative powers. It is a platitude to say that without the sun we should instantly die. Why, therefore, should we not turn to it as a life giving or renewing force, and make of it a great healer? This is what has been done fairly extensively in Europe, but in Canada there is no institution affording facilities for such treatment.

At Hayling Island, England, Sir Henry Gauvain has established a Sun Cure Home, where marvelous results have been achieved in the cure of crippled children. Dr. Koller's home in Switzerland, where many children have been cured, is another example. To both these places come children frightfully crippled and deformed, and without any so-called medical treatment are discharged as cured and healthy normal human beings. The treatment consists of exposure of the affected parts of the body to the sun's rays in doses that are gradually and advantageously given. A simple remedy and yet one requiring the proper location and facilities for its application. In addition to this salt water bathing is a powerful aid to strengthening the invalids.

**Situation Ideal**  
An ideal situation for the Vancouver Island Home has been selected and secured. It consists of sixty-seven acres at Mill Bay. The land slopes gradually from the highway down to the seashore, the grade being such that a person on crutches could easily manage the walk to the water's edge. Here it is proposed to erect a hospital of about thirty-two beds.

The education of the inmates is not neglected either, as during their residence in the Sun Cure homes a certain amount of schoolwork is done daily, thus equipping the children not only physically, but also mentally for their future life.

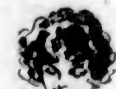
When they will have left the Solarium healthy, useful citizens of the world.

In an article written by one who has visited Dr. Koller's home in Switzerland, the writer says: "I saw several photographs of patients taken ten or twelve years after leaving the clinic, all leading ordinary lives, working in shops, etc., and one girl was playing tennis, whose foot in the first photograph looked as if she would never be able to stand on it again."

**Pictures Convincing**  
Could the general public of British Columbia be afforded a view of the photographs in the possession of the committee in charge of raising funds for the Solarium it is felt, the committee goes on to say, that every individual would contribute towards the erection of the home—no matter how small a donation it will be gratefully received by the committee. Every drop helps to swell the ocean. The first pictures depict the children in the condition in which they entered one of the Old Country Sun Cure Homes, and the succeeding ones demonstrate the progress of the cure.

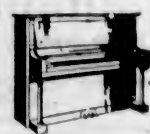
—gradually crooked legs become straight—twisted feet assume a normal angle, and the very expressions of the subjects' faces change.

All who read are asked to assume some share towards helping to gain for Canada in general and British Columbia in particular, an opportunity for the crippled children of their own country to have the benefit of similar treatment at their door.



Use Baby's Own Soap. It's "Best for Baby—Best for You".

### Select Your CHRISTMAS PIANO Now!



And Let It Be a MASON & RISCH

There is no gift that could be more appreciated or give more lasting happiness, than a MASON & RISCH Piano or Player-Piano. They are extremely beautiful and possess that rare rich tone which makes them the choice of discriminating music lovers. Give the best, and if you desire—on very easy terms—"From Factory to Home."

Mason & Risch LIMITED

H. F. HAMERSLEY  
Representative  
965 Poul Bay Road, Victoria

### SCOTT'S "BLUE SEAL" Vitamin-Certified 100% TRUE NORWEGIAN COD LIVER OIL

wonderfully pure, abounds in the vitamins that promote growth, prevent rickets or bone-weakness and build health.

At your druggist.  
SOLE DISTRIBUTORS  
SCOTT & BOWNE  
TORONTO, ONT.  
MAKERS OF SCOTT'S EMULSION

**COLDS IN THE HEAD INFLUENZA LA GRIPE**  
Relieved in a night by  
**GRIP-FIX**  
100% CAPSULE FORM  
Formula—Acetoh, Phenacetin, Quinine, Salicylic Acid, Camphor and other powerful ingredients—just what your medicine would want.  
At all Druggists 35¢ box  
THE VANCOUVER DRUG CO. LTD.  
Special Agents

### A Bargain in Shrubs That Will Improve Any Garden

Out of our large stock of Spiraea we are making a special offer of plants at the low price of 50 cents apiece. These plants grow into superb shrubs with beautiful flowers and we have many other flowering shrubs that will interest you, too. A large stock of choice Rock Plants is still available, although demands upon our collection this season have been very heavy. Now is the best time to plant our hardy Perennials. We have a few more pear trees to be sold off at 25 cents each.

### The Rockhome Garden Shop

On Broad Street, Opposite Public Market  
John Hutchison, F.R.H.S. and Norman Rant, F.R.H.S.  
Garden Architects



# Social Events

## Delightful Reception

A most delightful reception, in the form of a social evening and dance, was held last Thursday evening in the Foresters' Hall by members of the McRide Conservative Club, in honor of Capt. H. W. R. Moore, the retiring president, who is leaving Victoria to take up professional work at Greenwood, B.C. Vice-President A. I. Kirkpatrick occupied the chair, and the musical programme arranged by Mrs. S. Rowden was opened with a song by Mr. Harry Craven, followed by songs by Mrs. J. J. Sinnott, Jr., Mrs. Rowden, Mr. E. R. Blair, and a comic song by Mr. E. Impett; all of whom were encircled for a second number. Messrs. "Parson" Blair and Ernie Impett rendered a comic sketch and

## CHRISTMAS IN OLD COUNTRY

Travel to the Old Country is again made convenient for passengers this year through the special "Festive" train-to-ships service, provided by the Canadian Pacific Railway. Tourist sleeping cars will be carried through to ships' side at Saint John, N.B., leaving Vancouver as follows:

November 29 for sailing of "Montrose" to Liverpool, December 5.  
December 4 for sailing of "Melita" to Cherbourg, Southampton and Antwerp, December 10.  
December 5 for sailing of "Melita" to Liverpool, December 11.  
December 10 for sailing of "Montclair" to Liverpool, December 16.  
December 17 for sailing of "Montclair" to Liverpool, December 23.  
For further information and reservations apply at ticket offices at 1102 Government Street.

## SPECIAL

### Children's Strong Winter Boots

Sizes 5, 6 and 7 only. Reg. Price \$2.50. **\$1.39**

**The General Warehouse**  
527 Yates Street, Victoria, B.C.  
Wholesale District, Below Gov't  
Phone 2370

duet. Miss Muriel Hall, whose accompanying work at the piano was charming in technique, led the music for the dancing which followed. After supper the guest of the evening, Capt. Moore, was accompanied to the platform, where Mr. Kirkpatrick, on behalf of the members of the club, presented him with an address and a beautiful gold fountain pen and pencil in case, and wished him God-speed in his new fields of endeavor. Capt. Moore replied, traced the history of the club from its inception, noting its steady growth in membership, and the good work that lay before it in the political and educational fields. Several new applications for membership were received during the evening. At a recent meeting of the club a ball committee was struck to make preliminary arrangements for the club's forthcoming annual grand masquerade ball, which will take place probably on St. Valentine's Day next. The secretary, Mr. Charles Espley, and the treasurer, Mr. Harry Callow, were elected to represent the club on the General Executive of the Victoria Conservative Association for the coming year.

**Surprise Party**  
The ladies of the Esquimalt subdivision of the Catholic Women's League held a surprise party on Mrs. R. A. Duncan at her residence, 326 Kerr Avenue, Friday evening. Rev. Father Anselm Wood, on behalf of the league and the members of the parish, presented Mrs. Duncan with a silver tea service, and an address signed by the following: Mrs. Cunningham, Mrs. Deasey, Mrs. McConnell, Mrs. O'Leary, Mrs. Kilgour, Mrs. Kelly, Mrs. Pick, Mrs. Hutchinson, Mrs. Tierney, Mrs. Craven, Mrs. White, Mrs. Burt, Mrs. Fagan, Mrs. J. Smith, Mrs. Weber, Mrs. Galvin, Mrs. Minnett, Mrs. P. J. Sinnott, Jr., Mrs. Mendham, Mrs. Potts and Miss Mulcahy. Mrs. Duncan thanked those present for their beautiful gift and expressed sorrow on having to give up her office, which she is relinquishing on account of ill health. The evening was spent in games and music. Among those present were: Mrs.

Your friends can buy anything you can give them except your photograph.

**The UPHOLSTERY SHOP**  
REPAIRS ALL KINDS OF  
MAKERS OF CHESTERFIELDS  
AND EASY CHAIRS  
FURNITURE REPAIRS  
ESTABLISHED 1904

**MURRAY STUDIO OF SOCIAL DANCING**  
(Member National Inst. Social Dancing, New York)  
Expert and Specialist in All Branches of Ballroom Dancing. Teacher's Diploma, New York.  
Stacker Building, 1004 Blenheim Street  
PHONES 2488 OR 5676R

Duncan, Mrs. Hutchinson, Mrs. Fagan, Mrs. Tierney, Mrs. Deasey, Mrs. Burt, Mrs. Kelly, Mrs. Craven, Miss Agnes Nyland, Miss S. McConnell, Miss Mary Duncan, Misses Monica and Margaret Burt.

**Demonstrates Fletcher System**  
Miss Dobie gave a most interesting demonstration of the Fletcher system of teaching music at Mrs. Newton's, Beach Drive, on Friday afternoon. Mrs. Newton kindly lent her charming home for this purpose, and the many people who gathered there were intensely interested in the system, which was delightfully explained by Miss Dobie. She showed how, by the use of most fascinating materials, little children are taught the rudiments of music in a most pleasurable way. They acquire a thorough knowledge of notation, keyboard, tempo, rhythm, technique, ear training, scales, intervals, chords, transposing and modulation without mental strain. All these subjects are dealt with on a level with the child's natural mental activity, which is at its best because the child is happy in his work. Interest is aroused, and the habit of concentration is formed and the imagination is developed—all this is done naturally. Miss Dobie has had many years' experience in teaching by the Fletcher system, and has come to Victoria to use this system here.

**Surprise Party**  
A most enjoyable evening was spent at the home of Miss Madeline Priestley, Foul Bay Road, when a number of her friends paid her a surprise visit. Dancing was enjoyed until the early hours of the morning to the strains of WH. Hatcher's orchestra. During the evening a dainty buffet supper was served. Among those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Priestley, Miss C. Chittenden, Misses Allie Linmer, May Murie, Winnie Ferriman, Myrtle Milby, Ethel Brown, Elaine Fox, Muriel Topp, Marjorie Chittenden, Dorothy Peden, Irene Jewman, Mildred Bell, Nonie Pious, Elsie Elkington, Virginia and Margaret Stevenson, Margaret Taylor, Messrs. Alfred Ford, Audley Rhodes, Art Saunders, Fred Wormald, Bob Crawford, Harold Russell, Bill Eirth, Billy McPhail, Jimmy Givens, Leslie Osbourne, Tommy Liddell, Neil Grant, Harold Duncan, Henry Estlin, Harold Lupton, Ted Corby, Gordon Sward, Gordon Robson, Jack McCreadie, Ralph Butler, Cliff Morton, Bill Holman, Bill Main, Don Purvis, and others.

**Birthday Party**  
A delightful birthday party was held on Friday evening in the Unitarian Church in honor of the seventeenth birthday of Mr. Frank P. Rand. After the opening hymn a recitation was given by Miss Molly Llewellyn. During the evening speeches were given by Alderman E. R. Woodward, and Mr. Fred N. B. Shakespeare, who presented the guest of honor with a purse of gold. Mr. J. H. Overton rendered solos and was accompanied by Miss Irene Holden.

**Dance and Social**  
The Ladies' Auxiliary to the G.W.V.A. is arranging for a social and dance to be held on Wednesday in the Civil Service Club rooms, Menzies Street. Among those taking part will be Mr. and Mrs. Tupper, the Misses Bennett, Mrs. Hume, Mr. G. Ingledew, Mr. E. Petch and Mr. Williamson. The dance music will be played by Webb's orchestra. The proceeds will be used for smokes and Christmas cheer for the veterans still in hospital.

**Return From Vancouver**  
Mrs. Mary McCreath, Mrs. Mrs. Ira Dilworth and Mr. Harold Taylor returned from Vancouver Tuesday, after having given a splendid musical programme in the new auditorium of the University of British Columbia, it being the initial musical event held there. After the recital the artists were entertained by Professor F. G. Wood and Mrs. Wood in their new home at Point Grey.

**Returns From New Westminster**  
Mrs. E. W. Darns, of Gordon Head,



Save at this big

**SALE**

Choose now—a deposit reserves your purchase.

**F. W. FRANCIS**  
JEWELER  
1627 Douglas  
(Near Hudson's Bay)

**When a Man Credits the Wife With His Success**

He Doesn't Mean She "Washed a Fine Shirt"

He means she helped him by using her brain and not her back. Have time to help your husband by sending us your family bundle every week. You will find one of our family services that exactly suits your needs, and at a price you can afford. Telephone!

**New Method Laundry**  
Limited  
PHONE 2300

has returned from New Westminster, where she was attending the Provincial Potato Show. While there she was successful in taking first prize, and also a special prize donated by the B.C. Electric Company for best display of cooked dishes made from potatoes.

**Sale of Work**  
The Esquimalt Subdivision of the Catholic Women's League is holding a sale of work in the Rex Theatre Wednesday afternoon, December 2, which will conclude with a dance in the evening. Neary's orchestra will supply the music. The Right Reverend Bishop O'Donnell has kindly consented to open the affair at 2 o'clock.

**Death in England**  
A recent issue of The London Morning Post contains the notice of the death of Mrs. Emma Cameron, widow of Major-General Donald Rodrick Cameron, R.A. Mrs. Cameron was a sister of Sir Charles Hilbert Tupper, of Vancouver, and was in her seventy-ninth year.

**Card Party**  
The fourth of the Winter series of card parties under the auspices of the B.V.W.L. will be held in Strawberry Vale Tuesday evening, December 1, at 8 o'clock. Mrs. Coverdale and Mrs. Huntington have been appointed conveners for the series.

**Engagement Announced**  
The engagement is announced of Miss Helen Elliott, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Roach, to Edward E. Stewart, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Stewart. The wedding is to take place shortly.

**Card Party**  
The Parent-Teachers' Association of the Sir James Douglas School is holding a card party in the school on Tuesday, December 2, at 8 o'clock. Light refreshment and bridge will be played.

**Post Nuptial Reception**  
The newlyweds (nee Nellie Dutton), will hold their post-nuptial reception at her home, 1938 Birch Street, on Wednesday afternoon from 3 till 6 o'clock.

**From Seattle**  
Mrs. and Mr. Walter McEwan, of Seattle, and Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Parsons, of Sacramento, California, are visiting in the city for a few days, and are guests at the Empress Hotel.

**Lunch at Empress Hotel**  
Mrs. Herbert Wilson entertained at a most enjoyable lunch party yesterday at the Empress Hotel in honor of her sister, Mrs. J. A. Stewart, and Miss Henderson, of Perth, Ont.

**Tea Dance**  
The Winter tea dance at the Empress Hotel was greatly enjoyed by the many guests present yesterday afternoon. The excellent dance music was played by Pitt's orchestra.

**From Tacoma**  
Miss Helene Elliott arrived in the city yesterday afternoon from Tacoma, and is the guest of her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. George Elliott, Hay Street.

**Postnuptial Reception**  
Mrs. P. M. Barr (nee Kathryn Bradshaw) will hold her postnuptial reception on Wednesday afternoon from 4 to 7 o'clock at her apartment, Suite 19 Alisa Mansions.

**Enjoyable Dance**  
An enjoyable dance was held on Thursday evening by Oak Bay Chapter, No. 424 O.E.B. The excellent dance music was played by Professor Fiedler's orchestra.

**Week-End Visit**  
Mr. John Ferguson, of Tacoma, is spending the week-end in the city, and is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. George Elliott, Hay Street.

**In Vancouver**  
Miss Monina McKenna, Madison Street, who has been spending the last week in Vancouver, the guest of friends, is expected home today.

**Honeymoon Here**  
Mr. and Mrs. H. G. Hamer, of Vancouver, are spending their honeymoon here in the city and are guests at the Empress Hotel.

**In Seattle**  
Miss Kathleen Gillespie, of St. Margaret's School, is spending the week-end in Seattle with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Gillespie.

**Returns From Visit**  
Mrs. Gordon Campbell, of St. Patrick Street, has returned home after a two weeks' visit in Toronto and New York.

**At Devonshire House**  
Mrs. and Miss Dalton, of Dunsmuir, are spending a week in Victoria and are staying at Devonshire House.

**Leaves for Mexico**  
Miss G. Boulter, who has been staying at Devonshire House since her return from Cariboo, has left for Mexico.

**Visiting at Mount Adelaide**  
Mrs. J. W. Bryden is visiting her aunt, Mrs. Henry Croft, at Mount Adelaide, for a few days.

**Weddings**  
Glover-Balley

A quiet but pretty wedding was celebrated by the Rev. Clem Davies, at the Temple Hall, last evening at 8:30 o'clock, when Isabel Sarah, third daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Balley, 1243 Johnson Street, became the bride of Mr. Frederick Glover. The bride was charming in a gown of shell pink satin and she wore a bandeau of French flowers in her hair. Her flowers were pale pink and white carnations. Miss Mabel Bower was maid-of-honor, in a pretty frock of silver crepe de China and contrasting band in her hair. She carried an arm bouquet of pale pink chrysanthemums. Mr. Rex Stinson was best man. Following the ceremony a house-warming reception was held at the future home of the young couple, 723 View Street. The rooms were decorated in pink and white and the supper table was centred with a three-tier wedding cake.

**Your Birthday**

November 29.—You like to do things yourself, and are quick and ahead. You will travel far, live plenty of enjoyment, and many interests in your life. You are loving and sympathetic, and need a happy, loving occupation. Your birth-stone is the topaz, which means fidelity. Your flower is the chrysanthemum. Your lucky color is grey.

# A Real Treat in Fur-Trimmed Coats

Never before have we been so enthusiastic in presenting a new line of coats for the approval of the ladies of Victoria

They are a sample line and are real beauties—every one of them. In fact, they are positively the finest coats shown in Victoria by any firm at any time.

The Materials are the very best.

They are splendidly tailored, generously furred and flared.

There are also the straight line and wrappy models.

These coats were purchased as an advertisement. We never anticipated a profit—and don't expect one. However they we're secured at such moderate prices, that we are enabled to offer them at prices very little higher than you would have to pay for an ordinary garment.

The prices are—

**\$59.50 and Up**

We won't ask you to buy. Just come in and see them. We know that you will tell your friends that these are the best coats you have ever seen.

SEE THEM IN OUR WINDOWS

We Are Also Offering Other Lines of Coats at Prices as Low as \$9.85

1212 Douglas Street Telephone 1901

**Mallek's**  
Limited

1892 1925



**WHITNEY'S**  
The House of Quality

We invite the general public to visit us, to see and examine, possibly, the most magnificent assortment of "HIGH QUALITY" jewelry, set with diamonds and other precious stones, watches and other goods ever shown in Victoria. Articles of a "QUALITY" you will be proud to give to the loved ones, and nothing that will cause embarrassment. All our jewelry and watches are delivered in a "WHITNEY GIFT BOX," which is in itself a token of appreciation to the recipient. When you care enough for a person to give them a present or purchase an article for yourself, first look for "QUALITY." Our manufacturing and repair departments are at your service.

"QUALITY COUNTS"



**THE J.M. WHITNEY CO.**  
DIAMOND MERCHANTS  
JEWELERS & SILVERSMITHS  
VICTORIA, B.C.

S.E. Corner Yates and Broad Streets

Telephone 1463

Santa Says

**"Shop Early"**

And Shop Early in the Day

Santa will be here before some of us realize it. Plan now to do your shopping early in the season and in the uncrowded morning hours.

OUR DISPLAY OF USEFUL AND BEAUTIFUL GIFTS ELECTRICAL

will be ready this week. It will be a pleasure to have you call in and see it.

**BRITISH COLUMBIA ELECTRIC RAILWAY CO.**

Douglas Street  
Phone 2313

Langley Street  
Phone 123









### Dollar Day in the Drug Dept.

Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, \$1.25 value... **95¢**  
 Glyco-Thymoline, \$1.25 value... **95¢**  
 Hot Water Bottles, 2-year guarantee, each... **\$1.00**  
 Liquid Petroleum, 75c size, 2 for... **\$1.00**  
 75 more Gillette Razors, gold plated, at... **95¢**  
 Gin Pills, 50c value, 3 for... **\$1.00**  
 Sodium Phosphate, 50c value, at 3 for... **\$1.00**  
 Listerine Tooth Paste and Tooth Brush, 75c value... **49¢**  
 Cutex Sets, 60c size, 2 for... **95¢**  
 Splendid Christmas Gifts  
 Guerlain Toilet Soap, \$1.25 value... **95¢**  
 Giant and Hygienic Toilet Paper Rolls, 10c size, 15 for... **\$1.00**  
 Featheredge Rubber Sponges, \$1.00 value... **75¢**  
 El Estado Lemon Cleansing Cream, 65c size, 2 for... **\$1.00**  
 Vaseline's Intense Powder and Cones, 40c value, 3 for... **\$1.00**  
 —Drug, Main Floor, H.B.C.

### Dollar Day Savings for Smokers

2 Lbs. of Tally-Ho Tobacco, including a Briar Pipe and Pipe Cleaners. Special value at... **\$1.00**  
 Casino Tobacco, 1-lb. pkg... **79¢**  
 Tobacco Pouches, \$1.25 value... **\$1.00**  
 Ovoido Cigars, holly pkg., box of 10 for... **\$1.00**  
 Black Fox Cigars, 23 for... **\$1.00**  
 Tuckett's Cigarettes, regular 15c size pks., 2 for... **23¢**

### Dollar Specials in Groceries

Goods Ordered Monday Charged on Next Month's Account  
 Finest Quality B.C. Granulated Sugar, 10 lbs. for... **\$1.00**  
 11 Cakes Wool Soap, for toilet and bath, and 2 pkgs. Wool Soap Flakes, all for... **\$1.00**  
 Shirriff's, Empress and Nu-Jell Jelly Powders, 14 packages for... **\$1.00**  
 1 Pound Hudson's Bay Special Breakfast Tea and 1 pound Hudson's Bay Imperial Blend Freshly Roasted Coffee for... **\$1.00**

3 Cartons Sunlight Soap and 3 Cartons Old Dutch Cleanser, all for... **\$1.00**

Heinz Tomato Ketchup, 3 large bottles for... **\$1.00**

Kellogg's Wixatie Corn Flakes, 9 packages for... **\$1.00**

Finest Quality Pink Salmon, 7 large tins for... **\$1.00**

Fine Quality Breakfast Cocoa, 13 lbs. for... **\$1.00**

Lever Bros' Lux, for fine fabrics, 10 packages for... **\$1.00**

The Sunset Collection of Sweet Peas

Ten of the world's most beautiful varieties, suitably packed for mailing to Eastern or Old Country friends. Each package... **\$1.00**

New California Sunlight Navel Oranges, Dollar Day Special, 3 dozen for... **\$1.00**

Extra Fancy Okanagan Dessert Apples, Dollar Day Special, 13 lbs. for... **\$1.00**

Superior Mixture New Season's Nuts, including a quantity of No. 1 soft-shell California walnuts, per lb. **34¢**

3 lbs. for... **\$1.00**

—Lower Main Floor, H.B.C.

### Dollar Day Specials in Our Modern Fresh Meat Dept.

10 lbs. Plate Beef... **\$1.00**  
 8 lbs. Pot Roast... **\$1.00**  
 5 lbs. Shoulder Mutton... **\$1.00**  
 6½ lbs. Breast of Mutton... **\$1.00**  
 8 lbs. Stewing Veal... **\$1.00**  
 Choice Fowl, each... **\$1.00**  
 6 lbs. Shoulder Veal... **\$1.00**  
 4 lbs. Ribs of Mutton... **\$1.00**  
 5 lbs. Shoulder of Pork... **\$1.00**  
 6 lbs. Round Steak... **\$1.00**  
 4½ lbs. Sirloin Steak... **\$1.00**  
 3½ lbs. Leg of Mutton... **\$1.00**  
 3½ lbs. Loin of Mutton... **\$1.00**  
 10 lbs. Corned Beef... **\$1.00**  
 Corned Tongues, each... **\$1.00**  
 —Lower Main Floor, H.B.C.

### Large Size Shopping Bags for \$1.00

Pouch Shape Bags, made from strong leatherette, double handles and lined with printed cambric. Special on Dollar Day for... **\$1.00**  
 —Main Floor, H.B.C.

### Palmolive Soap for Dollar Day

The universal favorite. Regular 10c size. Special on Dollar Day

15 Cakes \$1.00

—Drug, Main Floor, H.B.C.

### Sewing Cotton for Dollar Day

Coats' Six-Cord Sewing Cotton, in 200-yard spools; black or white; all numbers.

12 Spools \$1.00

—Main Floor, H.B.C.

### Electric Lamps for Dollar Day

40 and 60 watt. Fill up every socket in the house. Special, Dollar Day

6 for \$1.00

—Lower Main Floor, H.B.C.



**Hudson's Bay**  
 INCORPORATED

# And Now for Dollar Day—The Biggest

Thousands will welcome the good news that Monday will be Dollar Day at this store. It's good news savings on merchandise of worth-while quality. All through the store you will find the most astor urge early shopping—the earlier the better. Don't forget that Christmas is only four weeks

## Dollar Day Bargains in Millinery

100 Hats at \$1.00

In felt, plush and combinations, large, medium and small head sizes, ribbon trimmed or finished with ornament; all shades to choose from, including black. Styles for women, misses and children. Dollar Day

\$1.00

Women's and Misses' Brushed Wool Hats

Suitable for golf or general wear; shown in rose, grey, light blue and fawn. Value \$2.50. Sale Price... **\$1.00**

Women's Trimmed Hats

In all the newest styles. Many of these are hand-made models, embroidered or finished with novelty pin, ribbons, etc.; off-the-face, drooping and sailor models in popular colors. Values to \$10.00. Sale Price... **\$3.69**

Pattern Hats Half Price

Excellent quality materials, all hand-made and beautifully trimmed, large and small shapes. Only one of each style. Dollar Day... **HALF PRICE**

Children's Tams

In plush, cloth and brushed wool. Values to \$1.49. Sale Price... **69¢**

—2nd Floor, H.B.C.

## Art Needlework at Special Dollar Day Prices

Pillow Cases  
 Of good quality tubular cotton, new designs, ends stamped for buttonholing or crochet finish. Sale Price, per pair... **\$1.00**

Stamped Tea Cloths and Card Table Covers  
 Of white needleweave; good designs. Sale Price, 2 for... **\$1.00**

Stamped and Made-Up Aprons  
 Teapot forms pocket. Sale Price... **\$1.00**

Four-Ply Fingering Wool  
 Of British manufacture, in two different colors, heather mixture, white, Oriental blue and mauve. Sale Price, ¼-lb. for... **67¢**

Woven Tapestry Scarves  
 In rich colorings. Regular \$3.25. Sale... **\$2.00**

—Main Floor, H.B.C.

## Dollar Day Savings in the Shoe Department

Women's Black and Brown Rubbers  
 This season's first quality rubbers, in all sizes; choice of storm or vamp styles; sizes 3 to 8. Sale Price, per pair... **69¢**

Women's Strap Shoes  
 Patent Leather and Tan Calf Strap Shoes, in novelty cut vamp effects, round toes and medium heels; sizes 3 to 7. Sale Price, per pair... **\$1.98**

Women's Semi-Dress Shoes  
 Semi-Dress One-Strap Kid Slippers with turn soles, covered Cuban heels, round French toe last; sizes 3 to 7. Sale Price, per pair... **\$3.45**

Girls' Patent Leather Slippers, \$1.59  
 Patent Leather Ankle Strap Slippers, with flexible leather soles, spring heels, sizes 7 to 10 and 11 to 2. Sale Price, per pair... **\$1.59**

See our Table of Children's Shoes, broken assortments only. Sale Price, per pair... **\$1.00**

Men's Rubbers  
 First Quality Rubbers, storm style, with extra corrugated soles, easy fitting shapes; sizes 6 to 11. Sale Price, per pair... **\$1.00**

Men's Felt Slippers  
 Dark Plaid Felt Slippers, with leather soles; ideal for gifts; sizes 6 to 11. Sale Price, pair... **\$1.00**

Men's Work Boots  
 Guaranteed Solid Leather Black Box Kip Work Boots, with leather lining, full round rooky shape; sizes 7 to 11. Sale Price... **\$4.45**

—Main Floor, H.B.C.

## Don't Miss These Special Bargains at the Sporting Goods Counter

12-Gauge Canuck Shotgun Shells  
 All sizes of shot. Regular \$1.35. Sale Price... **\$1.00**

Dimple Golf Balls  
 Standard weight and size; very tough covers; long flight. Regular 50c each. Sale Price, 4 for... **\$1.00**

Canadian-Style Bicycle Tubes  
 Size 28 by 1½. Regular \$1.25. Sale Price... **\$1.00**

Combination Specials  
 One Bicycle Oil Lamp and one Red Ruby Rear Reflector. Value \$1.50. Sale Price... **\$1.00**

One bottle of Hoppa Nitro Solvent, one tin Winchester Gun Oil and one tube of Winchester Gun Grease. Regular \$1.30. Sale Price... **\$1.00**

Association Badminton Shuttlecocks  
 Regular \$1.35. Sale Price... **\$1.00**

—Sporting Goods Dept., Main Floor, H.B.C.

## Van Heusen Soft Collars 4 for \$1.00

These are seconds, but the imperfections are hardly noticeable. Genuine Van Heusen One-Piece Collars, in Van Lowe, Van Ease and Van Park styles. Sizes 12 to 18. Not more than twelve to a customer. Regular 50c. Sale Price, 4 for... **\$1.00**

## Women's Whitewear, Underwear and Corsets Specially Reduced for Dollar Day

Gingham House Dresses

Extra Good Quality Gingham Dresses, slip-over style, with round or V necks and kimono sleeves. A large assortment of smart checks to select from. Value \$1.75. Sale Price... **\$1.00**

Novelty Aprons

A large assortment of pretty styles, in saten, chambray, factory cotton; slip-over style, with bib, trimmed in a variety of pretty designs. Also Rubber Aprons in attractive hand-painted designs. Value \$1.50. Sale Price... **\$1.00**

Flannelette Nightgowns

Ship-over style white flannelette gowns, with square or V necks. Value \$1.50. Sale Price... **89¢**

Flannelette Nightgowns

Button front style, with V neck and long sleeves, tucked yoke. Value \$1.75. Sale Price... **\$1.00**

Taffed Princess Slips

Made from strong quality material; well-made garments, in shades of mauve, rose, peach, pink, white and black. Value \$1.50. Sale Price... **\$1.00**

Harvey's Rayon Silk Vests

Good Quality Rayon Silk Vests, opera top style, in shades of peach, pink, orchid, Nile green and powder blue, also black. Value \$1.50. Sale... **\$1.00**

Wool Vests

Pure Wool Vests, in Swiss rib, V neck or built-up shoulders. Sizes 36 to 40. Value \$1.50. Sale Price... **\$1.00**

Bandeau Brassieres

In firm broche and novelty rep, back fastening; pink only. Sizes 32 to 42. Values to 75c. Sale Price, 2 for... **99¢**

Bandeau Brassieres

In Longeline, Numode and Boyshform makes; made of broche and rep, with diaphragm flattening. Values to \$1.75. Sale Price... **89¢**

Corsets

Lightly Boned Corsets, made from strong pink coutil, in low elastic top, also medium-top models. Value \$1.25. Sale Price... **89¢**

—2nd Floor, H.B.C.



## Smart Pull-Over Sweaters and Sleeveless Cardigans

Values to \$2.98

Clearing at \$1.00

Broken assortments left over from the heavy selling of the last few days. The collection includes Short Sleeved Pull-Overs of all-wool, with V-shaped necks, in colors of green, brown and rust; also Rayon Silk Pull-Overs in pretty combination colors; also a few Sleeveless Cardigans in scarlet and grey. Values to \$2.98. Dollar Day... **\$1.00**

—2nd Floor, H.B.C.

## Women's and Children's Umbrellas at \$1.00

Strong Serviceable Umbrellas, with heavy canbric covers and sturdy frames. Straight handles, with cord loop. Values to \$1.75. Dollar Day for... **\$1.00**

—Main Floor, H.B.C.

## Men's Wear At Dollar Day Savings

Men's Khaki Trousers  
 Made from strong quality khaki twill, with cuff bottoms and five pockets; double seen throughout, and all buttons riveted on. All sizes. Sale Price, pair... **\$1.00**

Men's Tweed Trousers  
 Strong quality tweeds, in grey and brown shades; full-cut garments, with five pockets. Sizes 33 to 44. Sale Price, per pair... **\$1.95**

\$1.00 Off All Trousers at \$4.50 and Up

Wool Sweater Coats and Slip-Overs  
 Heavy-Weight Wool Sweater Coats, with shawl collar, as well as sleeveless slip-overs, in Lovat, grey and fawn shades. All sizes represented in this offering, but quantity is limited. Sale Price... **\$1.00**

Irish Lawn Handkerchiefs  
 Fine Quality White Lawn Handkerchiefs, made in Ireland; finished with hemstitched borders. Ideal for Christmas gifts. Sale Price, 7 for... **\$1.00**

Men's Work Shirts  
 Made from strong quality blue chambray, pink check and khaki cotton. Full-cut shirts, with collar stitched. Sizes 14½ to 17. Sale Price... **\$1.00**

Men's Tweed Caps  
 Smart tweeds, in all the new light shades. Well-made English and Canadian caps, with one-piece tops. Sizes 6¾ to 7¾. Regular \$1.50 and \$2.00. Sale Price... **\$1.00**

Odd Lines of Men's Socks to Clear  
 Heavy and Light-Weight Wool, Cotton and Rayon Silk Socks, in all shades. All sizes represented in this offering. Values to 75c. Sale Price, 3 pairs for... **\$1.00**

Silk and Cashmere Socks  
 Light-Weight Cashmere and Rayon Mixture Socks, in shades of fawn and white, black and white, blue and black, also brown and fawn. Sizes 9½ to 11½. Sale Price, 2 pairs for... **\$1.00**

Men's Gift Neckwear  
 Silk and Wool Crepe and Pure Silk Ties, in desirable designs. Ideal for Christmas gifts, neatly boxed. Values to \$1.50. Sale Price... **\$1.00**

—Main Floor, H.B.C.

## Dollar Day Bargains in Children's Wear

Girls' Wool Jerseys

Wool Jerseys, with polo collar and three-button fastening, long sleeves and ribbed cuffs. Shown in navy, tan, brown and green, trimmed in contrasting colors. Sizes 4 to 12 years. Value \$1.75. Sale Price... **\$1.00**

Crepe Rompers

In durable quality cotton crepe; neat Dutch style, with round neck and short sleeves, trimmed with rick-rack braid. Shown in sky, orange, pink, sage and yellow, also white. Value \$1.50. Sale Price... **\$1.00**

Children's Wool Caps

Nice warm Caps, in good quality wool, plain knit, roll brim and tassel. Shown in tan, sage, nigger, cardinal and white. Value 85c. Sale Price, 2 for... **89¢**

Children's Tweed Hats

Made from durable quality blanket cloth, with roll brim, neatly stitched; in rose, scarlet and taupe. Value \$1.75. Sale Price... **\$1.00**

Children's Combinations and Vests

In light-weight knit cotton. Vests have low neck and short sleeves; sizes 5, 7, 13 to 16 years. Combinations with low neck, no sleeves, tight or bloomer knee; broken sizes 2 to 14 years. Values to 79c. Sale Price, 2 for... **\$1.00**

Oddment Table of Infants' Wear

Including Bands, Gaiters, Rompers, Dresses, Wool Scarves, Novelty Aprons, Slips and Shoes. Sale Price, per garment... **50¢**

—2nd Floor, H.B.C.

## Savings in Neckwear and Scarves at Clearing Prices

Oddments in Neckwear, 2 for \$1.00

Including Collars, Collar and Cuff Sets of lace, linen, organdie and suedette, shown in white and ecru, and embroidered in colors; also lace vests in ecru. Included, too, are a number of Silk Middy Ties, in pancy, navy, brown, sage and paddy. Reg. \$1.00. Sale Price, 2 for... **\$1.00**

Fashionable Scarves

Heavy Quality Crepe de Chine Scarves, in maize, red, powder blue and orange; also Silk and Wool and Scotch Cashmere Scarves, finished with fringed ends; shown in self colors of jade, maize and fawn, and in various two-tone colors. Regular to \$5.50. Sale Price... **\$3.95**

—Main Floor, H.B.C.

## Remnants

Of Laces, Embroideries, Frillings, Veilings, Silk Nets, Tullies and Dress Flouncings to clear at... **HALF PRICE**

—Main Floor, H.B.C.

## Dimity Blouses

Values to \$2.49 for \$1.00

Made from durable quality white dimity, with Peter Pan collar, trimmed with hand drawn work and neat crochet edging; others finished with colored stitching. Values to \$2.49. Sale Price... **\$1.00**

—2nd Floor, H.B.C.

## Women's Gloves at Dollar Day Prices

Suedette Fabric Gloves

With two dome fasteners and silk embroidered points. Shown in cocoa, tan, beaver, mode, sand, mastic, black and white. Sizes 6½ to 8. Sale Price, 2 pairs for... **\$1.00**

Chamois Suede Gloves

In Swiss and other makes, with one dome fastener circular or turn-back cuffs, embroidered in contrasting colors. Shown in mode, pastel, beaver, tan, cocoa, grey and brown. Sizes 5½ to 8. Sale Price, per pair... **\$1.00**

French Kid Gloves

8, 12 and 16-button length, self stitched points; in colors of tan, grey, also black and white. These are broken lines, and not all sizes in each color but all sizes in the lot, 5½ to 6½. Values to \$5.95. Sale Price... **\$1.00**

## Indestructible Pearl Necklets \$1.95 Value for \$1.00

High-Grade A-1 Quality Pearl Necklets, nicely graded and strung on bead silk, finished with silver clasp and safety catch. These are sold in regular stock at \$1.95. Sale Price... **\$1.00**

—Main Floor, H.B.C.

## Handkerchief Bargains for Dollar Day

Women's Linen Handkerchiefs  
 With hemstitched borders, good wearing quality. Sale Price... **8 for \$1.00**

Women's Novelty Handkerchiefs  
 In printed cambric with hemstitched borders, also white with embroidered corners, and all-lace handkerchiefs. Sale Price... **6 for \$1.00**

Boxed Handkerchiefs  
 A large assortment of Women's Handkerchiefs including white embroidered linen, colored linen and novelty lace; three in box. Sale Price... **\$1.00**

—Main Floor, H.B.C.

## See These Dollar Day Offerings in Hosiery

Women's Wool Cashmere and Silk and Wool Hose

All-Wool Cashmere Hose, in broad rib effect, also plain cashmere hose in black and brown, silk and wool hose in assorted shades; sizes 8½ to 10. Sale Price, per pair... **\$1.00**

Women's Silk Hose  
 Broken assortments in Women's Silk Hose, in black, brown, grey and other shades sizes 8½ to 10. Regular \$1.25 and \$1.50. Sale Price, per pair... **\$1.00**

Children's All-Wool Hose  
 Heavy Ribbed Cashmere Hose, in black only sizes 6 to 7½. Regular 75c. Sale Price, 2 pairs for... **\$1.00**

Rayon Silk Hose  
 Shown in pink, sky, buttercup, sand, grey, black, peach and white, with turn-down tops. Sale Price 2 pairs for... **\$1.00**

—Main Floor, H.B.C.

## \$1.50 Boxes of Stationery on Monday for \$1.00

24 Sheets of Notepaper and 24 Envelopes, white, pink or blue, in attractive boxes, suitable for Christmas gifts. Values to \$1.50. Sale Price, box, **\$1.00**

Writing Pads  
 Large Size Writing Pads, containing 70 sheets of linen finished paper. Regular 25c. Sale Price, 2 for... **\$1.00**



# u Company

ND MAY, 1670

**Cups and Saucers for Dollar Day**  
Nicely decorated Cups and Saucers, with lustre borders. Special on Dollar Day  
**5 for \$1.00**  
—Lower Main Floor, H.B.C.

**Turkish Towelling for Dollar Day**  
Heavy Quality Colored Turkish Towelling, in tan, pink and blue stripes. Special on Dollar Day  
**5 Yards \$1.00**  
—Main Floor, H.B.C.

**Writing Pads for Dollar Day**  
Large size, containing 70 sheets of good linen finished paper. Special for Dollar Day  
**5 for \$1.00**  
—Main Floor, H.B.C.



## Dollar Day in the Boys' Dept.

**Penman's No. 95 Preferred Drawers**  
Made from fine quality natural wool yarns, in knee and ankle length; all sizes. Values to \$1.45. Sale Price, 2 pairs for **\$1.00**

**Piece-Lined Combinations**  
Boys' Combinations in fleece back stockinette; warm and comfortable garments, in knee or ankle length. Sizes 4 to 14 years. Sale Price, per suit **\$1.00**

**Pen Angle Combinations**  
In natural shade merino. Ideal weight for immediate wear. Your choice of knee or ankle length. Guaranteed unshrinkable. Sizes to fit boys 4 to 14 years. Sale Price, per suit **\$1.00**

**Fawn Wool Velour Caps**  
Fawn Wool Velour Caps with unbreakable peaks, with band and pleat at back. Smart for school wear. Sizes to fit boys 6 to 18 years. Values to \$1.50. Sale Price **\$1.00**

**Blue Serge Reefers**  
English-Made Reefers in rough blue serge, double-breasted style, with brass buttons and emblem on sleeve. Suitable for boys or girls from 2 to 12 years. Sale Price, each **\$3.95**

**Khaki and Blue Coveralls**  
Made from strong quality khaki drill, full cut coveralls with long sleeves; also strong blue denim with red trimmings. Sizes 2 to 7 years. Sale Price **\$1.00**

**Tweed and Blue Serge Straight Knickers**  
All-wood grey and brown tweeds as well as all rough blue serge knickers. Cut in English style and full lined. Sizes 3 to 12 years. Sale Price, per pair **\$1.00**

**Boys' 2-Bloomer Suits**  
Serviceable tweeds in brown and grey shades; also rough blue serge suits. Fancy back coats with 3-piece belts. Bloomers are full lined and finished with governor fasteners. Sizes 8 to 15 years. Sale Price, with extra bloomers **\$7.95**

**Boys' Star Gauntlets**  
Made from strong quality brown muleskin, with red star and fringe on gauntlet; warmly lined with fleeced cotton. Sizes to fit boys 5 to 12 years. Sale Price, pair **\$6.95**

**Boys' Juvenile Suits**  
Fashioned from grey Donegal and rough blue serge, smart belted coats with panel pleats and straight knickers to match. Sizes to fit boys 2 to 6 years. Regular \$6.00 and \$6.50. Sale Price, per suit **\$4.95**

## Young Men's Suits

Regular \$40.00 and \$45.00, for **\$28.95**  
15 Suits only in this offering. All hand-tailored from finest quality dark colored worsteds; sizes 35 and 36 only. Regular \$40.00 and \$45.00. Sale Price **\$28.95**

## Men's Rubberized Tweed Coats

Serviceable Coats, made from strong quality rubberized tweed in dark heather shade. Single-breasted style with all-round belt, two pockets, buttons up close to neck if desired; sizes 36 to 46. Sale Price **\$5.95**

**\$5 Off All Suits and Overcoats at \$35.00 and Over**

## Men's English Gabardine Coats

Tailored from fine quality gabardine in two shades of fawn. Raglan sleeve models with all-round belt and convertible collars, lined with strong quality checked cotton; all sizes. Sale Price **\$14.95**

## Special Bargains in Leather Goods

**Leatherette Shopping Bags**  
Made from serviceable quality leatherette, with small change pocket and double strap handles, three-in-one or deep square style. Regular \$1.00. Sale Price, **75c**

**Boston Bags**  
Made from strong leatherette, with double handles, black only. Regular \$1.75. Sale Price, **\$1.49**

**Pigskin Music Cases**  
Black or brown, double lock fastener, strap handles. Regular \$2.50. Sale Price **\$1.98**

# Day of Our Department Managers' Sale

Because our customers know that when we announce an event of this kind it means for them genuine bargains we have yet offered. Quantities are naturally limited on many lines, so we strongly say, and that Dollar Day is your opportunity to buy Christmas gifts at special low prices.

## Dollar Day Offerings in Women's Fashionable Winter Apparel

**Women's Fur-Trimmed Coats, Values to \$22.50 for \$13.95**

New Winter Coats, in velour, blanket cloth and blocked zibeline. Straight-line models and flared styles, trimmed with novelty stitching and buttons; handsome fur collars of foxeline, Thibetina or beaverine; well lined throughout. Sizes 16 to 40. Sale Price **\$13.95**

**Flannel Sports Frocks, Values to \$8.95 for \$5.49**  
Fashionable Frocks, made from all-wool flannel in new bright shades, with neat collars and long sleeves; some are trimmed with bands of contrasting material, braid and buttons; plain or pleated skirts. Sizes 16 to 38. Sale Price **\$5.49**

**15 Misses' Afternoon and Party Frocks**  
Values to \$25.00, for **\$6.95**

Fashioned from crystal and Canton crepe in light and dark shades. Sizes 16 and 18 only. Sale Price **\$6.95**

**6 Knitted One-Piece Wool Frocks**

In shades of brown and fawn. Sizes 16 to 38. Values to \$7.94. Sale Price **\$3.98**

**6 Brushed Wool Knitted Suits at \$5.98**

With pull-over sweater and straight line skirt; green and grey only. Sizes 16 to 38. Values to \$10.95. Sale Price **\$5.98**

**8 Fugi Silk Wash Dresses**

In colored stripe effects with patent leather belts. Sizes 16 to 38. Values to \$12.95. Sale Price **\$4.98**

## 1,500 Yards of Plain and Novelty Silks

Values to \$2.50 for \$1.00 a Yard

Choose from 36-inch Embossed Satins in all colors, 39-inch White Silk Ripplette, 36-inch Wash Satins in white and colors, 36-inch Ottoman Cords, 36-inch Printed Silk Ninons, 36-inch Printed Silk Crepes, 36-inch Lingerie Vestings, 40-inch Crepe de Chine, 36-inch Sylvian Crepes and 38-inch Stanley Crepes in colors. Values to \$2.50. Sale Price, per yard **\$1.00**

## Suitings, Coatings and Dress Fabrics

Values to \$7.50 for \$2.98 Yard  
Included in the collection are beautiful pure wool plaid tweeds for coats, suits and skirts, novelty French fabrics in many rich two-tone effects, pure wool velours, silk finished Astrachans and many other novelty effects. Values to \$7.50. Sale Price, per yard **\$2.98**

## Plain Colored Broadcloths

Regular 75c for 39c Per Yard  
Another opportunity to secure a few lengths of this desirable fabric. Used extensively for dresses, lingerie, shirts and other purposes; 36 inches wide. Sale Price, per yard **39c**

## The Staple Department Offers These Special Bargains--Just for Dollar Day

**White Flannelettes and Canton Flannels**  
27 inches wide, soft fluffy finish. Sale Price, 6 yards for **\$1.00**

**White and Striped English Flannelettes**  
Dependable quality, 36 inches wide. Sale Price, 3 yards for **\$1.00**

**Shirting Flannels**  
In neat stripes, 31 inches wide. Sale Price, 2 yards for **\$1.00**

**Unbleached Cottons**  
Of closely woven texture, 40 inches wide. Sale Price **\$1.00**

**Bleached Cottons**  
Of a sturdy weave, 36 inches wide. Sale Price, 6 yards for **\$1.00**

**Unbleached Sheetings**  
That will wear and launder perfectly, 72 inches wide. Sale Price **\$1.00**

**Snow White Longcloth**  
36 inches wide. Sale Price **\$1.00**

**Union Roller Towelling**  
Made from linen and cotton mixed yarns, 15 inches wide. Sale Price **\$1.00**

**Linen Check Glass Towelling**  
23 inches wide. Sale Price **\$1.00**

**Linen Tea Towelling**  
22 inches wide. Sale Price **\$1.00**

**Hemmed Pillow Cases**  
Made from a good wearing cotton, 40-inch. Sale Price **\$1.00**

**Hemstitched Pillow Cases**  
40 and 42-inch. Sale Price **\$1.00**

**Harrocks' Hemstitched Pillow Cases**  
42 and 44-inch. Sale Price **\$1.00**

**Huck Towels**  
Size 19 by 34. Sale Price **\$1.00**

**White and Colored Turkish Towels**  
Size 20 by 36. Sale Price **\$1.00**

**White and Colored Turkish Towels**  
Closely woven pile, size 20 by 40. Sale Price **\$1.00**

**Pure Irish Linen Hand Embroidered Tray Cloths**  
An opportunity to have on your Christmas gifts. These tray cloths are of pure linen and are neatly embroidered in many charming designs. Regular \$1.75. Sale Price **\$1.00**

**100 Fully Bleached Sheets at \$1.00 Each**  
Made from a heavy cotton that will give lots of wear. Size 70 by 90. Sale Price, each **\$1.00**

**Double Bed Size White Flannelette Blankets**  
Only 200 pairs at this low price. Made from thick soft lofty yarns in pink or blue borders; double bed size. Sale Price, per pair **\$2.49**

**Double Bed Size White Pure Wool Blankets**  
These blankets weigh 8 lbs., and are full 72 by 90. Woven from pure wool yarn and are the best value procurable. Today's value \$13.50. Sale Price, per pair **\$7.98**

**High-Grade English Down Comforters**  
For one day we are offering 50 beautiful down comforters in a large range of designs and colorings. Extra well filled with down and ventilated. Regular \$11.50. Sale Price, per pair **\$8.98**

## 1,000 Yards of Gingham and Cotton Crepes, 5 Yards for \$1.00

**Sturdy English Gingham in neat checks and Plaid Cotton Crepes in all colorings; 27 inches wide. Sale Price **\$1.00****

### Satinettes

36 inches wide, suitable for linings, slips, etc. Shown in all colors. Sale Price, 2 yards for **\$1.00**

### English Prints

32 inches wide, in light, medium and dark colorings. Sale Price **\$1.00**

## Notice to Charge Customers

All goods purchased on Monday, November 30th, will be charged on the December account, payable in January.

## Dollars Do Extra Duty in the Hardware Department

**Aluminum Two-Quart Panel Side Double Boilers.** Sale Price **\$1.00**  
**Aluminum Pudding Pan Sets, 1 1/2 and 2-quart sizes.** Sale Price **\$1.00**  
**Aluminum Coffee Pots and Teapots.** Sale **\$1.00**  
**Aluminum Covered Windsor Kettles.** Sale **\$1.00**  
**Aluminum Sets of Pudding Pans, three in set.** Sale Price **\$1.00**  
**Aluminum Four and Six-Quart Covered Pots.** Sale Price **\$1.00**  
**Aluminum Sets of Bread Tins, two in set.** Sale Price **\$1.00**  
**Aluminum Wear-Ever Covered Saucepans.** Sale Price **\$1.00**  
**Aluminum Kitchen Sets, six pieces with rack.** Sale Price **\$1.00**  
**Imported Blue Enamel Globe Teapots.** Sale **\$1.00**  
**Kitchen Cannisters, tea, coffee and flour, white enamel with gold letters.** Sale Price **\$1.00**  
**Large Size Blue Enamel Colanders.** Sale **\$1.00**

**1,000 Pieces of Small Aluminumware at 3 for 25c**  
Including egg cups, salt and pepper shakers, cookie cutters, tea strainers, baby mugs, drinking cups, measuring cups, lemon reamers, clothes sprinklers, jelly moulds, collapsible cups, etc. Sale, 3 for **25c**

**Smokers' Stands.** It will mean early shopping for these all-metal stands, 25 inches high, with glass ash tray. No phone orders please. Sale Price, complete **\$1.00**

**Electric Table Lamps, wrought iron metal base, 18 inches high over all, with shade, bulb, socket and cord complete.** Sale Price **\$1.49**

**Kitchen Ceiling Racks, complete with cord and pulleys, also with three dozen clothes pins.** Sale Price, **\$1.00**

**Self-Wringing Crank Mops, complete with mop cloth.** Sale Price **\$1.00**

## Dollar Day China Values

**English China Cups and Saucers**  
In a number of decorations. Value 50c. Sale, 3 for **\$1.00**  
**Teapots**  
Blue and Gold Decorated Teapots. Values to \$1.50. Sale Price **\$1.00**  
**Plain White English Tea Plates**  
6-inch size. Sale Price, 12 for **\$1.00**

**Fine Optic Style Tumblers**  
Sale Price **\$1.00**

**Tokonobe Vases**  
In raised decorations. Sale Price **\$1.00**

**25 Only, Beautiful Cut Glass Footed Bowls**  
A special factory purchase for this sale. Regular \$8.50. Sale Price **\$5.95**

**Cut Glass Fruit Bowls**  
In star and buzz patterns, beautiful clear glass. Regular \$7.95. Buy now for Christmas gifts. Sale Price **\$5.95**

**50 Novelty Toy Banks to Clear at \$1.00 Each**

Apart from the thrill idea of teaching the child to save, this bank is an amusing toy; strongly made of wood, with a donkey kicking the coin into the bank. Regular \$1.75. Sale Price **\$1.00**

## Gifts of Silverware at Dollar Day Savings

These have just been opened up ready for the Christmas season. Make your selection Monday at these special Dollar Day prices.

**Dainty Silver Egg Cup and Spoon with fine china plate.** Sale Price **\$1.00**

**Silver-Plated Peppers and Salts in lined box.** Sale Price **\$1.00**

**Pretty Paragon China and Limoges China Cake Plates, with silver-plated handles.** Sale Price, **\$1.00**

**Bird Decorated Silver Top Honey Jars.** Sale Price **\$1.00**

**Pearl Handle Butter Knives and Sugar Shells.** Sale Price **\$1.00**

**Pearl Handle Pickle Forks and Jam Spoons.** Sale Price **\$1.00**

**Silver-Plated Tea Strainers and Stands.** Sale Price **\$1.00**

**Heavy Silver-Plated Children's Cups.** Sale Price, each **\$1.00**

**Cut Glass Silver-Plated Cake Knives.** Sale Price, each **\$1.00**

**Silver-Plated Baby Sets.** Sale Price **\$1.00**

**Silver-Plated Ivory Handle Cake Knives.** Sale Price, each **\$1.00**

**Smokers' Trays with ruby lining.** Sale Price **\$1.00**

**Silver-Plated Shell Butter Dish and Knife.** Sale Price **\$1.00**

## Odd Pieces of Furniture

**Suitable for Christmas Gifts**  
Values to \$9.50 for **\$3.79**

Now is your opportunity to secure at a very low price one of these useful articles suitable for Christmas giving. The collection includes Smokers' Stands, Sewing Cabinets, Footstools, Candlesticks, Card Tables, Bedroom Benches, Framed Pictures, Mahogany Pedestals, Etc. Values to \$9.50. Dollar Day **\$3.79**

**Children's Chairs**  
In golden finish, strong hardwood construction. Sale Price, each **\$1.00**

**Sea Grass Chairs**  
Well made and comfortable. Sea Grass Chairs in a variety of new designs. Sale Price **\$6.95**

**Arm Chairs**  
Solid Fumed Oak Arm Chairs, with leatherette upholstered spring seats. Value \$14.50. Sale, **\$11.50**

**Hardwood Kitchen Chairs**  
Solid seats, double stretchers all round. Sale Price **\$1.00**

**Upholstered Chairs**  
4 Only, Tapestry Upholstered Easy Chairs. Value \$35.00. Sale Price **\$27.50**

**Bed Outfit**  
Ivory Enamel Continuous Post Steel Bed, complete with double woven wire spring and all-felt mattress. Sale Price, complete **\$19.85**

**Stair Oilcloth**  
Painted - Black Stair Oilcloth, in four patterns; 18 inches wide. Sale Price, 3 yards **\$1.00**

**Cocoa Door Mats**  
Imported Quality Diamond Back Mats; sizes 16 by 27 and 18 by 30. Sale Price **\$1.00**

**Remnants of Inlaid Linoleum**  
Useful lengths, suitable for many places in the home. Values to \$2.00. Sale **\$1.00**

**Remnants of Feltol, Oilcloth and Linoleum**  
In various lengths. Sale Price, each piece **\$1.00**

**Hemp and Jute Stair Carpet**  
27 - Inch Reversible Jute Carpet, for halls and stairs. Sale Price, 2 yards for **\$1.00**

**Feltol Floor Covering**  
Sale Price, per square yard **\$4.50**

**Floor Oilcloth**  
Six feet wide. Sale Price, sq. yd. **\$9.40**

**Wilton Rugs**  
Splendid wearing Rugs, in beautiful designs and colorings. Size 9 by 9. Values to \$77.50. Sale Price, each **\$49.75**

**Gold Seal Congoleum Rugs**  
Guaranteed Gold Seal Congoleum Rugs, in new patterns and designs; 12 only. Size 6 by 9. Regular \$97.50. Sale Price **\$6.95**

**Best Grade Kapok Cushion Forms**  
Size 20 by 20. Sale Price **\$1.00**

**Plain and Tape Edge Marquette**  
Sale Price, 4 yards for **\$1.00**

**Nottingham Lace Curtains**  
Ivory Nottingham Lace Curtains in neat patterns. Sale Price, per pair **\$1.00**

**Cretonnes**  
Hand blocked, shadow cloths and 50-inch fabrics. Values to \$1.85. Sale Price, per yard **\$1.00**

**Cretonnes, values to 98c.** Sale Price, 2 yards for **\$1.00**

**Values to 45c.** Sale Price, 3 yards **\$1.00**

**Values to 39c.** Sale Price, 4 yards **\$1.00**

**Single Border Curtain**  
In cream shade; serviceable quality with self borders. Sale Price, 11 yards for **\$1.00**

**Colored Curtain Scrims**  
In cream ground with dainty colored designs and new border effects. Sale Price, 8 yards for **\$1.00**

**Colored Curtain Scrims**  
In cream ground with dainty colored designs and new border effects. Sale Price, 8 yards for **\$1.00**

**100 Toy Telephones at 50c Each**

For Dollar Day only we offer these well made telephones, with clear ringing bells. Regular 75c. Sale Price **50c**



# NEWS OF THE SPORTING WORLD

## Newsy Lalonde Will Bring Sheiks Here to Meet Cougars on Saturday

**Saskatoon Tribe Opens Coast Tour Tomorrow Night Against Maroons in Vancouver—Champions to Play First Loop Match Thursday Against Terminals**

The famous Newsy Lalonde, skipper of the Saskatoon pucks, will lead his Sheiks on an invasion of Victoria next Saturday evening. This will be the opening game of the season at the Willows Arena, and it is anticipated that the big ice palace will accommodate a capacity crowd on that occasion. There promises to be ample thrills when the Sheiks and Cougars mix in deadly combat.

The Saskatoon lads will play their initial fixture to perform against Frank Patrick's hopefuls on the Mainland on Thursday night, when they clash with the Vancouver Maroons in the Terminal City. They next tackle Portland on Wednesday night, finishing the week with their contest here on Saturday evening.

The Cougars are now speeding westward, and will reach the Coast in sufficient time to perform against Frank Patrick's hopefuls on the Mainland on Thursday night. The world's champions are now on the last lap of a lengthy tour, and it may be a few days before the Victoria boys succeed in lengthening the effects of the train journey.

**Fans Pull for Two Wins**  
Victoria railbirds would like nothing better than to see the Cougars romp away with two victories this week, and they will be pulling for their favorites when the club plays on Thursday and Saturday nights.

Portland is standing right on top of the circuit with two wins and no losses to their credit. Vancouver and Portland are the only teams in the loop which have played thus far, and the two occasions of their meeting the Vancouver tribe were unable to cluck up a success. They are, however, determined to take the measure of the Saskatoon outfit tomorrow, and that there will be lots of excitement when the two clubs battle goes without saying.

The hockey ticket office at 611 View Street will have no trouble in handling any reservations for the season. It will be recalled that last season hundreds of fans were disappointed in not securing their seats for the big games through carelessness on their part. This season all records will

## Boston Bruins Defeat St. Pats

**Score Three Goals to Two in Professional Hockey Opened on Toronto Ice**

TORONTO, Nov. 28.—Boston Bruins opened the professional hockey league as far as Toronto was concerned here tonight by defeating Toronto St. Patricks three to two in a game which proved a thriller before it was over, although it started tamely enough in the first period. There was no score in the first stanza, when the Bruins got two goals in quick succession in the next it looked like an easy time for the Green Shirts.

Then Carson Cooper, who had been the best of the Bruins all evening, scored, and this player evaded the count before the second period was over.

In the final period Boston got the only counter when they sent one by Roush. On the play the better team won, and a capacity crowd gave the visitors a great ovation when they skated off. Next to Cooper, Hitchman was the best for the visitors while he was on the ice, but he drew four penalties. Dye and Day were the best for the St. Pats. The play was strong individually. Both teams were rather wild in their passing.

## Old Country Football

LONDON, Nov. 28.—Football games played today resulted as follows:

**First Round English Cup**  
Northampton vs. Stockton postponed.  
Durham City vs. Ashington postponed.  
Hemel Hempstead vs. West Hamley abandoned.  
Wiganborough vs. Flixton postponed.  
**Irish Cup**  
Larne 1, Newry 0.  
Belfast 2, Ardara 0.  
Larne 1, Newry 0.  
Belfast 2, Ardara 0.  
**Scottish League—First Division**  
Airdrieonians 2, St. Mirren 1.  
Clydebank 2, Queen's Park 0.  
Dundee 1, Dundee 0.  
Hamilton Academical 2, Cowdenbeath 1.  
Hearts 1, Kilmarnock 0.  
Morton 3, Dundee 0.  
Partick Thistle 2, Motherwell 1.  
Rangers 2, Falkirk 1.  
St. Johnstone 0, Celtic 3.  
**Scottish League—Second Division**  
Aberdeen 2, Dundee 1.  
Dundee 2, Dundee 1.  
Dundee 2, Dundee 1.  
Dundee 2, Dundee 1.  
**Irish Cup**  
Larne 1, Newry 0.  
Belfast 2, Ardara 0.  
Larne 1, Newry 0.  
Belfast 2, Ardara 0.  
**Scottish League—First Division**  
Airdrieonians 2, St. Mirren 1.  
Clydebank 2, Queen's Park 0.  
Dundee 1, Dundee 0.  
Hamilton Academical 2, Cowdenbeath 1.  
Hearts 1, Kilmarnock 0.  
Morton 3, Dundee 0.  
Partick Thistle 2, Motherwell 1.  
Rangers 2, Falkirk 1.  
St. Johnstone 0, Celtic 3.  
**Scottish League—Second Division**  
Aberdeen 2, Dundee 1.  
Dundee 2, Dundee 1.  
Dundee 2, Dundee 1.  
Dundee 2, Dundee 1.

**English League—First Division**  
Aston Villa 2, Manchester City 1.  
Bolton 1, Cardiff 0.  
Burnley 1, Birmingham 0.  
Derby 1, Sheffield Wednesday 0.  
Hull City 1, Liverpool 0.  
Leeds 1, Sheffield United 0.  
Manchester United 1, Blackburn 0.  
Newcastle 1, Tottenham 0.  
Sheff. Wed. 1, Tottenham 0.  
West Ham 1, Huddersfield 0.

**English League—Second Division**  
Aston Villa 2, Manchester City 1.  
Bolton 1, Cardiff 0.  
Burnley 1, Birmingham 0.  
Derby 1, Sheffield Wednesday 0.  
Hull City 1, Liverpool 0.  
Leeds 1, Sheffield United 0.  
Manchester United 1, Blackburn 0.  
Newcastle 1, Tottenham 0.  
Sheff. Wed. 1, Tottenham 0.  
West Ham 1, Huddersfield 0.

**English League—Third Division**  
Aston Villa 2, Manchester City 1.  
Bolton 1, Cardiff 0.  
Burnley 1, Birmingham 0.  
Derby 1, Sheffield Wednesday 0.  
Hull City 1, Liverpool 0.  
Leeds 1, Sheffield United 0.  
Manchester United 1, Blackburn 0.  
Newcastle 1, Tottenham 0.  
Sheff. Wed. 1, Tottenham 0.  
West Ham 1, Huddersfield 0.

**English League—Fourth Division**  
Aston Villa 2, Manchester City 1.  
Bolton 1, Cardiff 0.  
Burnley 1, Birmingham 0.  
Derby 1, Sheffield Wednesday 0.  
Hull City 1, Liverpool 0.  
Leeds 1, Sheffield United 0.  
Manchester United 1, Blackburn 0.  
Newcastle 1, Tottenham 0.  
Sheff. Wed. 1, Tottenham 0.  
West Ham 1, Huddersfield 0.

**English League—Fifth Division**  
Aston Villa 2, Manchester City 1.  
Bolton 1, Cardiff 0.  
Burnley 1, Birmingham 0.  
Derby 1, Sheffield Wednesday 0.  
Hull City 1, Liverpool 0.  
Leeds 1, Sheffield United 0.  
Manchester United 1, Blackburn 0.  
Newcastle 1, Tottenham 0.  
Sheff. Wed. 1, Tottenham 0.  
West Ham 1, Huddersfield 0.

**English League—Sixth Division**  
Aston Villa 2, Manchester City 1.  
Bolton 1, Cardiff 0.  
Burnley 1, Birmingham 0.  
Derby 1, Sheffield Wednesday 0.  
Hull City 1, Liverpool 0.  
Leeds 1, Sheffield United 0.  
Manchester United 1, Blackburn 0.  
Newcastle 1, Tottenham 0.  
Sheff. Wed. 1, Tottenham 0.  
West Ham 1, Huddersfield 0.

## Ottawa Defeats Montreal Team

**Score Three Goals to Two in National Hockey League Game in Heavy Going**

OTTAWA, Nov. 28.—In a strenuous and keenly-contested N. H. L. game here tonight Ottawa defeated Montreal by 3-2. All the scoring occurred in the second period.

Selbert, recent Niagara Falls amateur star, scored both Montreal goals and accounted for the individual honors for his team with Stewart. Nighbor was Ottawa's best. Referee Lou Marsh handed out a total of twenty-five penalties.

Ottawa had a slight margin on the Maroons, who tired under the heavy going.

**Summary**  
First period—No score.  
Second period—Ottawa, Selbert, 1:10; 2: Montreal, Selbert, 2:05; 3: Ottawa, Nighbor, 4:20; 4: Ottawa, Deneny, 6:15; 5: Ottawa, R. Smith, 11:15.  
Third period—No score.  
Final score: Ottawa 3, Montreal 2.

**Miss Farrar Returns To Connecticut Home**  
RIDGEFIELD, Conn., Nov. 28.—Geraldine Farrar, who was forced to leave her recent tour in the United States in Hartford this week because of a breakdown in health, arrived at her home here tonight from New York City, where she had been treated for an infection of the throat. Her father, Sidney Farrar, announced tonight that Miss Farrar had "only had a nervous breakdown" and would be all right within the next two weeks.

**Tijuana Racing**  
TIJUANA, Mex., Nov. 28.—Results of racing here today:  
First Race, Five Furlongs—Claymore, 105 (Baker), \$13.80, \$7.80, \$4.20; Rose Hobbs, 105 (Mex), \$5.40, \$3.80; Keweenaw, 105 (Wallace), \$3.20, \$2.20.  
Second Race, Five Furlongs—Light Carbine, 106 (Schaeffer), \$28.80, \$16.80, \$7.80; Rose Hobbs, 105 (Mex), \$10.80, \$8.80; Boone Buyer, 106 (Jones), \$6.80, \$4.80.  
Third Race, Five and One-Half Furlongs—Good Hope, 109 (Neal), \$4.80, \$3.80, \$2.80; Subtle, 94 (Obee), \$4.00, \$3.20; Hands Up, 106 (Buckley), \$3.00, \$2.20.  
Fourth Race, One Mile—Nebraska Lad, 108 (Wallace), \$18.80, \$12.80, \$6.80; Keweenaw, 105 (Wallace), \$11.80, \$8.80; Hobbs, Allen, 108 (Neal), \$5.80, \$4.80.  
Fifth Race, Mile and Seventy Yards—Ladette, 117 (Mex), \$1.80, \$1.20, \$0.80; Fanny De Courcy, 102 (Sylvia), \$1.20, \$0.80, \$0.40; St. Martin, 108 (Baker), \$1.20, \$0.80, \$0.40.  
Sixth Race, Mile and Seventy Yards—Wedding Prince, 113 (Baker), \$1.20, \$0.80, \$0.40; St. Martin, 108 (Baker), \$1.20, \$0.80, \$0.40.  
Seventh Race, Mile and Seventy Yards—Wedding Prince, 113 (Baker), \$1.20, \$0.80, \$0.40; St. Martin, 108 (Baker), \$1.20, \$0.80, \$0.40.  
Eighth Race, Mile and Seventy Yards—Wedding Prince, 113 (Baker), \$1.20, \$0.80, \$0.40; St. Martin, 108 (Baker), \$1.20, \$0.80, \$0.40.  
Ninth Race, Mile and Seventy Yards—Wedding Prince, 113 (Baker), \$1.20, \$0.80, \$0.40; St. Martin, 108 (Baker), \$1.20, \$0.80, \$0.40.  
Tenth Race, Mile and Seventy Yards—Wedding Prince, 113 (Baker), \$1.20, \$0.80, \$0.40; St. Martin, 108 (Baker), \$1.20, \$0.80, \$0.40.

**Overnight Entries**  
First race, five and half furlongs: Bordine, 96; Klauke, 102; Gold Crump, 104; Olympian King, 104; Smiling, 105; Miss Catha, 105; Eula Waldo, 105; George Starr, 105; Due de Guise, 105; Candorosa, 105; Laura Gaffney, 105; Chief Archer, 105; Good Time, 114.  
Second race, five and half furlongs: Miss Omond, 102; Kubala, 104; Midnight Belle, 104; Cote d'Or, 104; Morris Castle, 104; Rapid Traveler, 105; Tom Craven, 107; Private Peat, 107; Shoki, 107; Full Ant, 109; Sir Fox, 110; Little Lass, 110; Jack Ledi, 114.  
Third race, mile and 70 yards: Jolly Bonita, 98; Missouri Boy, 98; Bobby Allen, 98; Bryan Kent, 102; Lawrence Manning, 102; Hal Wright, 102; Maxton North, 102; Ege, 102; Waldo, 105; George Starr, 105; Due de Guise, 105; Candorosa, 105; Laura Gaffney, 105; Chief Archer, 105; Good Time, 114.  
Fourth race, mile and sixteenth: Tall Grass, 94; Doctor Clark, 98; Moon Raker, 105; All Over, 104; Spick and Span, 110.  
Fifth race, five and half furlongs: Margie K, 90; Shasta King, 92; Runny Land, 100; Deep Thought, 102; Roundtable, 104; Hoping Away, 107; Jack Palmer, 105; Dominique, 114; Flanagan, 114.  
Sixth race, five and half furlongs: Friend Joe, 94; Hilarity, 102; Comfeld, 102; W. H. 105; Farnell Lad, 104; The Corsair, 107; Buck Pond, 115.  
Seventh race, five furlongs: Baby Doll, 87; Betty O'Brien, 87; Happy, 87; Queen Anna, 87; Lloyd Brown, 92; Roy, 102; Irvington, 102; Pepper Tea, 102; Little Shasta, 102; My Dear, 104; Serena, 109; Nordfeld, 110; Bill McCoy, 112; Sequan, 112; Endman, 114.  
Eighth race, five and half furlongs: Little Red, 98; Aggie A, 102; Cleo Rochester, 102; Forbidden, 107; Hard Deeler, 107; Lola Moblie, 107; Riva nerva, 108; Hector's Alley, 108; Irish Rea, 108; Flanagan, 111; Chiapas, 111; Rob Roy, 112.  
Clear and fast.

**Victoria Bowlers Win From James Islanders**  
Victoria bowlers proved too much for the visitors from James Island in both the afternoon and evening matches, when they captured all six games.

In the afternoon match, Clarke, of the Victoria "B" team, made high score with 516 pins, and Lyons scored 448 for the visitors, and displayed weight gained possession in closing up a number of bad splits. Miller of the Victoria "A" team, rolled 512 pins in the evening match. Thatcher, 471 for James Island. The scores were as follows:

**James Island**  
Lyons, 145 136 145—448  
Rivers, 145 136 145—448  
Thompson, 145 136 145—448  
Whalen, 145 136 145—448  
Totals, 581 508 581—2143

**Victoria "B"**  
Clarke, 145 136 145—448  
Rivers, 145 136 145—448  
Thompson, 145 136 145—448  
Whalen, 145 136 145—448  
Totals, 581 508 581—2143

**Victoria "A"**  
Clarke, 145 136 145—448  
Rivers, 145 136 145—448  
Thompson, 145 136 145—448  
Whalen, 145 136 145—448  
Totals, 581 508 581—2143

**Victoria "B"**  
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Rivers, 145 136 145—448  
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## Brentwood Goes Into Leadership Of Rugby League

**Score Win Over University School in Close Game by Three to Nil—Wanderers Win From J.B.A.A.**

**College and Cowichan Tie**  
Scores in the intermediate rugby league games played yesterday were decidedly close, and some of the best matches of the season were seen. The Brentwood College, in their game with the University School at Brentwood, jumped into the undisputed leadership of the league by winning their game by a score of 3 to 0. At Oak Bay the Oak Bay Wanderers scored the most decisive win of the day by defeating the J.B.A.A. by a score of 6 to 0. Victoria College and Cowichan, of the High School, fought a three-all draw.

Brentwood College decided the leadership of the league at Brentwood by downing the University School by 3 to 0. It was the closest battle which the College has been in this season, and the issue was in doubt until the final whistle. The only score of the game resulted when Farrer, the fleet wing three-quarter of the College, went over about twenty minutes after the game started. In the second half play was about even, with both teams getting in some good runs. Splendid tackling, however, by both sides kept the lines intact and no score was registered. The College felt the absence of Mr. Grant, their star half back, who was on the sick list.

**Cowichan and Victoria College Tie**  
Three-all was the result of the Cowichan-Victoria College game at Victoria High School. The visitors secured their lone try a few minutes after the kick-off, when one of the College men mislaid the ball behind his own line and the wing three-quarter of Cowichan touched it down. Victoria had a big edge on the play following the score, and several times were within a few feet of the goal. Mungrave, about ten minutes after the second half opened, evaded the score when he scored following an attack by the College. Both teams throughout the remainder of the game tried hard to break the tie, but the whistle before either team could further their efforts.

The Oak Bay Wanderers scored the most decisive win of the day at Oak Bay Park, when they took the J.B.A.A. into camp by the score of 6 to nil. The Forbes family secured both tries for the Wanderers, Campbell getting the one in the first half while Bruce scored the other in the second half. The Wanderers' score was 6 to nil.

The excellent work of Burns, in goal for the sailors, was a feature of the game, whilst Butler outshone his teammates for usefulness. McCall and Campbell, for Veterans, made a nice right wing, whilst Bridges, Billy Campbell and Edwards were safe in defence.

Following this initial drive on the Wests the game became more even and for the remainder of the first half the advantage fluctuated between the two sides. No score was made, however, until about ten minutes before the close of the half, when Thomas, from a penalty kick in front of goal, delivered a shot directly on goal which was assisted on its way by Mulcahy, thus giving the Wests the lead.

**Evenly Divided**  
The second half of the game was evenly divided as far as field playing was concerned. The Wests, however, were able to add four more goals to their tally, when Mrs. Greiger and Mrs. P. C. Elliott tied with Mrs. Maxwell and Miss Young for second place with a net score of 81.

**Boosters Will Dance**  
The Boosters' Club of the Veterans' Football Club will hold a dance at the Veterans' clubrooms, Wednesday next, December 2, from 8:30 to 11:30. All members and all interested in the club.

**Falcons Win Thrilling Overtime Basketball Game From Spaldings**  
Through the line Queen's were powerless, although they held well. Ottawa gained yards three times through the front rank. The scoring was all of the single point variety except a forced rouge on Leary (Queen's) in the second period, and Wright's (Queen's) touchdown in the final period.

**Eastern Rugby**  
Intercollegiate intermediate championship: St. Michael's College 9, McGill 7. St. Michael's won round, 18-11, and championship.  
Junior series, semi-final: Rideau-Ottawa 6, Montreal 6. Montreal wins round, 21 to 9.  
Junior intercollegiate championship final: Varsity Third 6, Queen's Thirds 1.

**Amateur Hockey Meeting**  
A meeting of the Victoria Amateur Hockey League will be held tomorrow evening in the Chamber of Commerce, at 8 o'clock. Business of importance will be brought up and all teams are asked to have representative present.

**Brentwood College Wins**  
The Brentwood College second football team defeated the University School second team yesterday afternoon at Brentwood, in the Hodgson Cup, by a score of sixteen to nil.

**Travelling Official Robbed**  
HAMILTON, Nov. 28.—Fred Holway, a conductor at the Westworth Street railway station and a special constable in Barton, was held up at midnight and robbed of the day's railway receipts by two armed men.

**King George Wins**  
VANCOUVER, Nov. 28.—King George rugby team won the high school championship of the Mainland on Saturday from Prince of Wales by a score of 15-0. King George thus earned the right to travel to Victoria next Saturday to meet the Island champions in a sudden death game for the Thompson Cup, emblematic of the high school championship of British Columbia.

**Veterans Win From Kathleen**  
Pacific Coast Team Defeats Sailors in Friendly Contest by Six to Three

An exhibition soccer game was played today between the Pacific Coast team and Princess Kathleen, in which the latter scored a victory by 6-3. The appearance of the Kathleen boys was a new advent in soccer, the boys in scarlet putting up a good brand of soccer. The Vets monopolized the play principally in the first half, chalking up three goals through splendid combination play of Menzies, Campbell and John Nalmsmith, Smith converting on two occasions, and Cameron once, the latter putting in a bullet drive from thirty yards out, which split goal from the beginning.

The second half, however, found the sailors with their bearings and the Vets' defence were kept busy. Before there was any let-up from the sailors in their efforts, Butler had scored three goals.

Goals, however, came to the Veterans' sharpshooters later, after pretty work by their forward line, several shots hitting cross-bar, uprights, backs, and even the referee came in for some knocks. Three goals for Veterans were added by Campbell and McCall, the latter scoring a beauty. The excellent work of Burns, in goal for the sailors, was a feature of the game, whilst Butler outshone his teammates for usefulness. McCall and Campbell, for Veterans, made a nice right wing, whilst Bridges, Billy Campbell and Edwards were safe in defence.

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## Esquimalt Soccer Team Wins Combination Cup

**Cinch Series With Nine to One Victory Over Victoria United—Wests Beat Services Five to Nil—James Island Beat Sons of England Four to Two**

By a score of 9-1 the Esquimalt soccer eleven accounted for the Victoria United at Central Park yesterday in a Combination Cup football fixture. At the conclusion of the first half the Dockers had registered six times, while in the last stanza they scored just half as many. Downs of the losers, saved



## J.B.A.A. and Oaks Fight Spirited Battle to Draw

Three-All Is Result of Barnard Cup Match—Individual Players Shine in Game Which Was Devoid of Spectacular Rushes But Held Great Interest

It is a game that contained good, bad and indifferent rugby, played yesterday afternoon at the Willow Park, the J.B.A.A. and Oak Bay Oakes battled to a three-all draw. It was a game that would satisfy any rugby following as far as keenness was concerned, but also one which was almost void of spectacular rugby. Individual plays were outstanding. For the J.B.A.A., the work of Harold Penderay, Harry Smith and Hendroff was particularly good; while for the Oaks Walter Brynjolfsson, Hec Goodacre, Jack McDonald and Harold Colman were always in the lime-light.

The Oaks, to quote one of their ardent followers by the name of Art Ker, "were in with everything to win," while the Bays were out to get sweet revenge for the facing they were subjected to in the opening game of the season. Neither reached their objective, but they had the satisfaction of keeping the others from getting theirs.

### Bays Have Edge

The Bays on the play had the edge, but they were up against a determined team of youngsters who conceded nothing without a desperate fight. In the first half Oak Bay had a slight edge on the play, and scored their only try. The second half was greatly in favor of the Bays, and they were fighting in the Oaks' twenty-five most of the way.

Each team was weakened by the absence of some of their stars. The Oaks were short "Cotton" Brynjolfsson, who was injured during a rep practice, while the Bays were short Carleton and Mawhood, two of their mainstays in their pack, and Fraser, one of their three.

Outside of the absences, the Bays were further handicapped about half way through the first period when Donnie McLean, their midge half-back, was hard tackled and injured to such an extent that he was forced out of the game. His loss was keenly felt by his teammates, and they were forced to continue with only fourteen men.

### New Tunes on Teams

The Bays to bring their team to strength used two of their spares, and introduced Hunnings, of the Victoria High School, to senior rugby. Skillings, fleet wing three-quarter of the Normal School, took his place on the three-quarter line for the Oaks to play in his first senior game. Both of these lads showed up well, and with a little more experience should make useful additions to the senior ranks.

Forward work dominated both teams' play throughout the game. The Bays, with their more experienced pack, fell into this style of play nicely, and it was chiefly through this division that they held the edge in the play. In the opening period the J.B.A.A. pack heeled the ball from almost every scrum, but fumbles on the part of their three-quarters threw away the advantage.

The Oaks when they received the ball from the scrum got away to some nice runs, but the Bays marked each man, and the runs did not get very far.

### Brynjolfsson Scores

Walter Brynjolfsson secured the opening try on a long solo rush from near the twenty-five line, when he managed to get by five of the Bays' men to plant the ball over the uprights. McLean failed to convert from the easy angle.

The work of Harold Penderay and Harry Smith in the forwards' line for the Bays during this period was excellent. Their dribbling was strong, and many long gains were made through their efforts. Jack McDonald and Harold Colman for the Oaks, played stellar games, and more than once figured in stopping rushes by the opposition and making gains for their team.

The kicking by Walter Brynjolfsson and Hec Goodacre throughout the game, especially in the second half, was excellent, and their efforts more than once relieved situations which looked bad for the Oaks.

Hendroff, for the first ten minutes, looked as if he was in for a off day, but he settled down, and

Putting Father in a Good Humor Sound Advice From "The Doctor"

Father comes home from the office. Brow all furrowed like a beetling cliff. Signs of storm. That's the time to get in first. Slip to the sideboard. Pour out a good stiff nip of "DOCTORS' SPECIAL" Reliable Old Scotch Whisky. Father's cares will melt like magic. He responds to the right spirit. It's just a matter of tact and "DOCTORS' SPECIAL" which always makes good friends.

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## Old Poet Laureate Hale and Happy



Here Is Dr. Robert Bridges, England's Poet Laureate Since 1915. He Is Eighty-One Years of Age Now, But Is Still Hale and Happy.

### Race Horse and Goat Share Food and Stall At Willow's Stables

ALTHOUGH "getting a man's goat" is a serious offence, it is not likely to result in tragedy. There is in Victoria, however, a case where the "getting of the goat" would have very serious consequences.

In the Willow's stables, Greenmint, a splendid racehorse, belonging to Mr. Kilgore, is quartered. Many blue ribbons blazon their assurance of his merits, and he bears his distinctions proudly, being a big, upstanding, sixteen-hand bay, with an aristocratic white face. He appears to live in the consciousness that whatever honors he has won are only the proper outcome of his lineage, for he was sired by the celebrated English horse, Spasmint.

Greenmint has a close friend of long standing. His friend is neither equine nor anthropoid. It is a big, shaggy brown goat; and friendship surely never reached a higher degree than it has done between these two oddly assorted creatures. The goat occupies the same stall as the horse, feeds from the same trough, and accompanies him upon his constitutional. If it is necessary for the goat to be transported, he will not board the ship unless his chum goes first, and if the goat is absent, he pines, moans, and refuses to observe any of the customary rites of eating, sleeping and exercise. It is said that if they were parted, Greenmint would die of grief, which makes the preservation of a common goat as important a matter as the care of a thoroughbred racehorse.

during the rest of the game proved to be one of the most effective backs on the field. His defensive tactics were strong, while several of his runs changed the scene of play by many yards. His kicking was also strong, and one of his long punts was responsible for the only score of his side.

### Both Miss Chances

Dickson, following Brynjolfsson's score, came near repeating for the Bays when he took the ball near centre, and went through to be brought down by McLean a few feet from touch. Grubb had another good chance a few minutes later, but he was forced out before he could get to the line.

The Bays opened the second half with an attack in the Oak Bay twenty-five. Hunnings tried to drop a goal, but his kick was low, and a twenty-five kick resulted. Jack McDonald and Colman following up a long punt by Brynjolfsson, almost broke through for a score, but Frampton threw himself in front of the ball and terminated the play a yard or so from his line.

Hendroff, following a series of scrimmages, relieved with a long kick which ultimately developed into the Bays' only score. McLean, at fullback, misjudged the ball, and Harry Smith, who followed up quickly, took it out of his arms and touched it over the line. Frampton's kick for the extra points was wide.

Drop Goal Missed  
McMillan had tough luck in not scoring a drop goal when his perfect kick from past the Oaks' twenty-five

### Do Your Bowels Ever Become Constipated?

A free motion of the bowels, every day, should be the aim of every one who aspires to perfect health, for once the bowels become clogged-up all the other organs of the body get deranged, and all kinds of diseases and disorders are liable to attack the system.

If you take our advice and use

Millburn's

LAXA-LIVER PILLS

you will find that they will regulate and keep your bowels and liver in proper shape, and when this is done there is not much chance of your ever being sick.

This valuable remedy has been on the market for the past 32 years; put up only by The T. Millburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

hit the crossbar and bounced back into play. It was a splendid effort, and as near a score as possible.

Twice the Bays in the succeeding play forced the Oaks back onto their line, but no score resulted. Bill Ellis referred, and the teams were as follows:

J.B.A.A.—Frampton, Dickson, Hunnings, Brandreth, Hustable, Hendroff, McLean, McMillan, Smith, Miller, Peden, Forteous, Penderay, McRae and Buller.

Oak Bay Oaks—McLennan, Grubb, Brynjolfsson, Show, Skillings, Goodacre, McIntyre, Brindley, McDonald, Buse, Colman, Lampton, Watson, Back and Ross Wilson.

### Irishwomen Overcome All-American Team in Grass Hockey Match

WELLESLEY, Mass., Nov. 28.—The Irishwomen's team defeated the all-American team today, 2-1, at the close of the women's field hockey intercity championship tournament held under the auspices of the United States Field Hockey Association.

The all-American team was picked from stars on the various teams that participated in the tournament, which was won yesterday by Philadelphia.

### Oasis Bowling Team Wins From Straits

NANAIMO, Nov. 28.—In a bowling fixture played last evening, the Oasis took three points from the Straits team. Mr. J. Cottle, of the Oasis segregation, was high man with 135 pins, and also high average with 142. The scores were:

Oasis	Straits
M. Wilkinson .....	129 150 160
G. Willard .....	133 115 137
J. Cottle .....	152 185 150
F. J. Jolley .....	115 173 159
H. Brown .....	129 170 97
Total .....	657 803 713
Average .....	217 267 237

Straits	Oasis
J. Beare .....	118 106 100
J. Ferguson .....	100 122 81
W. Pendleton .....	90 125 83
J. Dalton .....	98 173 136
A. Anthony .....	98 128 148
Total .....	504 634 648
Average .....	168 211 216

### Calcutta Foursomes Second Round Results

Following are the results of second-round play in the Calcutta foursomes competition of the Victoria Golf Club:

L. C. Boyd and H. H. Shandley defeated F. Nation and H. Paterson, 11-2 up.

J. L. Virtue and Colonel Bennett defeated Arthur Haynes and H. Crane, 11-2 up.

A. T. Goward and J. P. Babcock defeated Count Susannet and J. Hutchinson, 5 and 4.

H. G. Garrett and R. Buchanan and H. P. Johnson and Perrier Beasley, to play.

W. Pemberton and B. Heisterman defeated C. W. Pangman and H. Heisterman, 21-4 and 3.

Stan Haynes and A. H. Carson defeated Harold Wilson and Captain Merston, 11-4 and 1.

R. W. Gibson and Dick Wilson defeated A. Musgrave and Clark Gamble, 11-2 up.

Art Beasley and Ken Raymur and Louis York and Ray Green, to play.

### Wednesday Footballers League Meeting Called

A meeting of the Victoria and District Wednesday Football League is called for 8 p.m. Monday in the Thilium Athletic Club rooms. It is requested that every club be represented, as there are very important matters to be dealt with.

### British Bowlers Lose Two Brisbane Matches

BRISBANE, Nov. 28.—One team of the touring British bowlers were defeated by a local team today, 87 to 85, and a second team from South Brisbane, 115 to 69.

### International Golf

TAMPA, Fla., Nov. 28.—An international golf match between Jim Barnes, British open champion, paired with Johnny Farrell, and a British team, probably Campbell and Massey, is scheduled here for January 2.

### Washington Surprise

COLISEUM, Los Angeles, Nov. 28.—Washington State College's football team today sprung one of the year's greatest surprises when they defeated the Trojans, of the University of Southern California, in a contest replete with spectacular runs and "long passes." The final score was: Washington State 17, Southern California 12.

### Radio Conference Opens in Montreal

Delegates From All Parts of Dominion Attend Canadian Wireless Convention

MONTREAL, Nov. 28.—The first all-Canada convention of the American Radio Relay League began here yesterday under the auspices of the Quebec division, with delegates in attendance from every province in the Dominion and from the northeastern section of the United States.

Addressing the delegates at the afternoon session of the convention, J. H. Thompson, chief engineer of the Canadian Marconi Company, told of the tremendous progress being made in radio communication and of the leading part Canada is playing in "this progressive conquest of time and space."

The speaker said that the new beam station at Drummondville, Quebec, the only Canadian station of its kind, will be completed in two months. Ten thousand times more energy is available to the beam system than to the

Through intimate touch with world style centres Semi-ready keeps its customers correctly dressed. A Semi-ready man looks well groomed on the streets of London, Paris or New York. To-day, when personal appearance opens business and social doors, you cannot afford not to have good tailoring.

Custom made-to-measure service on four day delivery schedule or wide choice in Semi-ready tailored garments altered for you at a fitting

MEARNS & FULLER

1201 Douglas Street, Corner View—Phone 2543

Semi-ready TAILORING

## Season's Greeting Cards

There is still time for your Christmas and New Year's wish to be printed for friends and acquaintances overseas. Let us print yours in the most correct and pleasing style.

Many Designs and Varieties to Choose From

THE COLONIST

Commercial Departments

Phone 197

1211 Broad Street

average aerial, Mr. Thompson said, elimination of waste which goes on owing to the concentration of the when messages are broadcast in all energy to a certain point and the directions.

Special Sale Boys' Two-Piece Suits Sizes 26 to 35 Prices Reduced to Clear

ARTHUR HOLMES 1314 BROAD STREET Between Yates and Johnson

YOUNG MAN

Healthy Recreation Awaits You at

The "Y"

JOIN NOW

BICYCLES

Christmas Sale

12 20-Inch Bicycles ..... \$17.50  
18 22-Inch Bicycles ..... \$18.75  
9 24-Inch Bicycles ..... \$22.50  
Perfect and Massey double bar, and the late one-drop-bar boys' bicycles, just like new. Each ..... \$40.00  
25 New English Bicycles at each ..... \$35.00  
Several Very Small Boys' and Girls' Bicycles at Sale Prices.

Victory Cycle Works 581 Johnson St. Phone 735 Four Doors Below Government St.

FROST & FROST

1302 DOUGLAS STREET

Great Overcoat and Suit Sale Now

MacArthur, the Bargain-Giver, in Full Command



Phone 795

Rubber Boots

Ankle length, \$3.50, \$3.75, \$5.00  
Knee length, \$4.75 to \$5.90  
Three-quarter length \$5.00 to \$7.50  
Hip Boots, \$6.50 to \$8.00

OILSKINS

A large variety at all prices—inspect them.

GOLFERS

See our new featherweight waterproof Golf Coat.

F. JEUNE & BRO., LTD.

570 Johnson Street



WHITE HORSE Scotch WHISKY

"from the ORIGINAL RECIPE 1746"

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Let Shelly's do Your Baking  
Its Easter  
Quicker  
Cheaper  
Better  
Shelly's 4x bread

CAKES - COOKIES - MACAROONS - ROLLS



## Vancouver Island

### Health Work in B.C. Discussed

Reeve Macnicol, Dr. C. Wace and Dr. H. E. Young Speakers at Royal Oak

ROYAL OAK, Nov. 28.—Reeve Macnicol occupied the chair, and there was a good attendance at the meeting under the auspices of St. Michael's and All Angels' Church, held in the church hall, West Saanich Road, last night, when the health work accomplished in British Columbia, under the direction of the Provincial Board of Health, and also the proposed Polarium or "Sun Cure" at Mill Bay, were the subjects dealt with.

Dr. C. Wace, honorary secretary of the Women's Institute Hospital Association for Crippled Children, was the first speaker introduced. He explained fully the cures already effected in England by the sun ray method. It was pointed out by the speaker that Vancouver Island and the site chosen by the Polarium committee in particular, were specially adapted owing to climatic conditions, to the relief and ultimate cure in many cases of little sufferers. Dr. Wace gave a resume of the work so far done by the committee and described the proposed buildings at Mill Bay.

Lantern slides showing incidents in connection with the work of the Saanich War Memorial Health Centre, accompanied the talk given by Mrs. C. A. Lucas, superintendent. The method by which the health work in this institution was fully explained by the speaker. Close touch is kept with the children by means of the school nurse, while the well baby clinics and the pre-school clinics took care of the little ones in Saanich.

Dr. H. E. Young, Provincial Health Officer, dealt in a general way with the work of the Health Department of British Columbia. The relation of voluntary organizations in health work to the department was fully explained by him.

In reference to the recent circular sent to the various organizations in Saanich from his department, stated the speaker, it should be explained, that while the figures contained therein, had been obtained from the late secretary of the Health Centre, there was an error which altered to a slight extent the total amount contributed by the health department to the upkeep of the Centre.

The three speakers were accorded a hearty vote of thanks, and Reeve Macnicol in closing the meeting, explained that \$2,300 per annum was required to be raised by taxation from the ratepayers of Saanich for interest and sinking fund, whether the Health Centre remains open or not.

### Whist Drives Held At Port Alberni

PORT ALBERNI, Nov. 28.—The Parent-Teacher Association gave a dance in the G.W.V.A. Hall, which was a real success. What was included in previous to the dancing and prizes were won by the following: Mrs. M. Somerville, ladies' consolation, Mrs. Haydon; men's first, Mr. W. Roulois; men's consolation, Mr. Douglas.

The Port Alberni Hospital Auxiliary held another of its successful whist drives in the G.W.V.A. Hall Thursday, when Mrs. C. Martin won the first prize for ladies, and Mr. A. E. Hanna the men's first. The consolation prizes were won by Mrs. E. Johnson and Mr. Geo. Cruickshank.

### Humorous Play Is Successfully Produced

SIDNEY, Nov. 28.—The humorous play, "Aunt Susan's Visit," which was given in the Auditorium on Thursday under the auspices of the United Church proved very successful, being greatly appreciated by a large and enthusiastic audience. The theatre was filled to capacity and the excellent music supplied between scenes by the local orchestra was much enjoyed. Home-made candy was sold by the Misses Kathleen Reinberg, Carrie Williams and Rhoda Craig. The play was extremely amusing, all members of the cast taking their parts exceedingly well.

At the conclusion of the play, "Aunt Susan," represented by Mrs. J. F. Munster, was presented with a beautiful bouquet. During the last scene, which contained a short musical programme in honor of Aunt Susan's departure, delightful solos were rendered by Mrs. H. Knight, Rev. Lees and Messrs. Cowell and Lowe, concluding with a chorus by the entire cast.

## CHILDREN CRY FOR



## Fletcher's CASTORIA

MOTHER—Fletcher's Castoria is a pleasant, harmless Substitute for Castor Oil, Purgative, Teething Drops and Soothing Syrups, especially prepared for: Infants in arms and Children all ages.

To avoid mistakes, always look for the signature of Dr. J. C. Fletcher. Proven remedies at each drug store. Physicians everywhere recommend it.

### Impressive Service In Memory of Queen Is Held at Nanaimo

NANAIMO, Nov. 28.—A most impressive service in memory of the late Queen Alexandra was held in St. Paul's Church, yesterday at 11 a.m., the edifice being filled to capacity with local residents, including the Mayor and Council, Dominion, Provincial and civic officers, and men and women of every walk of life in the city.

A full choir led the singing and the Rev. S. Ryall, rector, conducted the service, assisted by Rev. David Lister, who read the beautiful lesson from the 11th of Isaiah, fifteenth chapter, beginning at the 22nd verse. Rev. Mr. Ryall also read the opening service for the burial of the dead as the choir advanced up the aisle of the church.

An address was given by Rev. W. R. Welch, who eulogized the worthy life of Queen Alexandra as a fitting example to emulate. To the strains of the Dead March in "Saul" the assembly stood with bowed heads. Two hymns were sung, "For All the Saints" and "Abide With Me," the National Anthem bringing the service to a close.

### Dance Will Be Given By Women's Institute

BRENTWOOD, Nov. 28.—A dance is being given in the Institute Hall, Brentwood, Friday evening, December 4, under the auspices of the West Saanich Women's Institute. A capable committee, under the convener, Mrs. T. Hasdon, is working very hard to insure the success of the entertainment. Pitt's orchestra has been engaged for the occasion and dancing will take place from 8 to 11.

The West Saanich Women's Institute is holding a bazaar at the Institute Hall, Friday, December 11. There will be stalls of various kinds and a musical programme during the afternoon. Full particulars will be announced later. The proceeds of the affair will be for the building fund.

### Tofino Ladies' Guild Holds Sale of Work

TOFINO, Nov. 28.—The Tofino Ladies' Guild, under the capable direction of Mrs. E. W. Abraham, held a sale of work at the Community Hall on November 21, which proved to be an outstanding success. A raffle after the sale, and was annexed by Constable Williams, of Port Alice. A bran barrel was also in evidence. A wild drive added greatly to the pleasure of the evening, and was succeeded by a banquet. This function was succeeded by a dance.

All the most important members of the settlement were there, and it was the most comprehensive function ever carried out in Tofino, the greatest credit being accorded to Mrs. E. W. Abraham, who carried it to a successful issue.

Mr. Walter Ford and son, of Coombs, recently paid a visit to Tofino on a prospecting trip for telegraph and power transmission poles, and were greatly impressed with the beauty of the West Coast scenery.

### Cumberland Resident Dies at Daughter's Home

NANAIMO, Nov. 28.—Katie Katherine Tapella, wife of Mr. V. Tapella, of Cumberland, B.C., passed away at the home of her daughter, Mrs. F. Gloa, Waterloo, near Ladysmith, yesterday morning, death resulting after an extended illness.

The late Mrs. Tapella was a native of Italy, aged seventy-four years, and had resided in the Province for the last forty years. Besides her husband, she is survived by two sons, Thomas, of Cumberland, and Mylo, of California, and two daughters, Mrs. F. Gloa, Waterloo, and Mrs. D. Tulace, Cumberland.

The funeral will take place from McAdie's Parlors, Nanaimo, Monday afternoon at 2:30 p.m., to St. Paul's Church, the Rev. S. Ryall officiating. Interment will be made in the Nanaimo Cemetery.

### Plans Made at Colwood For Christmas Sale

COLWOOD, Nov. 28.—The St. John's Colwood W.A. held a special meeting on Wednesday afternoon at the vicarage. Final preparations were made for the Christmas sale which is being held in the Colwood Hall, Wednesday, December 2, commencing at 2 o'clock.

In addition to the usual plain and fancy work, there will be a special Christmas novelty stall, in which will be displayed many artistic novelties ranging in price from 25c to \$1.50.

There will also be home-cooking and candy stalls, and afternoon teas will be served.

### Masquerade Ball Achieves Success

Two Hundred Attend Annual Event Given Friday at Shawigan Lake

SHAWIGAN LAKE, Nov. 28.—The annual masquerade ball given by the directors of the S.L.A.A. Hall in the hall last night was voted on all sides a tremendous success, about 200 people being present, and Charlie Hunt's six-piece orchestra being at its best.

The costumes were many and varied, and caused the judges, Miss Whyte and Messrs. T. Sylvester and Charles Hunt considerable anxious deliberation.

The prizes as finally given were as follows: Best dressed lady, Miss Stanhope, of Seattle, in a very beautiful Early Victorian costume; best dressed gentleman, Mr. Harry Carter as a Knight in Armor; best comic, Mr. Frank Hartie as a tramp; best original costume, Miss Ruby Robinson, who wore a splendidly designed dress as a lighthouse, with light complete. Miss Robinson richly deserved the prize, her costume being the best and most effectively carried out fancy dress seen here for many years.

Amongst others noticed were Miss Beatrice Yates, who looked charming as a countess of the early nineteenth century; Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Magill and Mr. M. Magill as a troupe of Follies; Mr. L. J. Hamilton, who caused much favorable comment by his splendid bearing as a state coachman to the King of Siam, and many other beautiful dresses of more conventional type.

During the evening Miss Stanhope and Miss Beatrice Yates accompanied by Mr. Charlie Hunt, delighted the company with a duet.

The supper arrangements, which were in the hands of Mrs. H. E. Hawking, assisted by Mrs. Orr, Mrs. Walbank, Mrs. Woodruff (of Langford), Mrs. Lewington, and the directors, were excellently carried out.

### Brentwood Women's Institute Holds Dance

BRENTWOOD, B.C., Nov. 28.—West Saanich Women's Institute is holding a dance in the Institute Hall, Brentwood, Friday evening, December 4, under the auspices of the West Saanich Women's Institute. A capable committee, under the convener, Mrs. T. Hasdon, is working very hard to insure the success of the entertainment. Pitt's orchestra has been engaged for the occasion and dancing will be from 8 to 11 o'clock.

### Church of England service will be held in the Institute Hall, Brentwood, Sunday, November 29, at 11 a.m., followed by celebration of the holy communion.

### Businesses Change Hands at Port Alberni

PORT ALBERNI, Nov. 28.—During the last two weeks three different businesses have changed hands in the city. Mr. R. J. Hotchkiss, proprietor of the Prairie Dairy Farm, has taken over the Thomas Dairy Farm, which is one of the most modern properties of its kind in the country.

The Bird Block, which consists of three stores and rooms above the stores, has been purchased from Mr. George Bird by Mr. John McManis, who will make alterations in the building.

The Beaufort Hotel, which for some time has been operated by Mrs. A. E. Erolini and F. Turone, has been taken over by Mr. S. H. Creech and Mr. W. H. Wainwright, of Vancouver.

### Enjoyable Dance Held In Marigold Hall

MARIGOLD, Nov. 28.—An enjoyable dance, given by the convener of the directors of the Marigold City Women's Institute, was held in the Marigold Hall, Thursday evening. Good music was provided by the committee for the large number of dancers present.

On Friday evening the Institute held a regular fortnightly card party in the hall with Mrs. Lynn and Mrs. Hooper as hostesses. Seven tables were in play and keen contest resulted in the following taking prizes: Ladies' first, Mrs. Norman; second, Mrs. Munro. Men's first, Mr. Newhouse; second, Mr. Morris. Refreshments brought a delightful evening to a close.

### Port Alberni Personals

PORT ALBERNI, Nov. 28.—Mr. L. D. Cheham, district passenger agent of the C.P.R., Victoria, spent Monday in town.

Mrs. W. E. Evans, who has been visiting in Vancouver, returned on Saturday.

Mr. W. Teiter left for Vancouver Saturday.

Mr. Reece Riley is visiting here from San Mateo Bay.

Mrs. E. H. Garrard has as her guest Mrs. F. Garrard, of Tofino.

Miss N. Maher, of the St. Joseph's Hospital staff, is visiting Mrs. J. A. McNiff.

Mr. W. H. Snell, C.P.R. general passenger agent, Vancouver, passed through town Tuesday on his way down the coast.

Mr. Charles Wilkinson, circulation manager of The Canadian Forestry Association, Vancouver, spent last Saturday in town.

Mr. and Mrs. I. C. Lewis have had as their guests during the last week, Mrs. A. C. Davidson and her daughter of Brandon, Man.

Dr. C. E. Cooke and children left here Monday to join Mrs. Cooke, who has been spending a holiday in Victoria.

Mrs. H. Bradley was the winner of the ladies' first prize at the weekly whist drive held in St. Alban's Hall Tuesday, while Mr. J. Humphries was successful in getting the men's first prize. Consolation prizes were won by Mrs. A. Rhodes and Mr. L. Loudon.

### Garbors and Arm Bands in Xmas Gift Boxes

These combination sets make popular gifts because they are both attractive and useful. Price \$1.00

### Suspenders in Gift Boxes

Each pair of suspenders in an attractive box ready for mailing. Price \$1.00



### A NEW TRENCH COAT

Just the coat that most men want for the winter climate. Light in weight, warm and rainproof. Made of superior quality cotton gabardine and well lined; finished with belt, shoulder straps and leather buttons; Raglan sleeves and button-to-neck collar; cut extra long and well finished in every detail. Wonderful value \$12.00

### Men's Winter Overcoats

A Big Special Purchase of Smart New Winter Overcoats bought at a sacrifice price and now on sale at just about one-half today's regular value. The materials are all-wool British overcoatings, and both tailoring and finish are above reproach; sizes 34 to 44 chest measurement. Price \$19.75

## Greatest Overcoat Value in Canada



These are genuine British Government Civilian Overcoats, made for issue to the men of H.M. Forces on their return to civilian life. Mr. John Christie, who is now in England, bought 5,000 of them, and several hundred have been shipped to the Victoria store. They are excellent quality Melfon overcoatings and tweeds in shades of medium and dark grey and brown. Not a garment in the lot cost less than \$20.00 to produce, but we are able to sell them at about a third of their original cost. All sizes are included. Value extraordinary at \$6.95

### MEN'S UNDERWEAR

A very special offering of Pure Wool Winter Weight Underwear. A regular value at \$4.50; size 32 to 38. Per garment \$2.75

Men's Lamb's Wool Combination Underwear, in sizes 34 to 44. Sale \$4.25

### Great Bargains in Men's Work Shirts

Khaki Molekin Shirts

A shirt that is practically waterproof and showerproof. A wonderful shirt for hard. Price \$2.75

## Sheets and Blankets AT ECONOMY PRICES

British Army Blankets

All over Western Canada there is a demand for these genuine army blankets that only John Christie can supply. They are simply re-markable value at \$1.65

Officers' Grey Wool Blankets

For sheer value we doubt if there is another blanket offered in all Canada to compare with this. Fine soft quality wool and full nine pounds weight. Special \$8.95

Sheets

English Flannelette Sheets, full double-bed size and finest quality. Per pair, at \$3.75

White Wool Blankets

Big new shipment of British White Wool Blankets arrived this week and will meet with the appreciation of those who know real value in blankets. Come in and see these blankets, feel their soft fleecy all-wool texture, compare the price with similar offerings elsewhere and you will know that these are remarkable values.

7 lbs. weight \$5.95

8 lbs. weight \$10.95

Over-size blankets, 9 1/2 lbs. weight \$15.00

### Thousands of Ties for Xmas



Buy your Christmas presents at Christie's this year and effect a real saving. Thousands of the newest patterns in wide-edge ties, and silk knitted ties in a tremendous range of colors, are now ready for your selection. Hundreds of them are in beautiful gift boxes. Values from \$1.00 to \$2.00 for

50c, 75c and \$1.00

### Men's Scarfs

Newly Imported Old Country All-Wool Scarfs. Extra special value \$1.50

Men's Silk Scarfs in beautiful colors. Prices from \$4.50 to \$2.75

Former Air Pilot Killed

LITCHFIELD, Nov. 28.—Reg. Thompson, twenty-nine, air pilot during the war, was instantly killed in the railway yards here about midnight. He was a member of the yard crew and fell between two cars of a moving train.

Pneumonia Outbreak Abates

REGINA, Nov. 28.—Though the death list has reached five in the outbreak of pneumonia at the Polar Star Ranch, twelve miles north of Esterhazy, Dr. H. H. Christie, medical health officer, reports the disease to be abating. The five victims were all children between the ages of eight months and three years. They died within two days of each other and were all Mennonites.

# John Christie

Retail and Mail Order. Only One Store in British Columbia

## 1004 GOVERNMENT STREET

Next Door to Angus Campbell, Ltd. Open Saturday Evening Until 9 o'clock

## SENSATIONAL SHIRT SALE

A great new importation of shirts in the newest and smartest materials. These shirts are from one of the biggest factories in Canada, and as John Christie has bought their accumulated stocks for spot cash, the values are the finest ever offered at this store. Not a shirt in the lot is worth less than \$2.75, and the majority sell at prices up to \$7.50. All sizes, 14 to 17, are included. Some of the materials are:

Woven Silk Stripes  
Genuine English Lustres  
English Triclines  
Beautiful Whippords  
Solid Woven Cords  
English Pongees  
Genuine Broadcloths  
Bedford Cords.

### OUR PRICE

**\$1.95**

### GENUINE BUCKSKIN SHIRTS

The Buckskin Shirt is well known to the man who works in the mines, lumber camps and farms. It's the hardest wearing shirt that money can buy. Two pockets and collar attached; sizes 14 1/2 to 18 neck; regular \$3.50 value. Special \$2.25

### John Christie's Auto Robe Special

These specially imported Auto Robes, made at the famous Uniform Brand factory at Liverpool, England, are the best buy on the market today. Guaranteed all wool, in beautiful designs of fast woven colors of red, grey and green; size 60 x 80 ins.—the largest size manufactured. Special \$3.95

### MEN'S PANTS

Khaki Drill Pants  
Medium and heavy weight. Best quality and well tailored. \$2.95 and \$2.45

Blue Melton Pants  
One of the hardest wearing materials it is possible to buy; sizes 30, 32 and 34. Special \$2.90

Khaki Wool Serge Breeches  
Christie's Special value \$2.95

Khaki Drill Breeches  
Special at \$2.45

Tweed Pants  
Hard-wearing all-wool quality. Per pair \$2.95

Good Weight Pure Wool Khaki Serge Work Pants.  
Special \$2.95

Heavier Weight Khaki Serge Pants, regular \$5.50. Special \$3.95

### GREY FLANNEL PANTS

Excellent quality English grey flannel, beautifully tailored and finished with cuffs and pockets. Special \$4.75

### Men's Handkerchiefs

Superior quality handkerchiefs, packed 3 or 6 in a box. Per box \$1.00

No Boot Value in the Country Compares With Christie's Genuine

## South African Field Boot

The best known work boots in Canada today. First introduced by John Christie, and now the biggest selling boot of its kind in the country. Made in the famous "Uniform" Brand factory at Liverpool and sold by John Christie exclusively for export. Made of the finest oak tan leather. Special \$4.90

### English Flannel Shirts

The best quality of English flannel; made with two pockets and collar attached. Price \$2.95

### Khaki Drill Shirts

A comfortable Work Shirt with extension collar band and two pockets. Price \$1.85

### MEN'S SWEATERS

Heavy Pure Wool Sweater Coats with roll collar and pockets. Exceptional value \$3.95

Pure Wool Sweater Vests. A big selection of smart shades. Special \$3.00

## Christie's Great Suit Special

Mr. Christie, who is now in England, was offered 10,000 suit lengths—discontinued patterns—the product of one of Britain's largest and most famous cloth manufacturers—for a mere song. These have been specially made up to our order according to the latest Canadian styles. All hard finished worsteds. Pants finished with belt loops and cuff bottoms. Herringbone and mixtures in greys, browns and blues. Beyond a doubt this is the greatest suit value ever offered in Western Canada. Regular \$35.00 values. Extra Special value at \$14.95



### NEW TRIPLE-LINED TRENCH COATS

These Trench Coats are of the very highest quality and will wear for years. They are made of the highest-grade gabardine with three linings, as follows: (1) Detachable all-leather lining; (2) genuine oilskin interlining—no rubber, which is perishable; (3) check lining. These coats are ideal for the British Columbia climate, as the leather lining can be detached when required; blue or khaki. Coats absolutely waterproof. Priced \$25.00

A similar style Trench Coat, also triple lined, but of lighter weight. Special \$17.50

### Men's Cashmere Hose

Best Quality Pure Wool Cashmere Socks. All shades. Regular \$1.00 and \$1.25 a pair value. Christie's Special 75c

### British Army Officers' Pigskin Saddle

If you count yourself a judge of a saddle you will recognize this quality as something exceptional and you'll know there's no value in the country like it. These officers' saddles are brand new, and wonderful \$27.50

Pigskin Officers' Saddles  
Slightly used, but every one of them has been thoroughly renovated and is ready for much service. Price \$22.50

### British Army Saddles

British Government saddles released from stores and bought for sale in Canada exclusively by John Christie. Great value at \$7.75

### Men's Leather Belts

Exceptionally fine quality leather belts with nickel-plated buckle. Each belt in individual box. Price \$1.00





## STYLE

THE STYLE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE WORLD'S MASTER DESIGNERS ARE TAILED INTO FINE WOOLLEN BY THE LOWDOWN COMPANY. MAKERS OF THE FAMOUS TWENTY CENTURY BRAND SUITS AND OVERCOATS.

THAT IS WHY IT IS SUCH A PLEASURE TO SHOW AND TO SELL THEM.

**W. & J. WILSON**  
1217 Government Street,  
Victoria, B.C.

## Two Seattle Men Held for B.C. Theft

Jewel Robbery Suspects Arrested  
in U.S. City—Crime Perpetrated in Vancouver

SEATTLE, Nov. 28.—Arrested in connection with a \$10,000 jewel robbery in Vancouver, two Seattle men were today held on open charges pending further investigation. They gave their names as W. J. Griggs, thirty-nine, a cook living at 2123 Thirteenth South, and James K. Smart, a jeweler, Lakeside Avenue. Both men, according to police, admitted receiving stolen diamonds, mostly small stones, from H. C. Reid, who was recently arrested by Canadian police at Windsor, Ontario.

Two diamond-studded and thirty-four small unset diamonds were recovered by Detective Percy Kirkham and Chief Murdoch, of the Point Grey police, following the arrest of Griggs and Smart by Seattle detectives Chad Hallard and Joe Kokesh. Chief Murdoch and Detective Kirkham came to Seattle two days ago, following an alleged confession of Reid, in which he said he had named the Seattle men. A third Seattle man involved was first taken into custody by Detective Hallard and Kokesh for the Canadian authorities, who released him upon his furnishing information that led to Griggs and Smart's arrest. His name is being withheld, as he will not be prosecuted for his part in the case, Chief Murdoch said tonight.

He married a telephone girl. Two years later she presented him with triplets. "Still giving me the wrong number!" he exclaimed.

## Act Now!

If you want  
to save \$37.50  
Supply Limited!

on this GENUINE  
"His Master's Voice"  
Victrola  
Model 80



NEW PRICE  
\$97.50

Sold on easy payments

Victrola Talking Machine Company  
of Canada Limited



## Makes 20th Hunting Trip in Canada



SIR Thomas Esmonde, Bart., of Dublin, Ireland, and the first Senator of the Irish Free State to visit Canada, has just enjoyed his twentieth annual hunting and fishing trip in the Dominion. With Lady Esmonde he is moose hunting near Saint John, N.B.

During a fortnight spent in British Columbia Sir Thomas and Lady Esmonde enjoyed the hospitality of one of the Canadian Pacific Railway's camps at Bull River,

where Sir Thomas secured the big stag shown in the picture. He is known throughout the British Empire as a crack shot and keen angler, and while on this continent will procure the eggs of land-locked salmon with which the Irish Free State will replenish the lakes and streams of the South of Ireland.

For moose hunting and fishing Sir Thomas proclaims Canada to be his favorite holiday retreat and, with Lady Esmonde, expects to come to the Dominion again next year.

## Local Veterans Gratified With Unity Progress

Reeve Macnicol, Victoria Canadian Legion Chief, Expresses Delight With Winnipeg Parley Actions

President Is Congratulated

Satisfaction at the progress being made at the veterans' unity convention and delight at the choice of this newly organized body, the Canadian Legion of the British Empire Service League, of Lieut.-Colonel Sir Percy Lake, K.C.M.G., K.C.B., of Victoria, as its president, was expressed by local ex-service men in the city yesterday.

Commenting upon the actions of the Winnipeg convention, Reeve Macnicol, post commander of the Canadian Legion here, made the following statement to The Colonist last night:

"It is extremely gratifying to read the announcement in today's Colonist that the Dominion conference of ex-service men at Winnipeg had reached the point where the name of the united organization had been decided upon and amalgamation thus assured. It has been a long and rather difficult struggle to bring the ex-service men together and our difficulties are not yet ended, but no doubt when the united organization gets going it will create an influence that is bound to be of great benefit to the veterans of the Dominion of Canada, working for the common good of all."

"As post commander of the local post of the Canadian Legion, I wish to congratulate Sir Percy Lake on his appointment as president of the united organization and to wish him every success in his efforts."

## Presbyterian Meets In Regular Session

Mrs. Sipprell Gives Interesting  
Report of Meeting of Interim  
Council in Toronto

Interesting reports were submitted by the various heads of committees at the Presbyterian executive held as usual in the First United Church on Friday, Mrs. Wilson presiding. Outstanding was the report of the mission band superintendent, who told of the rally held on November 14 in the Metropolitan Church. Nine mission bands took part, and each gave an interesting part of the programme. The members were led to a new interest in the work planned under the union, and there is no doubt in the minds of the leaders as to the value of getting together in this way for an exchange of ideas. This executive session was wholly devoted to business, and adjourned to the Metropolitan Church schoolroom to hear Mrs. Sipprell's account of the meeting of the interim council held in Toronto in October.

Miss Elizabeth McLennan is to be in Victoria shortly, under the auspices of the Women's Presbyterian Society, will be a visitor on the Island early in the year, for an itinerary which is being arranged for her in January and February.

## Police Offer Home To Vagrant "Kiltie"

WINNIPEG, Nov. 28.—Without work for several months and carrying his grief on an empty stomach was too much for W. M. Moore, who claims to hail from Moose Jaw, Sask. When picked up by a police officer on one of Winnipeg's principal thoroughfares, he was showing a shirt as the sole protection to his lower limbs. Moore confessed that he had sold his pants for thirty cents to get a meal, adding that he regarded the improvised kilt just as respectable as garments worn by some of the fair sex.

He will be charged with vagrancy.

## Social & Personal

Daughters and Maids of England

The Daughters and Maids of England held their annual meeting Thursday, in the Harmony Hall. Before opening of the Lodge a two-minute silence was observed in memory of the Queen Mother, whose name the Lodge bears—Princess Alexandra Lodge No. 18. Mrs. Bridges, its worthy president, opened the meeting at 8 o'clock. There was discussion on forming a juvenile lodge in conjunction with their lodge, Lodge Primrose, No. 32, and it was decided that the W.D.D. Mrs. Smith, should write Grand Lodge for full particulars regarding same. Mrs. Gates offered her home, which was accepted, for a while drive, to be held, Tuesday, December 8, to pay off deficiency of dance held November 5. Mrs. Hatcher has kindly consented to convene a home-cooking stall, presided by Mrs. Ashmole and Mrs. S. Bridges. December 10 is quarterly night, also election of officers for the forthcoming year. It was decided that the surplus articles from the bazaar be on show and sold, articles not to be priced higher than \$1. Lodge closed in the usual manner with the singing of "God Save the King."

Dramatogue on Monday

"A Beggar on Horseback," now running at the Queen's Theatre, London, will be read at the dramatogue Monday at the Empire Hotel, at 8:30, by the following: Mrs. A. J. Bennett, Mrs. P. Edmund (orby), Miss Agnew, Miss Dorothy Holmes, Miss Lorie Tattilo, Capt. Thorpe-Douglas, J.N., Mr. J. W. Davis, Capt. J. A. P. Crompton, Mr. C. C. Fuller, and Major Bullock-Webster. As the dramatogue is very limited it has been found necessary to restrict the admission to members only.

Guests at Y.W.C.A.

The following guests are registered at the Y.W.C.A.: Mrs. K. Tupling, Portland, Ore.; Mrs. Mary Paynter and Mrs. A. Robertson, Kilmartin; Miss J. T. Stirling, Port Washington.

Returns to Duncan

Miss M. Flah, who has been a guest in the city for a few days, has returned to Duncan.

## Lady Bank Bandits Captured by Police

Crime Committed to Aid Crippled  
Veteran, Mother and  
Daughter Confess

SIOUX FALLS, S.D., Nov. 28.—Police tonight held South Dakota's first women bank robbers—a mother of forty years, and her nineteen-year-old daughter.

Mrs. Catherine Rogers and her daughter Zera, confessed that need of money prompted them to hold up Renner State Bank yesterday and take \$350 in coins.

Officers took them in custody today at their home just east of the town, where they live with the husband and father, a disabled world war veteran.

"You'd do anything for love and when your loved ones are in trouble," Mrs. Rogers said.

Blood was placed at \$5,000 each, but unable to raise that amount or security for it, they were placed in jail.

"So you've been having an argument with your wife. What over?"

"It isn't over."

Feel Glorious!

Nicest Laxative,  
"Cascarets" 10c



Don't stay head-achy, bilious, constipated, sick! One or two pleasant, candy-like "Cascarets" any time will gently stimulate your liver and start your bowels. Then you will feel clear, sweet, refreshed, your head clear, stomach right, tonus pink and your skin rosy.

Because, cheery, harmless "Cascarets" never irritate, inconvenience or sicken, "Cascarets" has become the largest selling laxative in the world for men, women, children. Buy a box at any drug store. (Adv.)

## Season of Advent Is Now Beginning

All Offerings at Today's Services  
go to Diocesan Mission Fund  
in Consequence

The season of Advent and the beginning of another Christian year will be marked by special hymns, prayers and sermons in Anglican churches today. According to Diocesan Canon, all open offerings at today's services are given to the Diocesan Mission fund. This fund supplies financial assistance where it is necessary to provide for the ministrations of the church in small parishes and outlying settlements.

At the 7:30 p.m. service in Christ Church Cathedral today, the Dean of Columbia will preach a sermon by request, on the subject, "The Fulfillment of Old Testament Prophecy." The Dean will deal with the questions, "Was Prediction the Primary Function of the Prophets? Must prophecy be literally fulfilled? If not, then in what senses may we expect the fulfillment of prophecy? Are we justified in treating the Bible as a sort of horoscope through which we may read the exact course of coming events?"

Tomorrow, St. Andrew's Day, is observed by the Anglican Church throughout the world as a day of prayer and intercession for missions. Holy communion will be celebrated in the Cathedral at 8 a.m. and 10:30 a.m. Matins will be held at 9:30 a.m. and evensong at 6:15 p.m.

## Girls' Council of C.G.I.T. Holds Monthly Meeting

The Victoria Girls' Council of the Canadian Girls' Institute held its regular monthly meeting last night, in the dining-room of the Y.W.C.A. The meeting opened at 6 o'clock with a round-table discussion which was carried on. The topic was "The Importance of the Physical Aspect of the C.G.I.T. Programme."

Three important points were raised, the first decision being that, "the physical standard is as important as the mental, intellectual and service standards, and should be equally developed."

The second resolution was that "physical culture is necessary in school courses, because it gives relaxation from study and renews energy."

The third point decided was that "girls should go in for sports professionally only as physical culture instructors, but not otherwise."

An excellent programme followed, beginning with devotional exercises, in charge of Miss Violet Guy. Two delightful violin solos were rendered by Miss Dorothy Hargreaves, accompanied by her sister, Miss Marion Hargreaves. The speaker of the evening was Miss Gladys Thorpe, who gave an address on the subject of "Sport and Honor in the Life of a Canadian Girl in Training."

Miss Thorpe also took charge of the activity, instructing the girls in a Swedish ring dance, which was accompanied by Miss Drayson.

The meeting closed with taps. The day is done.  
Gone the sun  
From the lake,  
From the hills,  
From the sky.  
All is well,  
Safely rest,  
God is nigh.  
Thanks for the night comet."

## Plans Are Complete for Dramatic School Recital

The B.C. Dramatic School Christmas recital this year seems likely to increase the popularity these entertainments have gained in the last five years. Those who were unable to gain admittance last year will appreciate the committee's policy this Christmas of dividing the programme. The first half is to be given at the New Thought Temple Friday, December 18, and the second half, which includes the dance numbers and Helen Hope's new play, will be given at the Memorial Hall Saturday, December 19. One ticket at single price admits to both performances. Instead of giving a dance this year the school will present a money into presents for the children in the audience, and the gifts will be distributed from the maple tree in the forest by the ten children of the woodcutter.

Miss Ella Portinger is directing the latter play. Mrs. P. Edmund Corby is directing "The Last Voyage of the Mayflower," while the direction of "First Aid" is in the capable hands of Miss Dorothy Holmes, and "Comedy and Tragedy" is arranged by Mr. J. W. Davis.

"Don't you think Peggy's dress last night was very original?"  
"Oh, yes, almost aboriginal!"

## Green Jewelry Store

1001 Government St. (Opp. Weiler's)  
Shively Service in Charge

## Diamond Rings

A small selection with  
very choice mountings  
priced at less than the  
resale value of the dia-  
monds.

## We Are Positively Closing Out

This Entire Stock of  
Watches, Diamonds  
Silverware, Jewelry

The lease expires January 1; the  
fixtures have been sold and the  
store will

# QUIT!

## WATCHES FOR MEN

\$60.00 Dreadnought, 17-jewel, 14-K solid English case; 12 size; very thin ..... \$42.80  
\$65.00 Elgin, 17-jewel, 14-K solid gold beautifully engraved case; 12 size, at ..... \$46.20  
\$24.00 Waltham, 12 size, fancy dial, thin model, gold-filled case ..... \$17.80  
\$20.00 Geneva, 12 size, 7-jewel, 10-K gold-filled case, thin model ..... \$9.90  
\$26.00 Cyma Wrist Watch ..... \$19.20  
\$15.00 Geneva Wrist Watch, \$9.40  
\$1.50 Emblem Buttons ..... 75¢

## Gold-Filled Watch Chains

Guaranteed Value \$1.60 A Very Wide Selection  
\$3.50, for

## Bread Trays

Guaranteed Value \$2.90 Plated Ware Several Patterns  
\$5.00, for

## Rogers Tea Spoons

Guaranteed value \$3.00. Per set of six \$1.50

## Baby Lockets

Complete with chains. Guaranteed values \$3.50, for \$1.50

## Cuff Links

Guaranteed values \$6.00 to \$10.00. Solid 10-k ..... \$4.20

## Sterling Cigarette Cases

English Importations  
\$4.20 \$5.40 \$9.90

## Mahogany-Finish Mantel Clocks

Reg. \$25.00 Values Reg. \$19.00 Values  
\$17.50 \$11.25

NOTE—Mr. E. Rowbotham, who has been in charge of our repair department during the last fifteen years, will open a repair shop—location to be announced after January 1st, next.

## Regimental Orders

By Captain J. Wiser, Commanding 1st Battalion (16th Battalion, C.B.F.). The Canadian Scottish Regiment.

1. Duties—Office of the week, Lieut. P. J. D. Pemberton, next for duty, Captain J. Gordon Smith. Battalion Orderly Sergeant, Sgt. E. A. Stewart, next for duty, C.S.M. R. H. Matier. Battalion Orderly Corporal, Lance-Corpl. D. J. Muir, next for duty, Lance-Corpl. F. Whitford.

2. Parade—The battalion will parade at the Drill Hall, Bay Street, on Tuesday next, December 1, 1925, at 8:15 p.m. Dress: Drill Order.

3. Training—The following syllabus of training will be carried out on Tuesday next: 8:15 to 8:45 p.m., rifle exercises under O.C. Coys; 8:45 to 9:15 p.m., games and sports under Sgt. Instructors W. Kelly; 9:15 to 9:45 p.m., 1 and 2 Lewis Gun; 2 and 4 Miniature Range. N.B.—The

annual course of musketry as laid down in "Memorandum for Course of Instruction, 1924," page 44, will be carried out under the supervision of the Assistant Adjutant. The winning tank will be available for use by all ranks after parade.

4. Mourning—Her late Majesty Queen Alexandra—Until further orders, all officers and warrant officers when in uniform, will wear a band of black crepe, 3 1/4 inches wide, around the left arm above the elbow, in accordance with K.M. & O. Canada, 1917, Para. 1,873.

W. MERSTON, Captain and Adjutant, 1st Battalion (16th Battalion, C.B.F.), The Canadian Scottish Regiment.

Washington Frees Quake

WASHINGTON, Nov. 28.—An earthquake of "pronounced intensity" was recorded this morning at Georgetown University. It began at 7:39 a.m., Eastern time, and continued until 8:15 a.m., and apparently centered some 1,800 miles to the west of Washington.

## Feminine Footwear Modes In Happy Holiday Moods

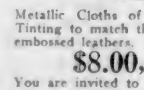
Christmas! New Year! Winter's festivities are getting into full swing, days and evenings of entertaining. Whether one is hostess or guest she will want pretty footwear, to help her enter fully into the spirit of such occasions.

And so we're showing the smartest Winter shoes for afternoon or evening wear—a collection of all that's newest and best, complete in every way.

The Pump (at right) is also popular with its trim lines and snug fit. We show these models in black satin, velvet, patent and blonde kid, at \$6.50, \$7.50, \$10.00



The Strap Pump (at left) is a strong favorite with many novel effects to provide variety; in satin, black suede, black velvet, patent and black kid. A wide choice here at \$5.50, \$6.50, \$8.00



Metallic Cloths of Gold and Silver, also Brocades for Tinting to match the gown, are in favor, as are the new embroidered leathers. \$8.00, \$10.00, \$12.00

You are invited to inspect these shoes now while stocks are complete.

## MUTRIE & SON

1203 Douglas Street  
Phone 2504



## Expert Explains Camera Magic

How Mr. Meighan Shakes Hands With Himself and Jekyll and Hyde Turn Into Spiders

The motion picture camera is the greatest instrument of illusion in the entertainment world. This fact was proved by Douglas Fairbanks in his picture, "The Thief of Bagdad," a marvelous example of trick photography. Recently there have been instances of one actress figuring in a dual role. There was Marion Davies, who portrayed two sisters in "The Little Old Broadway" and just prior to that Constance Talmadge did much the same thing in "Her Sister From Paris." People who see these effects often wonder how they are filmed.

Double exposure is one of the oldest tricks in photography, and is difficult because it requires such exact timing. First, one must remember that there are sixteen actual pictures on a foot of film, and the present-day cameras have a device which numbers these frames, or single photographs. Here is how the photographer, Alvin J. Wyckoff, describes the Thomas Meighan double exposures in "Irish Luck."

### Doubling Mr. Meighan

"I placed a special shutter on my camera which, virtually, divides the strip of film into halves, so that when an exposure is made only half of the frame is used. We had Mr. Meighan impersonating an Irish nobleman, who went through the pantomime of meeting a man. We counted, and when we reached 23 he stretched out his hand and shook that of another man. Then later we showed the shutter and got ready to make the exposure of the other side of the film. In this Mr. Meighan impersonates a New York policeman, who is responsible through the various actions of meeting another man, and at the count of 23 he also reached out his hand and shook that of the Irish nobleman. The timing had to be accurately synchronized to the fraction of a second, otherwise the picture would reveal a dark shadow between the two characters. The blur, by the way, is responsible for the common conception that double exposures are filmed by pasting the strips of film together."

## Yesterday's Tag Highly Gratifying

Total Receipts of Collection for Solorium Fund Are \$1,565—Public Schools Help

After the payment of all expenses the Victoria Women's Institute will have at least \$1,565 to give to the Solorium fund as the result of their tag day yesterday.

The Solorium scheme, which is to make provision for the treatment of crippled children in a home which is to be built at Mill Bay by the Women's Institutes of B.C., is one which has met with the most wholehearted approval of the public at large, a fact which was still further demonstrated in the support given yesterday's collection. The total receipts were \$1,565, including which was \$138.86 given by the public schools. The other schools have still to be heard from, but it is not anticipated that this will very greatly alter the total.

The ladies used their Institute rooms in the Burrey Block as headquarters for the tag, with Mrs. Kate Palmer in charge as general convener, assisted by the following ladies: Mrs. Frank Campbell, Mrs. Urquhart, and Mrs. W. Peden. All day long the place was a scene of great activity, taggers coming and going either to return boxes already filled, or to take out fresh boxes. Also luncheon was served to the taggers as they came off their stunts, over 100 boxes were out, and the supervision of these was a work of no mean clerical importance.

The canvass for the Solorium fund will commence on Tuesday evening, instead of Monday, as previously announced.

## Victoria Delegate Going to Toronto

Rev. Dr. Sipprell, of Metropolitan Church, Leaves Today in Interests of United Church

The commission on permanent organization, appointed by the general council of the United Church of Canada, in June last, will meet in Toronto early in December. British Columbia will be represented by Rev. Dr. W. J. Sipprell, of Victoria; Rev. A. E. Mitchell, D.D., of Vancouver; J. W. Jones, M.P.P., and Judge J. D. Swanson.

The commission is divided into four sub-commissions, each of which will make a special study of one department of the church work, and will call in expert advice where necessary. Dr. A. E. Mitchell, secretary of the commission of Beneficial Funds, will be represented by Rev. Dr. W. J. Sipprell, on the publishing interests; Dr. W. J. Sipprell, on colleges and higher education, and Judge Swanson on other departments not included in the above.

Dr. Sipprell will leave by the afternoon boat today and will preach at London, Ontario, on his way to Toronto. Dr. Sipprell is eminently fitted to represent the interests of the colleges by training, by his experience as a college principal, and by his wide and thorough knowledge of the work of the colleges in British Columbia for the last twenty-seven years. He is a Gold Medalist of Victoria College, Toronto University, and holds the Silver Medal in philosophy. He has studied for two years at the theological colleges of Glasgow, Oxford, Cambridge, Berlin, Heidelberg and Marburg. For twelve and one-half years he held the principalship of Columbian College, New Westminster, which graduates students in arts and theology.

Dr. Sipprell is the only representative of colleges and higher education on the commission this side of Winnipeg, and he has all the facts necessary to set forth the claims and look after the interests of these institutions.

Two important issues affecting higher education will be considered by the commission. The first will be whether the United Church will be represented in the universities of the West by the theological colleges; and the second is the question as to whether the United Church will continue to maintain secondary education.

Baker and Swanson Appeal

OTTAWA, Nov. 28.—A special session of the Supreme Court of Canada will be held here on December 10 to consider the appeal of O. B. Baker and H. D. Swanson, sentenced to death by the British Columbia courts for the murder of William Gillis at Sidney Island, on September 15, 1924. The date for the execution is January 14.



as by its timely use you may save yourself many years of suffering from some serious bronchial or lung trouble. "Dr. Wood's" has been on the market for the past 37 years; so you are not experimenting with some new and untried remedy; put up only The T. Millers Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

"In making double exposures the work is so delicate that every precaution has to be taken so that the camera will not shift a centimetre in an inch. The apparatus is attached to the floor by cables, otherwise even a jumpiness would destroy the illusion."

**Making Ghosts**  
"Another more common form of double exposure is having one character in a room and a second character, apparently a ghost, walks into the room and seemingly all over it or through it. In this case the first exposure is made carefully to count. After the action is finished the film is turned back and the set made ready for the second exposure. In order that the figure in this exposure will stand out—and so that the dressing of the room will not be exposed on the film a second time—the whole set, chairs, tables and wall are draped in black. They therefore will not register on the negative for the second time. The figure will go through his scene to the same count as for the first exposure. In the final picture he will be seen to walk through furniture, walls or anything in his way."

**Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde**  
"Now we come to the more difficult exposures. We will take a concrete instance of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde with John Barrymore. As Dr. Jekyll, John Barrymore goes to bed. A spider crawls up on him and he turns into Mr. Hyde. The first exposure is made of Barrymore in bed as Dr. Jekyll, which scene fades out and Barrymore, changing his make-up to Mr. Hyde, gets into bed in exactly the same position. The film is turned back to where the fade-out began and a fade-in is made of Barrymore as Mr. Hyde and the scene is continued. This film is then turned back to just before the first fade-out, and the entire room is draped in black. The spider is seen to emerge, crawl up on Dr. Jekyll in the bed and disappear into him, as he changes to Mr. Hyde. This is all done very carefully to the count, and is a very difficult piece of photography."

## Scottish Entertainer to Help St. Andrew's Night

MISS IONA ROBERTSON



Who is appearing tomorrow night at the Chamber of Commerce is the Scottish entertainer which is being given there, in recent years has won the praises of some of the most famous critics who have heard her in dramatic readings. The editor of The Musical Courier, New York, said of her after one of her recitals there, "No one since the lamented death of Scotland's prima donna, Jessie MacLachlan, can touch Iona Robertson as a singer of Scottish and Gaelic songs." She has been studying with Mr. Gideon Hickey, who says of her that she is "now to be reckoned with as a serious artist, both very beautiful voice, full of feeling and dramatic expression."

ternoon boat today and will preach at London, Ontario, on his way to Toronto. Dr. Sipprell is eminently fitted to represent the interests of the colleges by training, by his experience as a college principal, and by his wide and thorough knowledge of the work of the colleges in British Columbia for the last twenty-seven years. He is a Gold Medalist of Victoria College, Toronto University, and holds the Silver Medal in philosophy. He has studied for two years at the theological colleges of Glasgow, Oxford, Cambridge, Berlin, Heidelberg and Marburg. For twelve and one-half years he held the principalship of Columbian College, New Westminster, which graduates students in arts and theology.

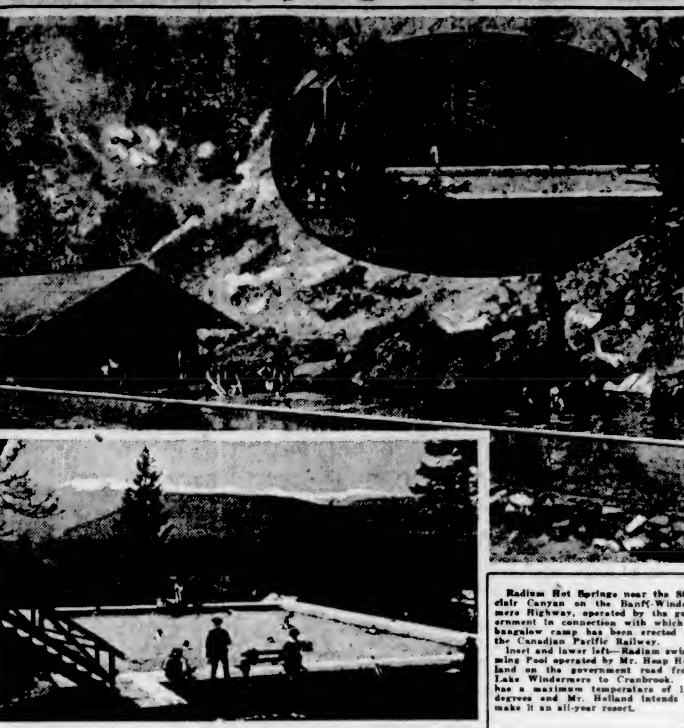
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## Radium Hot Springs in the Rockies



SIXTY-FOUR years ago, when Sir George Simpson was making the first overland tour around the world, he came across some hot springs on the western slopes of the Rocky Mountains which the local Kootenay Indians frequented on account of their curative properties.

As the white settlers came in after the Wild Horse Creek gold mine, these came to be called the Fairmont Hot Springs, and became a well-known landmark on the Government road from Lake Windermere to Cranbrook. In 1912 an English rancher, Mr. Heap Holland, purchased them and erected bathing facilities, and two years ago made extensive improvements in connection with his development of the springs. The water on analysis proved to contain a higher percentage of radium in solution than any other springs in the American Continent, higher even than those at

## St. Paul's Church Marks Anniversary

During Thirty-Five Years Presbyterian Congregation Has Only Three Ministers

St. Paul's Presbyterian Church marks another anniversary, and beginning with special services today, this week celebrates thirty-five years' existence.

In this period, it is interesting to learn, the congregation has had only three ministers: Rev. Dr. MacLachlan, Rev. Dr. MacLachlan, and Rev. J. S. Patterson.

Presbyterian missionary work in Victoria West and surrounding districts began in 1886. Rev. Donald MacLachlan being the missionary. Services were conducted at Cedar Hill, Esquimalt, Craigflower, Metcoshin and Sooke. Gradually these outlying places became separate charges.

Dr. MacLachlan ministered to St. Paul's until 1912, when he retired on account of ill-health. The work was then carried forward by the Rev. Hector MacLean, Ph.D., who left to engage in evangelistic work.

In June, 1922, the congregation extended a unanimous call to the Rev. J. R. Patterson, from Three Hills, Alberta, who has carried on the work ever since.

Although the congregation suffered losses during the recent Church Union crisis, the remaining members have rallied together and have made the nucleus of an ever-increasing group which looks forward with great confidence to the future. One of the strongest adherents of the church is the widow of the late Rev. Donald MacLachlan.

Anniversary services are being held today, both morning and evening. Rev. Daniel Walker will preach this morning, and this evening Rev. J. R. Patterson. Special music has been arranged for both services.

Gray—unnecessarily

NO, you don't need to remain GRAY or get gray. Modern women with their ideas of staying young are using Brownatone the minute gray hairs begin to appear. Brownatone is produced by a mixture of women's and pharmacists everywhere. It is gray, faded or bleached hair any color, is easy to use, as harmless as a shampoo and does not fade or wash out. It restores afterwards is fluffy and full of vitality. Two colors, shading from lightest blonde to black—No. 1 and No. 2 drug and toilet counters. Send 25c for test bottle. The Kanton Chemical Co., 313 Stearns Bldg., Windsor, Ont.

GUARANTEED CHARLES BROWNATONE TINTS GRAY HAIR ANY SHADE

Arkansas, in addition to valuable curative deposits of magnesium and lime. The Canadian Pacific Railway had obtained right of way through his property in consideration of calling their station Radium, and these radium hot springs now attract many visitors, the camp having a capacity for seventy persons.

A special bath is now being constructed for the Indians, under the supervision of the Indian Agent, the Kootenay chief, while the white folk have a spacious swimming pool surrounded by scrupulously clean dressing-rooms. There is a tennis court and horses with guides are available for riding the neighboring trails, while large numbers of automobilists visit the springs during the Summer months. Mr. Heap Holland has the intention of making this an all-year resort, as the waters have a temperature of 120 degrees and never freeze. The only fly in the ointment is the Government operates rival hot

springs on the Banff-Windermere Road, which are also called Radium Hot Springs, this being the postoffice address. These springs are also highly curative, and have also a neighboring bungalow camp which was erected by the Canadian Pacific Railway, and is operated very successfully by the Misses Armstrong. The Government hot springs were for many years known as the Sinclair Hot Springs, being named after James Sinclair, an old-time pioneer, who is the first known white man to have crossed the Sinclair Pass in 1845. The virtues of these springs were known not only to the Indians but to the animals, and it is credibly reported that in the old days bears used to bathe their paws in the waters to secure relief from rheumatism. While there is a natural confusion through the duplication of names, both resorts are rapidly increasing in popularity, chiefly owing to the increase in automobile traffic through the Rockies.

Aside from Michael Carolan, former director of the intelligence service of the Republican Army, none of the men released was of prominence, but they included some of those arrested in connection with the recent attacks on the motion picture house showing a film of the battle of Ypres.

## Church Budget Is Eminent Success

Thanksgiving Will Characterize Services at Metropolitan Today to Mark Event

Thanksgiving will characterize the services at the Metropolitan Church today for the success of the late Canadian campaign to raise the \$4,000,000 budget of the United Church of Canada. Reports to date are highly encouraging, and it is anticipated that every conference will "go over the top" in its allotment. Subscriptions have been coming in very satisfactorily toward the \$4,500 assumed by the Metropolitan Church as its share of the total budget, and it is expected that early in the week the amount will be fully subscribed.

Rev. Dr. W. J. Sipprell will be in charge of the morning service and will preach on the subject, "If Our Gospel Be Hid." Toward the close of the service the members of the former Congregational Church will be formally received into the membership. Special charter member certificates will be issued to all who, on June 10 last, became members of the United Church of Canada. These have been prepared by the church headquarters at Toronto, and will shortly be put in the hands of all the members.

Dr. Sipprell will leave by the afternoon boat for Toronto to take his seat on the commission of permanent organization of the United Church of Canada. Dr. Sipprell represents the colleges and higher education.

Rev. A. K. McMillan will be the preacher at the evening service and will speak on the subject, "The Approaching World Crisis." A Young People's banquet will be held Friday evening at 8:30 o'clock, in the Metropolitan Church school-room. A good programme is being prepared, and several young orators will present their views on the place young people ought to occupy and the contribution they ought to make to the United Church of Canada.

Indigo, which can be obtained from several kinds of plants, is probably the oldest dye known to mankind.

represent an expenditure of about \$20,000. The installation is being done by Stacey Brothers, of Cincinnati.

The scale of pay effective on the gas purifying plant has been slightly higher than that paid at local shipyards, and the strikers left the job, it is said, to compel payment of the union scale of wages.

The new purifying tanks are key structures in the program of expansion which has been under way in the gas supply of Victoria for the past two years. All the gas fuel Victoria can consume for many years to come can be supplied by the new generating plant, but economy requires the expansion of storage facilities to prevent wastage inevitable when the peak load is placed directly upon the generator equipment.

"You tell me," said the judge, "that this is the potter who knocked you down with his motor car. Could you swear to the man?"

"I did," returned the complainant, eagerly, "but he only swore back at me and drove on."

## Workmen's Strike Halts Operations

Operations on the construction of several new gas purifying tanks for the Victoria Gas Company have been stopped by a strike of boilermakers and pipe fitters, twenty of whom laid down their tools last week.

It is estimated that the tanks will

represent an expenditure of about \$20,000. The installation is being done by Stacey Brothers, of Cincinnati.

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Crank don't go in business dealing, Cultivate "that Kruschen feeling."



## "Who's been missing his Kruschen?"

Smith: That Jones? Something told me it was our little ray of sunshine. One of these fine days, my lad, your language'll scorch the lines to a frazzle and the whole 'phone service'll be suspended.

Jones: This is the fourth blessed time I've rung you this morning, and nothing have I got but "line's busy" and a splitting headache. It's an outrageous scandal.

Smith: I suppose it didn't occur to you that other people sometimes want to speak to me? Incredible as it may appear, old fellow, the plain truth is that the number was engaged.

Jones: Then why the devil don't you get another line?

Smith: Got out of bed the wrong side this morning, didn't you?

Jones: Here am I, absolutely up to the eyes in it, and feeling like a death.

Smith: Oh! I thought as much, "Splitting" headache, feeling like death. Who's been missing his Kruschen?

Jones: I—well—you see—

Smith: And you've got the nerve to blame the 'phone system when it's your own system that's gone wrong. You ought to be ashamed of yourself.

Jones: But—look here, Smith a fellow can't—

Smith: A fellow can keep himself in decent trim with the little daily dose, so that he doesn't go in off the deep end for no reason at all.

Jones: Don't keep ragging a chap.

Smith: Well, don't you keep ragging my perfectly good telephone. Now promise me—

Jones: I promise. I'll start again to-morrow, and never miss another day.



## Good Health for Half a Cent a Day

Kruschen, unlike any other saline preparation, is a scientific combination of the salts your body needs for its proper health—to eliminate all clogging waste matter, to keep the blood pure and vigorous, to brace up and vitalize the whole system. If you lead an idly healthy life in the open air, with plenty of exercise and no worries, your body would extract these vital salts for itself from your food. But the artificial life you lead prevents this. Hence the need for the "little daily dose" of Kruschen. Start now taking a tiny pinch—as much as will cover a 15 cent piece—in your breakfast cup of coffee or tea every morning. It's immediate taken this way, but it makes you, and keeps you, healthy and energetic. Kruschen gives you in fact "that Kruschen feeling." Every day take a pinch of Kruschen. A 15c bottle contains 100 doses—enough for six months. Get a bottle to-day and begin a new life to-morrow. It's the "little daily dose" that does it.

SOLE IMPORTING AGENTS: CHARLES GYDE & SON, MONTREAL

## Young Married Women Need Mother's Advice—



A GREAT many women after childbirth get up too soon and, too weak to care for the child and perform their household duties, often bring on serious derangements. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is a splendid tonic to take at this time; it is an excellent restorative, contains no harmful drugs, and can be taken in safety by nursing mothers. Thousands of mothers advise their daughters to take this grand old root and herb medicine for such conditions because of their own favorable experience with it.

Following We Publish an Interesting Letter from Mrs. Steele of Warrensburg, Mo., Which Should Interest Every Mother in the Land:

Warrensburg, Mo.—"When my second child was born I got up too soon as my mother wasn't able to do for me. I could not stand on my feet without being dizzy and my back would ache so badly that I would have to lie down at times through the day. My mother had taken Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and had a bottle of it at the time, so she begged me to take it, which I did, and I cannot tell you how much better I felt after taking it. Then a year later my husband got back from overseas and went to keeping house by himself and I got all run down again. I couldn't work long at a time but would have to sit down and rest. My husband kept begging me to take the Vegetable Compound again, so I have done so. I recommend it when I can as I know it is good for women's troubles and I thought you might like to know what it has done for me."—Mrs. FRANK M. STEELE, 203 Main Street, Warrensburg, Mo.

**Ontario Woman's Interesting Case**  
Mount Forest, Ontario.—"I am proud today to think I have a fine big baby boy, as healthy as a trout, and I never felt better myself. Before I took your medicine I felt weak and miserable, and had pains all through me. After taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound I began to get stronger and those pains all left me. I am glad I found out about this medicine. I think there is none other equal to it for women who have troubles of this kind. I cannot praise the Vegetable Compound too highly for the good it has done me. Whenever I know of a woman suffering I am glad to tell her of it."—Mrs. WM. RUSSELL, R. R. No. 1, Mount Forest, Ontario.

Many such letters prove the reliability of  
**Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound**  
LYDIA E. PINKHAM MEDICINE CO. LYNN, MASS.



# WE MUST RAISE \$10,000

Every Fur in This Store Must Be Sold Regardless of Cost. Fur Coats at an Enormous Saving.

**FOSTER'S** Have one of the largest stocks of high quality furs and fur coats in the city, and commencing Monday morning promptly at 9 o'clock they are throwing them on the bargain counters and endeavor to realize what money they can. Money is what is needed, and Foster's intend to cut prices to meet every purse.

Read These Bargains



## Look at These Bargains!

	Regular	Sale Price
Hudson Seal Coat, fitch trimmed.....	\$375.00	\$325.00
Hudson Seal Coat, grey squirrel trimmed	375.00	325.00
Plain Hudson Seal Coats.....	375.00	325.00
Electric Seal Coat, exquisite lining and fine finish.....	225.00	175.00
Electric Seal Coat.....	175.00	143.50

## Take Advantage of This Sale

	Regular	Sale Price
Mink Marmot Coat.....	\$ 90.00	\$ 60.00
Short Beaverine Coat.....	125.00	60.00
Short White Rabbit Coat.....	90.00	60.00
Long Beaverine Coat.....	135.00	98.00
Long White Rabbit Coat.....	150.00	100.00
Long White Squirrel Coat.....	375.00	200.00

## Fox Neck Pieces

Marked down to below cost; in baise, grey and white; in beautiful design and workmanship.

ALL MUST GO

15 Per Cent Reduction on All Slippers

## Sale 9 A.M. Tomorrow

# FOSTER'S FUR STORE

1216 Government Street

Phone 1537

## Here Are Real Bargains in Muskrat Coats

Natural Muskrat Coat.....	Regular \$168.00
Sale Price.....	\$140.00
Natural Muskrat Coat.....	Regular \$235.00
Sale Price.....	\$200.00
Natural Muskrat Coat.....	Regular \$250.00
Sale Price.....	\$210.00

YOUR GREAT OPPORTUNITY

## The Lonely House

By MRS. BELLOC LOWDNES

THE STORY SO FAR  
LILY FAIRFIELD, a young English girl, on a visit to her mother's step-sister, the Countess Poldi, at her place, La Solitude, Moncton. She arrives, apparently before she is expected, and the Countess seems somewhat put out about it.

HERCULES POPEAU, middle-aged Frenchman, who has helped make Lily comfortable on her journey.

ANGUS STUART, another traveling companion, captain in the London Scottish. CRISTINA, Foster's sister of Count Poldi, who is as servant at La Solitude. She tells Lily that there will be a great dinner.

MR. PONTING. He arrives to explain that he cannot stay for dinner. The Count and Countess seem annoyed, and persuade him to stay on account of Lily. He tries to give Lily a lovely little antique box he has bought from an old woman at the Casino at Moncton, but she refuses, not wishing to accept such a valuable gift from him.

That night Lily hears a commotion outside the drawing-room, and goes to see what it is. She finds her bed unoccupied. Aunt Geary finds out that Lily will come into a big fortune. Walking down the hill a week later, Lily comes on the body of Mr. Ponting. The Countess is angry because Lily went first to Mr. Popeau.

COUNT BEPPO POLDI, charming son of the Countess, obviously interested in Lily. Lily sees that Beppo has the gold box Mr. Ponting had offered her for a Christmas card. The Countess says he bought it at Milan.

### CHAPTER XIX

#### The Unexpected Return

Lily sat waiting in the brilliantly lighted vestibule of the Hotel Hidalgo. In her grey chiffon evening gown, and charming black and white cloak, she looked a sufficiently arresting figure to cause many admiring eyes to turn towards her as people passed through on their way to the dining-room.

The party were to dine at seven sharp in order to be in good time for the gala performance at the Casino, and Lily had arrived about five minutes before the hour fixed; but now it was nearly half-past seven, and they were not yet back from their drive. She began to grow impatient.

Good Lily! She did not feel particularly happy this evening.

## COMB SAGE TEA INTO GRAY HAIR

Common garden sage brewed into a heavy tea, with sulphur and alcohol added, will turn gray, streaked and faded hair beautifully dark and luxuriant. Mixing the Sage Tea and Sulphur recipe at home, though, is troublesome. An easier way is to get the ready-to-use preparation improved by the addition of other ingredients. It is known as Wyeth's Sage and Sulphur Compound, and can be obtained at all drug stores for only 15 cents a bottle.

While gray faded hair is not sinful, we all desire to retain our youthful appearance and attractiveness. By darkening your hair with Wyeth's Sage and Sulphur Compound, no one can tell, because it does it so naturally, so evenly. You just dampen a sponge or soft brush with it and draw this through your hair, taking one small strand at a time; by morning all gray hairs have disappeared. After another application or two your hair becomes beautifully dark, glossy, soft and luxuriant and you appear years younger. (Adv.)



so I've come home. Haven't Mr. Visiting gone yet? How very strange, Cristina—he said he must go quite early. I'd better go straight up to my room," went on the girl in a low voice. She stepped into the dark drawing-room.

"The visitor came late," murmured the old servant. "They are still in the dining-room."

In a darkness made more dense by moonlight outside, Cristina took Lily's hand, and together they crept very quietly into the corridor. When they were about to go past the aperture which led into the dining-room, of which the door was wide open, the old woman stepped back and turned down the little oil lamp which lighted the corridor. Thus, for a moment, Lily was in darkness, while able to see clearly into the large, windowless room.

The Count and Countess were sitting on each side of their guest. He, alone, had his broad, bent, high back to the door.

Coffee had evidently just been served. The Count and Countess, their heads bent forward, seemed to be listening intently—they had probably heard the sound of the drawing-room window, and the door into the passage, opening and shutting.

Suddenly they both turned and gazed straight at the open door. It was certain that they could see

## Stampede Cowboy Has Narrow Escape

In one of his daring "stunts" recently a cowboy met with an accident that might easily have led to serious or even fatal consequences. In attempting to ride a particularly spirited heifer the cowboy was thrown violently to the ground. Being stubborn, as cowboys are, he kept his hold of the rope but failed to get a firm grip of it. The heifer in getting clear pulled the rope sharply through the rider's hand, lacerating it severely and giving him acute pain.

Realizing the danger of infection, the cowboy rushed to the nearest drug store to get the best dressing. It happened that in the store a salesman was demonstrating a salve to be used in just such cases as this. A small quantity was applied to the raw wound on the cowboy's hand, and in only four minutes all pain was removed, leaving a pleasant feeling of stimulation and comfort. A few further applications completely healed the hand, and now it is in perfect shape and the daring rider performs his "stunts" as before.

The salve used in this swift and timely relief was called Gray's Balm, the Wonder Healer that has achieved such remarkable results in a wide variety of ailments in which pain and the risk of poisoning are predominant. Gray's Balm is guaranteed to relieve pain from the most severe burn, sore, cut, sting, bite or scald in less than five minutes. It often does its work in a few seconds! It is absolutely safe and certain in its work, removing all danger of poisoning and quickly restoring the injured parts to health.

It is also invaluable in removing neuralgic pains, also in relieving colds and catarrhs. There are hundreds of uses to which Gray's Balm can be put. And it is a wise plan to always keep a jar handy in the home. It is most economical, too, only a very small quantity being needed at each application. Full directions are given with each jar. It is put up in three sizes, at 50c, 50c and \$1. Ask your druggist for Gray's Balm. If he is unable to supply you, write direct to the makers, Gray Remedy Company, 542 Robson Street, Vancouver, B.C. (Adv.)

nothing, for Lily, standing in the passage, was shrouded in deep shade. Yet on each of the two faces now turned towards the hidden watcher was an awful expression of suspense and acute fear.

"There is no one there; it must have been Cristina."

Uttering these words in a low tone, the Countess got up and shut the door, and, as she did so, the sleeve of Lily's cloak was plucked by Cristina's thin fingers, and she was gently and silently pushed towards the steep staircase.

Lily crept upstairs, opened her bedroom door, and lit a candle. She felt excited and ill at ease. After she had got into bed she began to read one of her English magazines.

She had been reading for about a quarter of an hour when there came over her that peculiar sensation of being companioned. She looked up. The Countess was standing just inside the door, with a glass in her hand.

"Cristina has told me of this unfortunate thing that happened to-night. I'm so sorry," she said in a low tone, "that you have missed the gala performance! I've brought you up a glass of Shrop and water. I remember that you liked it the other day."

"Thank you so much, Aunt Geary." "Your Uncle Angelo is seeing off his Dutch friend," went on the Countess, coming up close to her bed.

Lily took the glass from the Countess' hand and began sipping. Yes, it was certainly very nice; rather too sweet for English taste—like jam dissolved in icy water. She drank it all up, however.

"Sleep well. We shall have Beppo not spoil those pretty eyes by reading in bed."

As she uttered the word "bed" there came from outside the house the loud snort of a motor car drawing up. Then the bell rang violently.

The Countess was so startled that she dropped the empty glass, and it fell, shattered in a dozen pieces. She rushed to the bedroom door and opened it, and at once Beppo's rather high voice sounded up the staircase. He was evidently telling his father what had happened to their party.

"It is only Beppo!" But the Countess still seemed extraordinarily disturbed. "If I will go down and tell him that you are fast asleep, and that he must not make such a noise."

She shut the door, and a few minutes later the girl, who had turned very sleepy, heard the car starting again.

When Lily awoke the next morning the strong morning light was filtering through the chinks in her dark curtains. She did not feel refreshed, for she had a bad headache. She jumped out of bed. It was late—a little after nine o'clock. Putting on her dressing-gown, she prepared to wend her way to the peculiar spot she used as a bathroom; but when she got to the kitchen Cristina barred the way.

"You cannot have a bath today, Mademoiselle. The Count bought some plants yesterday and put them into the bath. I dare not disturb them."

And then Lily noticed something which very much astonished her—yet it was such a little thing! She perceived that the old woman still wore the rather elaborate muslin cap and apron which she was accustomed to put on only in the evening, and only when there was a visitor to dinner. Was it conceivable, possible, that Cristina had sat up all night?

## Unity Constitution Approved by Legion

Veterans End Conference—Delegates Leave for Homes Confident of Unanimity

WINNIPEG, Nov. 28.—Formal acceptance of the constitution of the Canadian Legion of the British Service League was given by the National

Unity Conference shortly before the close of its sessions early this afternoon. At 3 p.m. the newly-elected executive committee held its first meeting, which was presided over by A. E. Moore, of Winnipeg, the chairman. It was left in the hands of the Provincial executive to elect their own Provincial officers of the legion.

After a closing prayer and the singing of the national anthem, the delegates dispersed confident that complete unanimity prevailed, though some yet have to report to their organizations and obtain approval of these bodies.

Brigadier-General Frank Melghen, of Montreal, was chosen vice-president. The other officers so far appointed are: Grand president, Field Marshal Earl Haig; honorary president, Sir Arthur Currie and Lieut.-General Sir Richard Turner, V.C.; president, Sir Percy Lake; chairman, Sergeant A. Moore, Winnipeg; vice-chairman, Lieut.-Colonel K. Mackay, Ontario; treasurer, Lieut.-Colonel R. R. Lafliche, Ottawa.

## ROWNTREE'S COCOA

Makers by Appointment to Their Majesties the King and Queen

When "My Lady" Entertained Two Centuries Ago

ENTERTAINING was one of the fine arts two hundred years ago. Hostesses vied with one another in the quality and distinctiveness of the food they served. Flavour was a matter of most serious consideration.

It was in this period of luxurious living that Rowntree's Cocoa was introduced. A cocoa so rich and smooth, so wonderful in flavour that it quickly won favour in the finest homes.

Now this famous English Cocoa, with its rare flavour, vastly improved by two hundred years of perfecting even from the famous original, may be enjoyed in your home. Most amazing of all—though created originally for the wealthy purse, it is available at no more than you have been paying for other brands. Costs half-a-cent a cup.

Your grocer has Rowntree's Cocoa or can get it for you. Try it for breakfast tomorrow.

Rowntree & Co. (Canada) Limited, Toronto, Canada

Rowntree's Cocoa is rich in fat, carbohydrates, protein. It is the ideal hot drink for children—safe, readily assimilated, enjoyed by all because of its delightful flavour. Make it the children's beverage.

MADE IN ENGLAND

Rowntree's—a taste of Old England

Tuesday—A Mysterious Errand



## Fearful Picture Of Soviet Graft And Crime Seen

**Crooks Plunder Without Fear of Punishment and Officials Practice Corruption and Extortion**

### Power Usurped by Knaves

That many rascals are prominent in the Russian revolutionary movement is admitted by its adherents. They readily concede it, and add the remarkable comment that the fact is the best possible proof of the triumph of Bolshevism, says the Paris correspondent of The New York Herald-Tribune.

"It's an excellent symptom," said Bakunin, one of the grandfathers of Bolshevism, "when the crooks rally to the revolution. That proves that the revolutionary movement has become solid."

Commenting on this, Serge de Chtein writes in L'Echo de Paris: "Let us give to the Soviets what belongs to the Soviets! This phrase was recently the leader headline of the arch-official Soviet organ of the Soviets, Izvestia. Every government has the parasites which it deserves. And the situation in Russia shows us, alas, that the revolution is very solid. Indeed, the crooks have rallied to it in such numbers that the majority of the revolutionaries is today composed of candidates for absolute power."

### Menaced by Partisans

"Comrade Koursky, Commissioner of Justice, admits it quite openly in the Soviet papers of June 30. 'The wave of concessions swells and swells... an implacable fight is necessary... the organs of justice ought to start a systematic campaign to extirpate the evil.' In brief, the successes of the revolution surpass the most ambitious hopes; its partisans are menacing it in their turn."

"I take The Izvestia of June 18. All the directors of the Trust of Naval Construction—thirty-eight—were taken before a court because of dilapidation and bribes. The directors of the harbor of Cronstadt and of the submarine fleet are accused of the same crimes. Several Communists sold the electric apparatus and radio outfit of the Baltic fleet. 'Decidedly, something is foul in the Red fleet—the flower and the pride of the revolution,' as Trotsky called it."

### Wave of Scandals

"But the Red Fleet is by no means alone. Russia has a wave of ever new scandals. The documentation in regard to this is so vast and grows with such a speed that it discourages efforts to size up the events. Let me take just a few facts from this flood of mud, as it were. They will suffice to illustrate the character of the regime, the habits of its officials and the monstrous bestiality which follows the Bolshevik flag."

"On June 10 the Supreme Court went in corpore to Nihil-Novgorod to open a lawsuit. There were thirty-four persons accused, thirty-two of whom were Communists, and among the latter the president of the Soviet of People's Judges, the members of the local court, the military commissioners of the district, briefly, all the high dignitaries of the town."

"The files showed a tremendous list of accusations which The Izvestia of June 18 enumerates as follows. Bribes, arrests of innocent people, falsified verdicts, fraudulent exemptions from military service, stopping of court proceedings in exchange for money gifts, and so forth."

### Another Sordid Case

Parallel to this sordid case is another one, which was no less sensational and which took place before the courts of Odessa. It involved municipal, judicial and police officials of Kherson. There was Comrade Savranov, the director of the administrative section and member of the Communist party; this son of Communism interpreted the Marxian theories as an excuse to take as much money as possible from the state pocketbook and to distribute it among his girl friends. There was Comrade Vasiliev, a monstrous gorilla of a man, who arrested young girls and women and attacked them. "I might continue to enumerate these men; each one had his own special crime. Judson, the treasurer of the militia, changed the books to his advantage. Titouehkin, the chief of the culture section, levied illegal taxes and accepted commissions in each or kind, in feminine kindness or in bottles of vodka."

### Pretexts to Get Money

"The voluntary participation of Russian citizens in the various aviation societies, chemistry associations, or organizations to aid comrades or foreigners, opens a vast field for operations of the Communist committees. All pretexts are good enough to extract money from the moujik; revolutionary philanthropy, taxes and charity. The peasants are as obedient as cattle and pay their ten rubles fine for not having subscribed to a party paper, their forty rubles fine for having let a calf or a goat run loose, their 150 rubles fine for having closed a shop five minutes after the police hour."

"When he cannot pay in cash, the moujik must pay by laboring under the supervision of Red gendarmes—a disguised return to serfdom in the Bolshevik republic!"

"When a peasant sneezes in an official building, he is arrested for lack of respect; The Pravda, which reports this detail, cannot be suspected of having invented it; for it is a staunch Soviet paper. The Red despotism, by the way, is far more a nightmare than a caricature; you can get innumerable examples of this."

### Executions, Murders and Crimes

"In a small town of the district of Odessa the president of a rural Soviet covets the land of his neighbor; the neighbor is beaten, persecuted and officially tortured in all sorts of ways until finally he cedes his land. In the district of Zinoviev—a good name to cover all sorts of abuses—a series of murders and crimes have happened which are destined to immortalize forever the pseudonym of the leader of the Third International, Leonid Brezhnev, president of the Communist committee, and Pavlenko, the president of the rural Soviet, had their citizens beaten in public on the market square. The accountant of the Soviet, Gora, boasted of several murders, and Comrade Garabash, who was to lead the fight against alcoholism, exploited a big secret brewery."

"The Pravda of July 16, tells us

that a group of notorious bandits, called 'Bim-Bom,' was caught in Southern Russia after having plundered and killed from the October revolution on. This group included several presidents of rural Soviets, the presidents and secretaries of district committees, judges, chiefs of the militia, and so forth. And so great was the fear which those bandits inspired that those who were called to be witnesses against them, stared hopelessly before the court and cried: 'Rather kill us... we'll never dare tell the entire truth because we wouldn't live any longer in peace.'"

## Channel Islanders Refuse to Be Taxed

**As Portion of Ancient Duchy of Normandy Decline Britain's Proposed Levy**

What right has England to tax her conquerors, says a London correspondent in The New York Times. Does the mere fact that they permitted her the most generous rights of self-de-

termination for the last nine hundred years justify her now in making outrageous demands on those who once overran her?

That is the contention at the back of a controversy which has caused His Majesty's Privy Council so much concern that it has appointed a special commission under the Duke of Atholl to treat with the Bailiffs and "States" of Jersey and Guernsey. For these little islands, it must be remembered, are not part of Great Britain and not subject to the King of England as such, but to the Duke of Normandy, who happens to occupy the throne of Great Britain,

Ireland and the Dominions overseas. They are part of the old Duchy of Normandy, which conquered England in 1066, and have ever since seen their "subjects" tumble in and out of one war after another without permitting it to affect their pockets.

Healthy Climate; Little Taxation

But now England, just because she had more than a usually expensive fight against Germany, has come to them and suggested that they should raise their taxation and give extra money to her. Moreover, it is not as though England complains particularly about what the native sons of Jersey and Guernsey have done,

but because she has a grudge against certain of her own citizens. They are mainly of the retired officer class, with small fixed incomes and no particular local ties, who have found it good to settle down in lands where the climate is healthy and the taxation small.

British income tax collectors have no power in the Channel Islands, and with the money these officers save by dodging the hated taxes they can always run over to London for a few weeks during the season. The British Treasury has had its eye on these tax dodgers, and it is particularly to molest them that it has in-

duced the Privy Council to try to induce all the Channel Islanders to submit to unprecedented taxation. So far the Channel Island Bailiffs have done their duty. They have received the commissioners with all the respect due to the representatives of their "Dukes." They have listened to their requests and have firmly turned them down. They have not been mean. Jersey has even offered the lump sum of £100,000 as a free final gift to help her "subjects" in their distress. But as for agreeing to pay annually for eighty years a contribution of £10,000, Jersey will not hear of it.



## They're Looking to You for Sunlight!

There are hundreds of little lives in Canada today who are looking to you to open the door that leads to health and happiness.

We want you, and every parent in British Columbia, to help us build a Solarium (a place open to the Sun Rays) where, under professional supervision, we can combat debility, malnutrition and deformity, and restore invalid children to normal health by Heliotherapy (Sun Cure Treatment).

No parents who have watched their own children revel in the blessings of health and freedom could be indifferent to this call, which comes from those less fortunate lives who are at present denied the ordinary pleasures of childhood. Nature has given freely—Sunshine, Sea and Air.

# \$ 50,000

## is urgently needed to erect the Buildings

EVERY DOLLAR  
A RAY OF HOPE

Back up the gifts of nature and "Give as God has given you."

The ultimate success of the treatment is assured. Already remarkable results have been achieved in the Clinics of Dr. Rollier at Leysin, Switzerland, and the Treloar Homes for Crippled Children, Hayling Island, England. Visitors to these homes have been surprised to see not only the invalids on the terraces, but healthy, active children and adults indulging in sports and light manual work, the living picture of health and happiness. These all were once poor invalids confined with sickness but now happily transformed into living testimonies of the efficacy of the Sun Cure Treatment. Now, with your assistance, we hope to utilize the unrivalled climatic conditions of British Columbia to give Canadian children the advantages of similar treatment.

Mr. Napier Denison, of the Dominion Meteorological Station, reports that Malahat Beach on Vancouver Island is the most suitable place in Canada for the erection of a Solarium, the record of sunshine being the highest in the Dominion and one of the highest in the world. In addition, there are the advantages of sea bathing, one of the greatest helps to the cure, and pure, fresh mountain air.

The cause recommends itself strongly to every right-thinking citizen as humane and patriotic—we have all the natural facilities and feel sure you will help supply the necessary funds to build the home.

A Sunshine Worker will call on you this week, and we bespeak for him or her your courteous reception. Whether your donation is small or large, it will be gratefully received. Give as generously as you can. Donations from out-of-town friends should be mailed to Sunshine Fund, c/o Bank of Montreal, Yates and Douglas Streets, Victoria, B.C.

Those Who Bring Sunshine to the Lives of  
Others Cannot Keep It From Themselves

## Give NOW and Give Freely!

**Tear this out and Mail to-day**

"Sunshine Fund"  
c/o Bank of Montreal,  
Yates & Douglas Streets Victoria, B.C.

I (we) have pleasure in subscribing to the Building fund for the BC Solarium for crippled children

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_



## Scientific and Industrial Development

### Mosurium and Rhenium

What is known as Mendeleeff's Periodic System strikingly proves the existence of an intimate connection between the respective atomic weights and chemical properties of the elements. In the list, the elements are arranged according to increasing atomic weights, so that elements of similar properties are placed above one another in vertical columns. When this system was first established, Mendeleeff was able to predict a number of properties of the missing elements, it being rightly assumed that the behavior of neighboring elements both in horizontal and vertical rows would not show any abrupt change. Of the ninety-two elements making up the fundamental table, only about eighty were then known.

Modern physical theories have shown the Periodic System to be of paramount importance for the very structure of matter. The original criterion—the atomic weight of an element—has long been abandoned and replaced by its order of numbers from one to ninety-two. This number, at the same time, represents the number of free positive charges in its atomic nucleus, as well as the number of electrons revolving around them in accurately fixed paths.

After the recent discovery—thanks to Prof. Niels Bohr's views on the structure of atoms—of element seventy-two, which was eventually named hafnium, there remained only five gaps in the long sequence of elements. Two of these gaps have now been filled, respectively by Dr. Walter Noddack, of the Physico-Technical Testing Office, and by a woman physicist, Dr. Ida Tuck, in co-operation with Dr. Otto Berge, of the Werner Siemens Laboratory.

The new elements belong to what is understood as the manganese series which has exhibited two gaps. The presence of these gaps has already been ascertained both by chemical methods and by X-ray spectroscopy. Several minerals, for example, columbite and gadolinite, were found to contain the two elements in extremely small amounts. In fact, their share in the composition of the earth's crust or lithosphere is about 1-10,000,000,000th of one per cent. New methods of chemical concentration had therefore to be devised. This could not be done without a thorough investigation of the analytical behavior of the hypothetical elements. On the strength of this, Dr. Noddack

succeeded in concentrating them 1,000-fold. Element number forty-three was eventually named mosurium (or "Ma" in abridged form), and element number seventy-five was named rhenium (or "Re" in abridged form).

The Danish daily press has just announced another forward step in the investigation of new elements. Mr. Berglund, Prof. Bohr's assistant, has succeeded in obtaining hafnium in a state of metallic purity. The mineral, which contains about six per cent of the newly discovered element, was used as a starting point and was submitted to oxidation, thus producing hafnium and zirconium salts, respectively. A long row of chemical processes had to be worked out in order to be able to separate these two salts, thus causing them to crystallize in a pure condition and ultimately to yield pure hafnium.

The new element has been obtained in the form of a greyish-black powder, closely resembling graphite. The melting temperature of the metal is so high that it has as yet been impossible to obtain it in a compact state, and the total amount so far produced is only two grammes.

It is thought that hafnium may assume some importance in the incandescent lamp industry and for the manufacture of vacuum tubes for wireless apparatus. New and cheaper methods of production will have to be devised before such an application is made possible.—Scientific American.

### Future of the British Iron Trade

In the course of an address which Mr. H. J. Skelton delivered at a quarterly meeting of the London Iron and Steel Exchange recently, he examined the causes of the depression in the British iron and steel trades, and referred to the probable state of the industry in the future. The invention of the Thomas process of steel production, by means of which steel could be made cheaply from phosphoric iron ore, was the start of the weakening of the British industrial position. Till 1880 only those countries which had large and cheap supplies of iron ore with a low phosphorus content could hope to succeed as steel producers. Large imports of iron ore had now become necessary to enable us to keep our iron and steel works going. In the year 1913 the monthly returns showed an average importation of 675,000 tons; in 1924, a fall to 500,000 tons was found; and in the first quarter of 1925 the figure had reached 430,000 tons. This reduction coincided with an increase in the importation of billets, blooms, slabs, sheet-piles, tinplate-bars and iron rods. For the year 1913 the average monthly importation of these products was 79,500 tons. It was now 104,000 tons. By this change we had lost much employment in the collieries, in the iron and steel-making plants, rolling mills, and in the works where the many operations were auxiliary to the production of steel and the by-products obtained in the industry. We no longer had cheap coal, and the charges for transport by rail of the raw materials and finished iron and steel products were excessive. There were cases in England where the charge for carriage of ironstone exceeded the value of the ironstone loaded into trucks at the mine. From twenty-five per cent to fifty per cent of the cost of iron was paid in railway charges alone. How was it possible, he asked, to compete in export markets against foreign producers, who could put their steel free on board ship with a much smaller proportion of non-productive charges? In the future no steel works were likely to be established in this country in any area where dependence must be placed on a railway company for the carrying of raw materials, and the finished products. Specially reduced rates on rail and in the docks for mineral traffic and for iron and steel products destined for export were essential to continued employment in the steel and iron works of this country.—Engineering.

Hours and Wages in the Shipbuilding Industry

The interim report of the joint committee of representative employers and trade unionists, which is investigating conditions prejudicially affecting the British shipbuilding and ship-repairing industries, is an interesting document that deserves to be widely read and closely studied—especially by shipyard workers. The representatives of the men have, of course, deferred taking the opinion of the rank and file on it until the whole inquiry has been completed. The two

industries are, therefore, left to struggle through the winter under conditions which are, according to the report, far too heavy for it. But the further outlook will undoubtedly be greatly improved if due consideration is now given to the agreed facts. There is, on this record, no doubt about the actual hours of work. The depressed state of the British shipbuilding and ship-repairing industries is largely due to the fact that the Dutch and German firms against which they have to compete for contract work longer hours, pay lower wages, and enjoy better conditions. On the hours question the report states that the committee agreed to direct the attention of the Minister of Labor to the following:

(a) In Germany, although nominally the hours of the regular working week are under Government order eight hours per day, yet in many cases, by agreement between employers and workers the regular hours of work in shipyards are fifty-four hours per week, overtime rates being payable only for work done beyond these hours.

(b) In Holland, although by statute the hours of regular working week are forty-eight, yet by licence of the Government authority hours in shipyards have been increased to fifty-four hours per week.

(c) In France the hours of regular working week are by law forty-eight, effective hours being increased to fifty-four hours per week.

"We have no intention to increase the hours of the regular working week in British shipyards, but, in view of the foregoing conditions, we agreed to ask the Minister whether there are any steps he can take to further the observance of the shorter working week in the shipyards of other countries making special reference to the importance of uniformity in interpretation and administration. An international competitive race in hours of work would seriously jeopardize the general standard of working life."

It was an express provision of the agreement of November 19, 1918, under which the forty-seven hours' week was adopted in our industry, that all possible steps would be taken to ensure that in the critical years through which the industry had to pass the greatest possible output would be secured and maintained, and we agree to reaffirm the principle set out in the memorandum of the joint committee of September 25, 1919, relating to the starting and stopping time of work."

In appendices to the report, particulars are given of the wages paid in Britain and in Germany and Holland. For a typical skilled man, the British time rate is 3s 6d per week, while the German skilled worker's rate is equivalent to from 3s 8d to 3s 10d per week, and the Dutch skilled worker's rate to 4s 6d per week. In the case of semi-skilled men, the rate is 4s 4d in Britain, 3s 8d in Holland, and 3s 6d in Germany, while the rates for unskilled men are 3s 4d in Britain, 2s 10d to 3s 3d in Germany, and 3s in Holland. The actual difference as a percentage is much greater as the German works longer hours longer for his week's money than the British worker.—Engineering.

**Fellowship for Study Of Traffic Endowed**

University of California Establishes Bureau of Research in Connection With Streets

A Bureau of Street Traffic Research endowed with funds to provide two graduate fellowships has just been created in the University of California. The funds have been given by the Studebaker Corporation of America, and the course will be known as the Albert R. Studebaker Bureau of Street Traffic Research. The creation of such a bureau through the leadership of the President of the Studebaker Corporation illustrates the importance with which motor car manufacturers regard the efforts to solve the many troublesome phases of our national traffic problem.

The two fellowships will pay \$1,000 a year each to graduate engineering students of the university, to encourage traffic control as an engineering profession and to develop intensive research.

The headquarters of the bureau will be in the southern branch of the University of California at Los Angeles. It will limit its study to urban traffic, and will make no correction. Pedestrian control, conflicts between street cars and motor cars, parking methods, speed, street design, grade, and other such devices, uniform regulations and allied subjects will be studied. Its reports will be available for all American cities.

The bureau will be in charge of Dr. Miller McClintock, who formerly was connected with the Government research bureau in Harvard University.

**Mount Ararat Once More in Lime Light**

Cloudburst Causes Much Damage in Region of Biblical Deluge

A severe cloudburst has been reported in the region of Mount Ararat. It caused considerable loss of life and the destruction of valuable property.

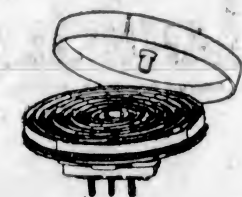
Familiar by name as the scene of the Flood of the Scriptures, Mount Ararat has an elevation of 17,554 feet, and is therefore higher than Mount Blanc and many other famous mountains of Europe and America. If the account of the biblical flood be taken literally, the depth of water in this region must have been prodigious.

Legendary Ark's Remains

There is a legend in the vicinity of Ararat that fragments of the ark still lie at the top of the mountain, and a number of attempts have been made to reach the summit. The first attempt to climb Mount Ararat was made nearly a century ago in 1829. After several attempts, the ultimate peak was scaled. The upper regions of the mountain were covered with deep snows. The observations led to evidence that the mountain is volcanic in origin, but no trace of the ark was found.

The mountain was ascended in 1845 and a large Christian cross was carried to the summit and planted there. It stood in this position for many years. Another successful attempt to reach the summit was made many years later by James Bryce, the historian and diplomat, later Lord Bryce. Near the summit of the

## When the Coil in the Cooking Element of Your Electric Range Burns Out



WHEN an electric light bulb burns out you take it as a matter of course and replace it with a new one.

When the coil in the cooking element of your electric range burns out the consequences are more serious—and more expensive, depending upon the type of element it is.

If it is an open element the chances are the porcelain is badly cracked, broken and crumbled and will have to be replaced as well as the coil. And you will have to have an expert electrician come and do the job—more expense.

If it is a solid iron or porcelain element with the coils embedded inside and connected up in the usual way you will have to buy an entire new element and you will require an expert electrician to replace it—more trouble, delay and expense.

With McClary's Speediron Element you need no expert. The unit is simply lifted out and you can either replace the burnt out coil yourself or take it to your electrical dealer and have it done for a few cents while you wait. Then you just drop the unit back into place.

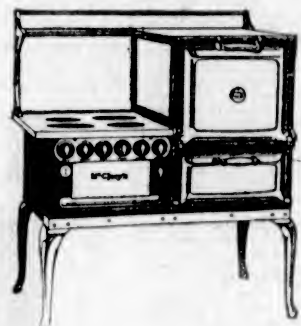
The heating coils of the Speediron Element, because of their perfect protection, are immune from the effects of dirt, grease, forks or other foreign substances which cause burnouts in the coils of open elements.

### How to Remove a McClary's SPEEDIRON Element

When a coil burns out and you want to remove the McClary's Speediron Element, you merely lift it up. It takes less time than it does to unscrew a bulb from the lamp socket and it takes less effort to put it back than it does to screw in a new bulb. There are no screws or nuts or wire connections to remove or loosen. In a few minutes you put in a new coil, drop the Element back in its place—that's all.

### Come and See It

If you have an Electric Range now, you will want to see this new, splendid improvement, because you know all about Electric Range troubles now. If you are going to buy an Electric Range you should see the Speediron Element in McClary's Electric Range—the only trouble-proof Element on the market. The new Speediron Elements are now on view at all leading dealers. Come and see it—today.



## McClary's Electric Range

**SPEEDIRON—the Element without an "if"**

For Sale by FOX & MAINWARING, 615 Fort Street, Victoria, B. C.—Phone 6011

102

## Be Slender again as you were

There is no excuse for excess fat. Slender figures are in vogue. Beauty, health and fitness demand normal weight. Millions have learned a way to reduction. You see the results in every circle now.

The easy, pleasant way is Marmola Prescription Tablets. Just take four a day. No strenuous exercise or diet is required. More and more are coming to this method.

This way is easy, so no one will neglect it. It is gradual. One rarely loses more than one pound daily. So the body adjusts itself to the new condition. Your own drug-gist signs our guarantee.

Marmola has been used for 15 years. Countless people have shown others the results. The fame has spread until people now are using over a million boxes yearly.

Marmola has no secrets. Our book states every ingredient and explains the scientific reasons for results. You know exactly how and why it acts.

Investigate this method in fairness to yourself. Learn how people all about you gain figures that you envy. It may lead to priceless benefits.

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Proved safe by millions and prescribed by physicians for  
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mountain a quantity of steam is discharged through fissures in the rock, and this natural-heating plant conveniently placed among the snows of the high levels facilitated Bryce's ascent.

Surmounted by "Old Glory"

One of the most remarkable of the ascents of Mount Ararat was made by an American youth, T. G. Allen, who was the first to carry the American flag to the storied scene of the landing of the ark. The upper slopes were covered with ice, so that it was necessary to cut steps in the smooth surface. The summit chanced to be reached on the Fourth of July and the day was celebrated by planting the American flag there and saluting it with a revolver.

**Keep the Skin Clear**  
By the use of Dr. Chase's Ointment

Dr. Chase's Ointment is so delightfully soothing and healing and so certainly effective in keeping the skin soft, smooth and clear that it only has to be tried to be appreciated. You may know of its value as a relief from eczema, salt rheum and other serious skin diseases. But have you realized that as a means of clearing and beautifying the skin it has no equal and no rival.

Pimples, blackheads, roughness and redness of the skin, irritations and eruptions yield readily when this soothing, healing ointment is applied frequently.

Men use Dr. Chase's Ointment after shaving to relieve the irritation of the tender skin. In scores of ways it is useful in every home and soon becomes a household necessity.

## B.C. Special CANADIAN RYE WHISKY



MAN! Here's a real drink: B.C. SPECIAL with Silver Top Ginger Ale and a dash of lemon! Try it!

Bottled in Bond under Government Supervision

This advertisement is not published or displayed by the Liquor Control Board or by the Government of British Columbia.



# Wild Animals and Birds Swarm in Canada



By F. G. GRIFFIN

CANADA is a land still swarming with birds and animals. These have played a large part in its history and economic development. To the Indian and the Eskimo for thousands of years, to the French adventurer and the settler who succeeded him, to the woodman, explorer, and blazer of trails, to the "mountie" on his long patrols, they have meant to a greater or less degree actual subsistence.

The story of the Hudson's Bay Company is inseparably linked with them. And today for the still one of the country's greatest harvests, amounting to millions of dollars annually. Today the hunting and shooting which the Dominion provides are attracting increasingly the tourists of the world from Ty Cobb and Babe Ruth to European lords; as well as providing a recreational outlet for the savage instincts that still slumber in the mighty hunters (amateurs) of our own urban centres.

Which brief outline may explain the sentimental, scientific and economic reasons underlying the magnificent study being made of the wild life of Canada by the Division of Biology of the Victoria Memorial Museum at Ottawa, which is a branch of the Department of Mines. The visitor to the museum may be struck by interesting and lifelike specimens of bird and animal placed on display. In reality he has seen only the hundredth part of the museum's wonders.

The collection and observation of the many species of birds and animals found within the vast and varied territory of the Dominion calls for patience and perseverance. Different regions have species natural to them, or variations of the same species. Particular knowledge must be cumulative, the result of many expeditions and possibly of years of work on the part of many observers. Dr. H. M. Anderson, chief of the division of biology, pointed this out. He showed also the widespread usefulness of the division's researches.

"It is obvious," he said, "that no one man can observe all the phases of the life of any animal, or bird, but every naturalist can pick up some information on every trip. We try to gather here and correlate the data and make it useful to the public by public exhibits, formal published memoirs, popular and timely articles."

**Demand**  
**"PHILLIPS" MILK**  
**OF MAGNESIA**

Accept only genuine "Phillips" the original Milk of Magnesia prescribed by physicians for 50 years as an antacid, laxative, corrector. Each bottle contains full directions. Any drug store. (Advt.)

**Buy LACO MAZDA LAMPS**  
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**BRITISH COLUMBIA ELECTRIC RAILWAY CO.**  
Douglas Street Phone 2313 Langley Street Phone 123

**LOCAL DEALER**  
722 Yates Street **MURPHY ELECTRIC CO.** Phone 120

memoranda furnished to the various departments of the government, such as the Canadian national parks, the Northwest territorial branch, the Department of Agriculture, the experimental farms, the advisory board on wild life conservation as well as to the biological departments of the universities and colleges, and to any citizen who is interested in the wild life, the flora and fauna of our country."

**Eight Barren Ground Grizzlies**  
In his own search for mammals, which are his specialty, Dr. Anderson has made trips that have taken him to the very rim of Canada. He was chief biologist with, and second in command of, the Stefansson expedition in 1913-1916. This great northern bear lived in the heart of the sub-

Arctic tundra, where no one ever met him but wandering Eskimos who viewed him as a more dangerous animal than the polar bear. "The best one we got," said Dr. Anderson as he pulled out the big brown and yellow skin, "was during a survey at Bathurst Inlet. We were cruising along in a motor boat when we saw him on the flats, digging up roots. We got as close as we could and shot him. We were lucky at that. What made it so hard to get this bear usually was the lack of cover on the tundra which made it hard to approach him."

"We have about a hundred skins of the white fox," he went on as he pulled out a group of beauties. "We have them for every month of the year. These are of great value for scientific purposes, and commercially, as showing the very best time to trap."

He pulled out a rack of polar bear skins, every skin representing an individual adventure of himself or some other Canadian scientist. Talking of caribou—and he mentioned having seen an Eskimo arrow go clean through a caribou—he showed a bunch of hides. He stretched one on the ground. "That skinning was done by an Eskimo," he declared as he pointed out how the cuts were made

along the legs to save that part of the skin for boots. He showed how a biologist would have done it differently for specimen purposes.

On a big table in one of the division's rooms at the time of one's visit were spread out a great collection of specimens already secured by Mr. Soper and just brought out from the Arctic by Captain Bernier. Here were caribou skulls, numbers of willow ptarmigan, slate-grey snipe, tiny Greenland redpolls, two or three rows of elder duck and numerous other examples of far northern life.

Dr. Anderson pulled out a tray of specimens to explain the variety often shown by an individual species across the length and breadth of Canada. "Here,"—and he picked up a tiny stuffed skin—"is a red backed mouse from Alaska. And here's one from the eastern townships."

He pulled out a rack of skins, every skin representing an individual adventure of himself or some other Canadian scientist. Talking of caribou—and he mentioned having seen an Eskimo arrow go clean through a caribou—he showed a bunch of hides. He stretched one on the ground. "That skinning was done by an Eskimo," he declared as he pointed out how the cuts were made

Dr. Anderson pulled out the finest collection of wolverine skins in Canada. "To the Eskimo all the way from the Bering Strait to Cape Bar-

hurst," he declared reminiscently, "wolverine is the most valuable of all furs. An Eskimo does not regard himself as dressed unless his hood is trimmed with wolverine. One reason is that wolverine will not stick to it. Indeed an Eskimo will pay five times for wolverine what you will get outside. The Hudson's Bay Company actually used to import them for their Eskimo trade."

"Wolverines cause more damage than any animal in the north. Nothing is safe from them. I remember one winter dumping off some stuff about thirty miles from Bear Lake. The wolverines found it and went off with even the field glasses and rifles. Actual fact! I have known them to break into caches dozens of times and steal everything. Once I recall they hit open a sixteen pound tin of pemmican and ate every bit."

To prove their biting capacity, he produced a skull showing the powerful teeth and jaws.

Then he showed a group of Arctic foxes, "the staple fur of the north," but exceedingly variable. One winter a native has been known to trap 200 and the next a mere half dozen. And to a native of the north depending largely on the fox for a livelihood a biological study of the fox is of outstanding economic importance, though the native might not know it. That is the reason such men as Dr. Anderson study everything that may throw light on each animal's and each bird's distribution, habits, methods of feeding, breeding and living, and general status in the life of the country.

**Is Your Back The Weak Point**  
Then get your kidneys right by using Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills

Very few people are in perfect health. There is a weak spot somewhere. When you get tired or your system gets a little run down you feel the effects at your weak spot.

If your weak spot is your back, then you may suspect that your kidneys are not in perfect order. The back aches or is weak and sore; you may have headaches; there will be dryness of the skin, pains in the limbs and disorders of the bladder.

The quickest way to regulate the kidneys is by using Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills. They are bound to be effective because they arouse the action of the kidneys, liver and bowels and thereby ensure the elimination of poisons from the system.



Wm. Spreadborough



Musk-Oxen at Bay

merly abundant, for they are resources beyond the power of man to replace. Destroyed forests may be replanted and cities rebuilt, but a vanished mammal or bird is gone for ever, ending a long line of ancestry running far back into the past, before man with his destructive arms appeared on the scene."

Buffalo which once roamed the western plains were on the point of extinction when saved by Canadian conservation measures. Wapiti or elk were just placed under protection in time to prevent extermination. But their number is still woefully scarce. The musk-ox of the sub-Arctic, an animal of even greater possible economic value in the future than it has been in the past, was slaughtered indiscriminately and its numbers reduced sadly. It is now under protection. The prong-horn antelope is the only representative of a family found only in North America. But its numbers are at a very low ebb. These are some of the animals of great interest and great value which Dr. Anderson witnessed as having in a very few years been almost wiped out.

The extinction of any such species as these is a loss to the varied richness of the world. It may be that in the inevitable grind of evolution that species of animals must pass, as the dinosaur has passed, and the three-toed horse and the sabre-toothed lion.

Some idea of the patience and perseverance shown by these naturalists of the department of mines was arrived at after a chat with P. A.

**IF BACK HURTS FLUSH KIDNEYS**  
Drink Plenty Water and Take Glass of Salts Before Breakfast Occasionally

Too much rich food forms acids which excite and overwork the kidneys in their efforts to filter it from the system. Flush the kidneys occasionally to relieve them like you relieve the bowels, removing acids, waste and poisons, else you may feel a dull misery in the kidney region, sharp pains in the back or sick headache, dizziness, the stomach sour, tongue is coated, and when the weather is bad you have rheumatic twinges. The urine is cloudy, full of sediment, the channels often get irritated, obliging one to get up two or three times during the night.

To help neutralize these irritating acids and flush off the body's urinous waste, begin drinking water. Also get about four ounces of Jad Salts from any pharmacy, take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast for a few days and your kidneys may then act fine and bladder disorders disappear.

This famous salt is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia, and has been used for years to help cleanse and stimulate sluggish kidneys and stop bladder irritation. Jad Salts is inexpensive and makes a delightful effervescent lithia-water drink which millions of men and women take now and then to help prevent serious kidney and bladder disorders.

By all means drink lots of good water every day. (Advt.)

"You can't draw. You should go to an art school."

"Not likely. I am going to start one."—Le Rire, Paris



Bird Rock, Gaspe



Elk near Banff

Taverner, ornithologist of the division, one of the greatest living authorities on the birds of Canada, who had just returned the day previously after weeks spent in the Red River district of Alberta with an assistant. His

hunt this year was mainly for specimens of the red tailed hawk, and he brought back many fine ones in his bag. They lay in a row on one of the tables.

Here is a bird that shows the most amazing plumage variations. Mr. Taverner showed scores of specimens from all over Canada to prove it. This is a problem on which he has been working for fifteen years and only now is he getting light on this interesting biological mystery.

**Good Friends to the Farmers**  
Why search for the secret of a hawk's variability?

Because the red tailed hawk, the red shouldered or Swanton's hawk, and the rough legged hawk are among the best friends the western farmer has, according to Mr. Taverner. Eliminate these fine birds of prey and the prairies would be ravaged unchecked by the animals from a myriad holes.

## Buddha's Life Filmed in India

British Government Grant Permission to American Company to Screen Story of Founder of Cult

A screen play based on the life of Gautama, the founder of Buddhism, has been produced by the Esmek Film Company of Munich. The illustrated London News says that this production is notable for the fact that the scenes were taken in British India, through special permission of the Government, and that it is the first occasion that a German film company was permitted to work there. The leading role in this picture, that of Prince Gautama (afterwards the Buddha), was played by a young Indian actor named Himansu Ray. The film was directed by Franz Osten, with the assistance of various well-known authorities on Indian life and the Buddhist religion. The historical facts about Gautama and the dates of his birth and death are variously given, but it is generally agreed that he was born in the sixth century and died, about the age of eighty, in the fifth century B.C. He is said to have been a son of King Buddhodana of Kapilavastu, near the borders of Oudh and

Nepal. His father, believing that love would cure his melancholy moods, married him at an early age to a beautiful Princess named Yasodhara, who bore him a son, and with whom he lived in luxurious seclusion for twelve years, until he was thirty. Then he left his home and set forth to preach the new faith, but later returned to his wife, who became one of his first converts. There are some remarkable scenes in this film, one of which depicts the elaborate marriage procession of the young Prince and Princess.

NEW YORK, Nov. 28.—Kidnaping the driver of a motor truck, five robbers in Brooklyn today escaped with a truck load of crude rubber, valued at between \$50,000 and \$80,000. After the driver had been bound and gagged he was carried in an automobile to the Bronx, approximately fifteen miles from the scene of the robbery, before he was released.

## Seems Reasonable

Since people read newspapers every day, and

People read newspaper advertising every day, and

People buy merchandise every day,

Why isn't it good business to advertise every day?

If every day is a good day to try to sell goods, then

All days are good days to advertise your store—your service—your merchandise.



# Quebec's Old Seignury Mills Still Working

By VICTORIA HAYWARD

There is an old, old saying to the effect that everyone or everything is bound to have its day.

With these Autumn days upon us the reason for the being of old mills has arrived. These are the days when grain of one sort or another is ripe and ready to be ground into flour—wheat, rye, corn.

The world from the earliest times in all lands has taken a very lively interest in grain and flour. The gristmill is therefore both an old and an outstanding feature of universal interest.

Canada is therefore particularly to be complimented in possessing some of the oldest gristmills in America. Down in Quebec they are frequent enough to form a feature of the landscape. And Quebec may be said to have received her mills direct from France.

For France gave—Quebec seignuries, and every seignury is ripe to have its mill. Some of these old mills were wind-driven, and some were worked by water-power, the first utilization of power which has since come to fill such a huge place in the industry of the country.

Of the old seignury mills of Quebec, and they occur both sides of the Saint Lawrence, and even on some of the islands, none out-ranks in importance the old gristmill at Petit Pré, on the main highway between the city of Quebec and the shrine of Sainte Anne de Beaupre.

This old mill, which is still going strong, in its service to the thirty farmers of the neighboring countryside in grinding their sacks of grain to grist, has the historic distinction of having been founded by Monsignor Laval.

It is a quaint, old roughstone building, its long whitewashed sides capped by a steep French roof—the kind of roof that you see down in Quebec, and nowhere else in Canada, because it is a roof that stepped out of old France between three and four centuries ago. We don't build such roofs now.

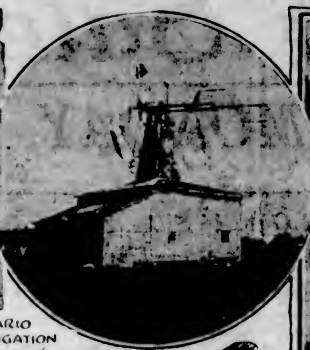
The old Petit Pré mill not only houses the upper and lower millstones and the grain to be ground and the sacks after they have been pressed down with the rich flour; but it houses the miller and his family. The walls of the old mill are nearly three feet thick, and the millers' children play in the old doorway.

Music of the Waterfall

When a farmer comes with a load



THE MILL ON WINDMILL POINT ONTARIO IS NOW A CHANNEL MARK FOR NAVIGATION



A MENNONITE MILL IN MANITOBA



THE DWARF

OLD WINDMILL STILL IN USE AT LAKE AUX CAUDRES PROV. QUEBEC



AN INTERIOR



SEIGNURY MILL NEAR VERCHERES ON THE BANKS OF THE ST. LAWRENCE

PHOTO BY EDITH WATSON



THE MILLER AND FAMILY IN THE DOORWAY OF THE PETIT PRE MILL

the dusty miller appears in the doorway, leans against the deep lintel and discusses as to when he can grind his grain, and how soon he may call for it.

All this to the music of the waterfall at the back, whose power has been harnessed ever since the early part of the seventeenth century.

Monsignor Laval further personally distinguished this old mill by holding mass in it, and the miller is never too busy to take you into one of the large storerooms, where he officiated on those occasions on which he spent the night here, while on the way from Quebec and the seminary farm at Saint-Jochim. Many mills there are in Canada. Many can boast of various exploits, some of siege, some of attacks by Indians, but to my knowledge the old Petit Pré mill stands alone in its religious distinction.

Along this same Quebec-Beaupre highway not far from the Petit Pré gristmill stands an old carding mill. The machinery of this carding operation is said to be the oldest in Quebec. At any rate, the old carder claims it has been combining the kinks out of wool for more than two centuries. In Quebec the farm is small, and it exists first of all as the base of supplies for the raising of a great family of children. The overflow

goes to market. Now to bring up children so that they are well-fed and well-clothed and housed and warned in winter calls for a medley—and the Quebec farms do their level best to meet this great home demand for a little of everything.

So you can easily see how it is that a carding mill thrives side by side, almost with the gristmill.

The old mills are more than mere features of the landscape in

Quebec. They are part of the warp and woof of the province. Nor should they be thought of as mere relics of a picturesque past. They are as much active agents in Canadian industry today as your Western harvester, or your grain elevator. He would be a keen mathematician indeed who would say whether the old mill or the modern, serves Canada better in the end.

These old mills have been here so

long they are almost human. The miller is just naturally a central figure in the community. "To have it from the miller" is all that is required to give authority to a tale.

An interesting old Breton legend tells of an avaricious miller who thought to earn more money by running his mill on the Sabbath day, and was punished for breaking the Sabbath by being turned into a dwarf. His was a terrible punishment, and as a warning to other millers many mills had a figure of a dwarf mounted over the door or on the roof.

This legend evidently reached Quebec, for on a private lawn below Quebec City we have seen the carved figure of a dwarf surmounting two old millstones, and inequity elicited that this "dwarf" once stood on the top of an old mill in Quebec. The owner values it, as he should, and keeps it well painted, so that this particular dwarf is likely to form one

of Quebec's treasured souvenirs for many a year to come.

Touchstones of Quebec

But taken as features of the landscape merely, the old watermills and windmills of Quebec, especially the latter, with their picturesque old arms against the skyline, some of them now mere skeletons from which sails died long ago, did not cease to be important when they ceased activities from sheer old age.

Their round stone-towers, their bleached and skeleton-like arms against the sky are the cenotaphs of a great age of pioneering, the romance of which will never die out. So they are touchstones.

For these old mills occurring with more or less frequency on both sides of the St. Lawrence are one of rural Quebec's drawing cards for the summer visitor.

In the course of rambles in a re-

mote part of Quebec one Summer, not long ago, a thrifty habilitant farmer pointed to a lovely new barn with stone foundation. I remarked on this stone foundation, stone being scarce in the neighborhood. "Yes," he replied, "I got my stone from an old windmill that stood over there," and he pointed to a near field. I pulled it down and used the stone for my barn." And the thrifty farmer pointed himself, on the back because the gods had sent him stone from heaven as it were. But, O, the spiritual loss involved in the building of the barn. It brought tears to my eyes when I thought that that windmill was a landmark gone, and what had the world in its place? The tearing down of that windmill was a practical loss, although I dare say it would be hard to convince the farmer who can point to his barn to that effect.

Compared with Quebec, Ontario had few mills. But of those, circumstances pushed one on the river into the limelight. The one at Windmill Point has the significance of having stood a battle and short siege. It is a landmark, being a channel guide on Windmill Point, and a sort of pointer to those who journey to Quebec from the west to keep a look-out for the more numerous old seignorial mills of that province.



Phone 11 if you have a home to rent.

## homes for rent

An endless variety of houses, apartments, rooms—hundreds of them every week—are offered for rent in the carefully classified "Rental" columns of The Daily Colonist.

This enormous number of advertisements furnishes a wonderful selection to any reader in search of a home.

Every Colonist advertisement is conveniently classified. It's an easy matter to pick out the home you want.

Look over the "Rental" columns of The Colonist Want Ads—the house you want to rent is there.

## COLONIST Classified ADS

### Facts and Fancies of Filmdom

Rin-Tin-Tin

Is the chief figure in "The Clash of the Wolves," a current presentation in the East. In this present offering Rin-Tin-Tin appears in the role of Lobo, a half-wolf, which is leader of the pack that roams the Sierras. When the wolves are driven by a forest fire from their lairs, Lobo leads the fierce animals to the valleys, where they seek shelter and food. Soon the whole countryside is awake to the fact that Lobo is responsible for the attacks upon men and cattle, and after various incidents, Lobo is cornered by a group of rangers, but through his cunning he escapes. Eventually he is the victim of a capture trap which renders him incapable of retaining his leadership over the pack. He seeks a place to die, but is found by a young prospector, who extracts the thorn, which has been in a companionship between the man and the unusual dog. The cast includes June Marlowe, Charles Conklin, Will Walling and Pat Hartigan.

Gloria as Lowly Servant

Gloria Swanson is to be seen in "Stage Struck," the popular story of Marquise as a lowly servant who has a hankering to be an actress. Her queer ideas of what a successful actress does and the way such an artist might live are not a little reminiscent of Sir James Barrie's story, "A Kiss for Cinderella." There is a gorgeous banquet scene in which this kitchen-maid is seen arrayed in all the stuffs and jewels money can buy and having dozens of dishes offered to her by liveried waiters. She takes great pains to turn up her nose at some of the rare game.

"The Big Parade"

A war-film feature from the pen of Laurence Stallings, is a war picture in which it is said that much attention has been paid to incidental details. It was directed by King Vidor and John Gilbert and Hense Adoree figure in the principal parts. Claire Adams, who takes a prominent part, is a native of Winnipeg. Those who assisted in the supervision of the war side of this pictorial effort include Major James Hasevi, a Canadian who distinguished himself at Ypres; Lieutenant Charles E. Griffin, who was in the French Foreign Legion. The story centres around Jim Apperson, a typical wealthy man's son, who joins the United States forces in the Spring of 1917. The scene changes after that to the rookies' camp, and then to the dough-boy's billet in France. There comes the advance to the battle of the Forest, the trenches, the shell holes, the mop-up of machine-gun nests, after which the characters are brought back home. The last chapter is in France again.

John McCormick, Producer!

That is the additional title the film executive attained when Colleen Moore signed her new contract with First National Pictures recently. "We Moderns," Colleen's first film vehicle under the terms of this new contract, is the first picture presented by McCormick. It is said to be one of Colleen's brightest cinema offerings. Many of the scenes were photographed in England during her visit there this Summer.

"Victorious Medley"

According to those who have witnessed the new National photoplay in its uncompleted stage, it gives a

startling revelation of conditions in Vienna, both before and after the war.

Milton Feeds Furnace

Milton Sills has discovered that it takes more than physical strength and the proper shovel to put dolomite into an open hearth furnace in a steel mill. In fact, Sills furnished considerable amusement for a half hundred steel workers at one of the mills of the United States Steel Corporation in Birmingham, Ala., when he grabbed a shovel and mined the door to the furnace entirely on his first try. But after a little instruction and practice Sills was shovelling dolomite into the furnace with the best of them. It all happened during the filming of scenes in "Men of Steel," in the iron mines and mills of the various companies of the United States Steel Corporation.

Frigid Pajama Party

The other day, says an exchange, John Francis Dillon planned to stage a perfectly gorgeous pajama breakfast party, which is one of the big scenes in "Too Much Money," which Dillon is directing. Some twenty of the prettiest girls in New York movie circles were engaged to adorn the set, and they were fitted to pajamas that would make the eyes of Lucille and all the other designers of women's attire fairly bulge. A beautiful pool was constructed with a sparkling fountain tumbling cold water over water lilies, lily pads and the like. All was set for the big scene. But the weather man stepped in and gave New York its coldest day of the Winter and the poor pajama

beauties and Anna Q. Nilsson, also attired in pajamas, nearly froze to death before the scene was finished. It was difficult to smile and frolic about in the frigid water and still more frigid atmosphere, but art is art and the poor girls went through with many a shiver.

### Two Men Murdered By Masked Gunmen

WISCONSIN RAPIDS, Wis., Nov. 28.—Two mysterious masked gunmen stalked into a roadhouse half a mile from this city last night and shot two men as they listened to a radio concert.

Instant death was the fate of one man—H. A. Davis, a farmer of Portage County. William Bauer, a farmer of Wood County, is expected to die. The killers challenged their intended victims before firing.

"Davis, we want you," calmly announced the taller of the two men. Then he fired, shooting from the hip. "Bauer, you're next," came the fatal signal from the other man, shorter than his partner, and he fired.

The gunmen then backed out of the door, and the roar of a motor showed that they were escaping in an automobile.

Frank Platoff, proprietor of the roadhouse, was sitting between Davis and Bauer when the killers entered and when the bullets found their marks. Platoff's wife also was in the room.

The Original Haig Bottles

DON'T BE MISLED

by imitations of these "HAIG" bottles now on the market. Insist on "HAIG," and see that the labels are identical with those shown above.

## Haig

The Father of all Scotch Whiskies

Established 1827. JOHN HAIG & CO., LTD. (INCORPORATED IN SCOTLAND) MARKING, SCOTLAND.

This advertisement is not published or displayed by the Liquor Control Board or by the Government of British Columbia.



DAVID SPENCER, LIMITED

BEST QUALITIES

Store Hours—9 A.M. to 6 P.M. Wednesday to 1 P.M.

SUPERIOR VALUES

# Annual December Sale of Silks

## COMMENCES MONDAY

25,000 Yards of First Quality Silks, Satins, Pongees, Spun and Fancy Silks at Exceptionally Low Prices—The Result of Judicious Merchandising and Preparation—Every Yard a Bargain



21-Inch Silk-Finish Velveteen; On Sale, a Yard, \$1.00

A Twill Back Velveteen with closely woven pile that will not rub off; fast dye. Shades are black, navy, brown, old rose, moss, taupe, white, Copenhagen, saxe and grey. At, a yard \$1.00

36-Inch Spun Silk; On Sale, a Yard, \$1.69

A Swiss Spun Silk of fine texture and makes up into superior lingerie; pink, white, mauve and peach. A yard, \$1.69

36-Inch Tinsel Brocade, Regular Price to \$15.75; On Sale, a Yard, \$2.98

These are very choice silks and will make up well into smart dresses for evening wear. Will not tarnish. Shades black and white, blue and white, green and gold, grey and black, mauve and silver, all-white and black and silver. On sale Monday, a yard, \$2.98

33-Inch Natural Pongee; On Sale, a Yard, 89c

Natural Pongee, free from filling, and will make up most satisfactorily. Great value, yard, 89c

38-Inch Striped Silk; On Sale, a Yard, \$1.49

A silk that is particularly suitable for pajamas; shown in striking colors; will wear remarkably well and launder perfectly. On sale at, a yard, \$1.49

38-Inch Canton Satin, Regular, a Yard, \$4.50, for \$2.98

Canton Satin that makes up well in dresses, has a wonderful sheen; drapes well and of superior grade. Shades are rosewood, white, black, Kobe, navy, eglantine, powder blue. Regular \$4.50 a yard, for, \$2.98

36-Inch Black Duchesse Satin, Regular, a Yard, \$2.25; On Sale for \$1.69

A reliable quality satin, closely woven and in fine finish. A remarkable value, a yard, \$1.69

36-Inch Twill Silk, Regular Price, a Yard, \$3.00, for \$1.98

A strongly woven and useful silk that is most suitable for dresses; makes up well; black only. On sale, a yard, \$1.98

33-Inch Colored Spun; On Sale, a Yard, 69c

Makes inexpensive dresses for children, and also very suitable for draperies. Shades are black, navy, brown, sky, green, rose and grey. On sale, a yard, 69c

36-Inch Jersey Silk; On Sale, a Yard, 85c

A Circular Jersey Silk, suitable for vests. Shades are black, pink, white and mauve. On sale, a yard, 85c

36-Inch Figured Silk, Regular Price to \$2.98; On Sale, a Yard, \$1.69

Shown in a large collection of the newest colorings and designs for children's dresses or trimmings; fawn, navy, grey, rust, green, wild aster, red, amethyst, Copenhagen, orange and tan grounds. Excellent value, a yard, \$1.69

36-Inch Figured Silk, Regular, a Yard, \$1.98 for 98c

A heavy texture figured silk in small designs, suitable for dress tops or trimmings; blue, fawn, Copenhagen, brown and grey grounds. On sale, a yard, 98c

40-Inch Heavy Crepe de Chine, Regular, a Yard, \$2.98 for \$1.98

An extra heavy crepe de Chine, well woven and suitable for either day or party dresses; henna, white, flesh, navy, jade, orange, black, rust, cocoa, beaver, fallow, sonora, kola, sunburst, orchid, powder blue and saxe. On sale at, a yard, \$1.98

40-Inch Canton Crepe, Regular, a Yard, \$4.50; On Sale for \$2.98

A beautiful silk with a clean finish and good weight. Shades are black, orchid, bluejay and powder. On sale, a yard, \$2.98

54-Inch Crepe de Chine, Regular, a Yard, \$4.50 for \$2.98

A wide width silk of heavy texture that makes up into effective and economical dresses. Shades are pencil blue, black, saxe, wine and coffee. A specially good value at, a yard, \$2.98

24-Inch Cotton Back Satin, Regular, a Yard, \$1.50 for 95c

Cotton-Back Satin, suitable for fancy work, cushions, etc. Shown in white, gold, grey, cerise, paddy and orange. On sale, a yard, 95c

40-Inch Crepe de Chine; On Sale, a Yard, \$1.49

A Crepe de Chine suitable for dresses or lingerie. Shown in a full range of colors, including black and white. An exceptional bargain, a yard, \$1.49

29-Inch Spun Silk; On Sale, a Yard, 85c

An all-silk fabric and first grade quality, and offered just in time to make up for Christmas gifts. All the latest colors, including black. On sale, a yard, 85c

38-Inch Baronette Satin, Regular a Yard, \$2.98; On Sale for \$1.98

A superior grade satin with a lustrous soft finish, makes ideal evening dresses. Shades are paddy, jade, rosewood, black, white, coffee, yellow, Terragon, nigger, sonora, sand, navy, zinc and rosewood. Great value, a yard, \$1.98

36-Inch Black Paillette, Regular a Yard, \$1.98 for 98c

A rich black satin, strongly woven and wonderful value. On sale, a yard, 98c

36-Inch Chiffon Velvets, Regular, a Yard, \$4.95; On Sale for \$3.50

A French velvet of great beauty, lustre and superior grade. Shades are black, navy, jade, brown, sapphire, flame, cyclamen, turquoise, grey and cerise. On sale, a yard, \$3.50

# December Sale of Women's and Misses' Coats

## TRIMMED AND UNTRIMMED STYLES

The Complete Stock Regrouped and Reduced for This Sale  
Regular Price, \$25.00 to \$175.00 for \$14.90 to \$99.90



Coats of velour and blanket cloth, fur trimmed. Made in straight lines with godets; choker collars, and trimmed with cable stitching and buttons, and slash pockets. Also "Prince of Wales" models, double breasted, with fur collars. Practical coats, and in all sizes. Great values. For sale at

**\$14.90**

Marvella or Velour Coats made in straight or flare models, with fancy godets at sides. Trimmed with fur choker or gathered collars, and have fur straps on sides. Extra trimming or buttons, embroidery and fully lined; slash pockets or plain. Shades black, navy, bottle green, crimson, tan. Sizes 16 to 46. On sale for

**\$19.90**

All-Wool Velour Coats in smart models. Straight lines, with folds of material at sides, or godets; trimmed with embroidery. Some have fur collars and cuffs and fur at bottom, trimmed with buttons or braid or plain and fully lined. Fur trimmings are kolinsky, Thibetina, sealine, viatka squirrel. Shades are pansy, fawn, mosque, brown, green. On sale, each

**\$27.90**

Coats of velour and stamped plush, trimmed with fur collar and cuffs; fancy cloth strapping at sides. Some have fur at base, and fully lined. Also untrimmed coats for larger women, sizes to 52½, made with double convertible collars. These are excellent grade coats, and big value for

**\$32.90**

Coats made of velour, marvella and duvetyn in dressy models, trimmed with fur, fancy cable stitching or tucks of self and embroidery. Some have fur down front and collar and cuffs of fur. Some are in plaid materials in straight lines, with fur around bottom and fur collars and cuffs. Fur consists of chinchilla, Thibetina and sealine, Alaska sable and opossum. On sale, each

**\$37.90**

Coats of velour, marvella, English hair cloth, duvetyn and Bolivia. Made in flare or straight lines with fancy stitching, fur collars and cuffs, and some with fur at hem. Furs used are tinted opossum, mandel lamb and Thibetina. Colors are plum, nutmeg, brick, ox blood, pinegrove, brown, navy, black. All fully lined. On sale, each

**\$44.90**



Coats of velour, marvella, broadcloth, duvetyn and Bolivia. These are in straight lines, wrap or flare styles, with fur collars and cuffs, and some with narrow or wide band of fur at hem. Furs used are electric seal, moufflon, tinted opossum, dyed mink, mole and Thibetina. Shades are maroon, nutmeg, wine, green, powder blue, rose, brown, navy and black. All are silk lined. On sale, each

**\$68.90**

Coats of superior grade Bolivia, broadcloth and velvet, made in wrap-around and flare styles. All have fur collars and cuffs; some with fur trimming at hem and down side front. The furs used for trimming are skunk, squirrel, fitch, Koran fox and chinchilla. The shades are plum, pansy, brown, green, nutmeg. All are fully silk lined, and remarkable values at

**\$99.90**

## Spun Silk Over-Blouses

At \$5.95

Nicely Tailored Spun Silk Over-Blouses in cream shade, made with long sleeves, link or buttoned cuffs and convertible or pointed collars, with band or plain hem at bottom. Plain or tucked fronts. Blouses of fine quality most reasonably priced for the Christmas selling. Each, \$5.95

## White Skating Pull-Overs

For Women and Misses, \$2.95 and \$3.95

Very Smart Pull-Overs for all round sports wear. Knitted in cardigan stitch with a roll collar that fastens high at the neck with one button, finished with a knit-to-fit band at the bottom. Sizes 36, 38, 40 and 42. Each, \$2.95 and \$3.95







# How Miss Macphail Wins Her Elections

## DRIVING HER OWN CAR

By F. G. GRIFFIN

If this term of Aggie's was for four years—instead of only a few months as now seems likely—and suppose on top of that she was elected for another term, then the devil himself wouldn't beat her after that in this riding.

The "Aggie" in this case was Miss Agnes Macphail, of 512 Corners, Armesia Township, Ontario, for a second successive time winner of an election in Southeast Grey. And the forceful speaker was Tom Gilchrist, the pleasant blacksmith of Ceylon, Ont., the village into which she drives for her mail.

Mr. Gilchrist takes his politics seriously and he takes Miss Macphail very seriously. In fact, he is an open and devoted personal and political admirer of hers, one of a brigade in the constituency.

And here is a brief digest of what Mr. Gilchrist said further, since it helps to explain why she is the sole survivor, with the exception of J. H. King in North Huron, of the Progressive Party in Ontario, which in the last House had twenty-one seats.

"In the last four years Aggie has stayed one of the people all the time and never forgotten that it was her own folk that sent her to represent them.

"She's absolutely honest—with herself and with everyone else; and her word is as good as Rockefeller's bond.

## A Good Mixer

"She's an awful good mixer. I've known her since the Macphails first came here in 1884, when she was a girl going to school, and I don't see a whit of difference in Aggie.

"She's one of the few women who would drop into the shop here for a chat, yes, long before she ever thought of running for Parliament—she was always like that. If she went into your house and felt hungry, she'd ask you what party I'll support."

"She's a woman by herself. If she was driving along the road and saw you walking, she'd give you a lift—it didn't matter if you were man, woman or child. And four conservative votes she got this election by just giving a man like this a lift during the Summer.

"The other day a dyed-in-the-wool Tory stopped her and asked her whether she was going to support Meighen or King. And she answered like a flash, 'Show me the legislation they're going to bring down and I'll tell you what party I'll support.'

"Then she's terribly strong with the young people. That's what I mean when I say that in a few years she can't be beaten. For by that time all the old debates will be as dead as the daisies and the young people who have grown up will be all out for her."

## An Organizer of Victory

After a visit to the constituency, talks with Miss Macphail herself in her own home and with a number of other people in and around Fleisherton and Ceylon, it all comes down to this: She is no man's woman, matronly or pious, but a woman of her own thinking. She is an individual as women always are, but an independent as women seldom are. But she is more than an insurgent, for

insurgents are frequently snowed under as Bolsheviks. And she is no Bolshevik.

She is above all a woman, wise as a serpent, pitiless as a dove. And yet, while her mind and her outlook, one judges, are feminine, her methods are masculine. She makes no soft or sentimental appeal because she is a woman. She succeeds, not because of her sex, but in spite of it. She has ideals and dreams—but she has extraordinary organizing ability. In fact, she is the queen pin of an sturdy personal political machine as there is in the country.

She has qualities in common with Joan of Arc, Leonidas, "Tommy" Church and "Bob" Rogers, perhaps some of the best qualities of each. She is no mere visionary inspired by "voices"; neither is she a mere killer against windmills. She is right down on earth where a hearty voice or a handshake may mean a vote but where it takes work to win victory.

## F. J. OLIVER - NOT YET TWENTY-ONE HER PRINCIPAL LIEUTENANT

The roads were almost impassable, and scores on the back concessions were not able to vote. In the urban centre, she actually gained ground. In Fleisherton, for example, she was within four votes of her opponent, and in Chatsworth she was only one behind.

How did she do it? Why does she continue to win in spite of the fact that there were whisperings against her because she belongs to the latter Day Saints, and in spite of a last-minute roarback that she had said she didn't care a whoop if all the factories closed down?

"She won because she stuck to her word," declared her mother, "and she won because she worked hard and stuck to it," said her father, Douglas Macphail, sturdy pioneer of Scotch stock, farmer and auctioneer, who, in his day, they say, could sell anything he ever placed on the block.

"Personal popularity," said young F. J. Oliver, her principal lieutenant, "And she's a fighter through and through."

"Why?" queried a Fleisherton man who had voted against her. "Because she holds the farmers in the hollow of her hand."

On the rough lid of a cardboard box, when she was named in 1921, Miss Macphail pasted a map of her riding. And on it she began to stick colored pins to show the points at which she held meetings. And she has that same map still, and it is covered with a multitude of pins of many colors. There is scarcely an acre in the riding in which she has not been heard. Some of the pins stand for forty-six meetings she addressed in the 1921 campaign; others represent the forty-one meetings she attended in the recent fight. Others mean that between the two elections she held no less than eighty-three meetings all over the constituency, as well as attending this or that function as the people's representative. How many constituencies in Canada can

## No Kisser of Babies

But in spite of her qualities as a mixer—and these come from the heart and not from the head, for Aggie Macphail could not hold the regard of her neighbors the way she does unless she were a genuine, wholesome, friendly woman—she is no purchaser of votes by petty personal contacts, no kisser of babies.

"I never asked anyone for a vote in my life," she declared outspokenly to the writer. "I have no use for that kind of politics."

And yet Miss Macphail won by a majority of about 1,300 over her Conservative opponent, Dr. Campbell, of Markdale, which was very much less than her majority four years ago, when there was a three-cornered contest in Southeast Grey. It looks as if she was slipping in favor. As a matter of fact, she polled more votes than the last time. Another fact, the day of the polling was a wretched one as compared with the former election.

## THE MACPHAIL HOME IN ARTEMESIA TOWNSHIP

say that their member held nearly two meetings a month to explain what said member was doing at Ottawa and why?

## Accounts for Stewardship

"I did so and so," she would tell them. "I voted such a way for such and such a reason. Was I right?"

She comes face to face with her constituents for approval or criticism. At the end of every one of her speeches in the present campaign, in which she laid before the people the issues squarely as she saw fit, Miss Macphail invariably ended up with some such words as these: "I have worked to re-establish the confidence of the people in their elected member and in constitutional means of reform, and I have striven to interest the people in government. I made twenty speeches in the House and eighty-three in Southeast Grey between this campaign and the last one. I have tried to be true to a noble ideal and have valued the goodwill and trust of the people above all other things. I have been happy in serving you, and I leave you to judge whether or not I have been a worthy servant of the people."

Evidently the people were satisfied, for given in Markdale, Dr. Campbell's home town, she polled 192 votes this time as against sixty-five the last.

## Why Progressives Were Beaten

Even at that, it seems strange that she should have been elected when the Progressive movement in Ontario seems smashed and the great majority of its representatives beaten. But in this regard Miss Macphail remarked with frank outspokenness:

"Too many of the Ontario Progressives were interested in getting along comfortably, rather than in doing the unpopular, and always the difficult thing, of flying in the face of the consensus of opinion of the House of Commons. They took the comfortable course in Ottawa of doing as little as they could.

The house is the structure of British taxation and the Ministry is the head thereof. The parable is a true one, except in this respect—that it may be doubted whether our Governmental arrangements make for comfort and whether their improvements really improve.

"Trade is bad," says the Ministry, "therefore we will add to the burden of the people and officials shall multiply in the land." That is what it comes to.

I admit that during the last two or three years some "tax" has been made in expenditure, but the spirit animating expenditure is the same, and the net result is what I have stated it to be. What is needed is a change of spirit. And sooner or later the change of spirit must be brought about. British ministries cannot behave for ever as a woman in a hat shop who tells herself that

"And yet," she added with a touch of feeling, "with all the weaknesses that displayed themselves in the Progressive group, all that was finest in the House of Commons was to be found there."

And in spite of their temporary failure, Miss Macphail is still a firm believer that the Farmer and Labor groups are but the beginning of economic or group representation that will sooner or later end the party system as we know it in Canada.

"This renaissance love of members representing economic groups (labor and farm groups) for the people," she remarked, "is the light flickering in the darkness of Ottawa representation." And she spoke touchingly of the ideal that animated men like Woodworth, of Winnipeg, and W. C. Good, former Progressive from Brant.

## Constantly Studies

Here another angle to Miss Macphail's strength as a representative may be touched on, her intensive study of the whole problem of government, her attempt to equip herself for the task of representing the people worthily by constant study of economic and political questions.

She is given credit for all this in the constituency. One hears on all sides, "They can't catch Aggie. She's not her fair and figures right on top."

One wonders how many elected members take the affair seriously enough to grind and cram as hard as an undergraduate in search of a degree. Miss Macphail does.

In the small bookcase which is her library are such books as "Co-operative Democracy" by W. B. E. Dawson, "History of Modern Europe," several books by Jane Addams, and "Politics and Its Principles." Miss Macphail has read several books of Tolstoy's. She has read every one of David Glasgow's. And she has read a lot of Ruskin. She does not bother with novels.

She positively must have a new hat, and get it, without first looking at the contents of her purse.

The origin of the vast grotesque swindal which has inspired the nation in cash bribes and cash corruption is twofold. First, they are infected with the war-engendered habit of throwing money about. They have not yet perceived that what was (more or less) laudable in time of war is utterly reprehensible in time of peace. And second, they are "out" to buy votes.

This passionate desire for votes is not peculiar in the politicians now in office. It is common to all politicians in all democratic countries—that is to say, in all countries where power depends on votes. In old days votes were bought with money, and rival bids against one another in cash bribes and cash corruption. It was an evil practice; and in the end was put down by law. But the new practice also is evil, and it cannot be put down by law.

The new practice consists in bribing and corrupting by flattery, by lies, and by promises which are false because the candidates who make them know that even if they are fulfilled they will never produce the results foretold. The extremists of all parties go about the country spreading the most dangerous of all political illusions—namely, the illusion that something can be had for nothing. Read the mass of political speeches and if you are innocent enough (the majority of us are very innocent) you will rather than everybody is going to get something and nobody is going to pay anything.

## DOUGLAS MACPHAIL AND WIFE - AGGIE'S MOTHER AND FATHER

On the lowest shelf is a line of yellow volumes of seasonal papers.

## Strenuous and Sincere

Miss Macphail's conclusions drawn from her reading and study may be right or they may be wrong, according to the point in view, but at least they are arrived at strenuously and sincerely. She is, it seems, conscious of her own weaknesses. "I wish I had more previous training," said this former rural school teacher regretfully. "A university education might have helped me—and yet I don't know. If I had that I might have lost my love for the people."

On the other hand she remarked a few minutes later, with just a touch of vainglory—and it would be ridiculous to deny that she lacked it in spite of her apparent baliness and basic common sense—"This work I'm in, to me, is perfect self expression."

She pointed to a photograph on the wall, to a strong, old face full of character and experience. "That's the woman from whom I first got my desire to serve," she said simply. "Grandmother Campbell—my mother's mother. She was from Scotland—what other countries would call a peasant—she went to work when she was nine. But she taught herself. And I was devoted to her. She was a woman who almost put first things first. She never got her values mixed. And she taught me something of that at an early age. For she loved people with a great love, people that were good, people that were bad, and people that were in between."

## U. F. O. Organization

In regard to her organization, the U. F. O. or Progressive movement may have lost force throughout Ontario, but it may have been wiped out as a political factor in other constituencies where it once flourished. But not in South-East Grey. Miss Macphail is the vitalizing force that has kept it alive and strong. Prayers, person-

ally and pep may all play their part—but she certainly does not overlook organization.

The women of the U. F. O. are a strong factor in her success. But, in addition, in each of the nine townships in a complete male organization with a responsible head. Then, in turn there is a president, vice-president and a secretary-treasurer for the riding. Thus, with the township representatives, form the central executive and make a general headquarters staff of effective power.

Then there is Miss Macphail's remarkable hold of the young people. She has sponsored a movement called Farm Youth which is already playing a big part in the social and educational life of the younger people. The president of this movement, Harold McEhnie, a young man of twenty-four, was one of her principal workers and backers.

"I had the rural youth with me in this campaign," declared Miss Macphail simply. She had earned their support by her interest in them and her work for them. Even with the children, she is wonderfully strong. She has interested herself in their debates and contests at the Fall fairs and neglects no opportunity of showing her very genuine concern in their future and development.

A Juvenile Orator

A striking instance of this will be shown when the new Parliament meets. For Miss Macphail will be accompanied to Ottawa for the opening of the House by Terry Jones, aged thirteen, of Keppel township. Teddy does not even live in the riding, but he won the Fall fair championship of Grey County for public speaking. And this is Miss Macphail's prize to him. She will let him see the opening of the House, the Governor-General's arrival, the members being sworn in, and then she will present him to the Prime Minister, the Leader of the Opposition and other celebrities. She will give this youth a fine lesson in Government.

Last year she did the same thing, only her guest on that occasion was a little girl.

So far as Miss Macphail is concerned, one asked her if she got a "kick" out of being a member of Parliament, and she said, "The only time I got a real thrill was when I was first suggested that I be nominated. I have not got one since."

During the campaign Miss Macphail has a stenographer. And she ran her fight from her home. Then in the evenings she would drive her own small car, with young Oliver sitting beside her, to the various meetings. She has a double header, as she called it, two in an evening. Anything between midnight to two o'clock she would get home. And a puncture one night was her only mishap. On arrival home she invariably had a dish of puffed wheat and cornmeal. On this she kept it. Such was her strenuous routine. But she carried the fight with vigor up and down the constituency. For she never missed an engagement, and a snowstorm took place one evening when she had a meeting down at the very south limit. She got there although only a dozen people had ventured out to hear her.

Miss Macphail likes reading and she likes walking—as well as people—and she likes White Wyandottes. This last is her hobby. She has had built a modern henhouse and she has 145 pure bred pullets. They give her a thrill that even politics lack.

# British Taxation By Arnold Bennett

NOT every new born infant knows that the Government makes a charge for allowing him to prove that he is alive. The great institution of marriage is also a source of income to the Chancellor of the Exchequer, not to mention the still greater institution of death. It only remains for some super-Winstonian Chancellor to mull it up annually for the doubtful privilege of being alive. Practically everything else needs a Government licence or pays some other form of tax.

If we play cards we pay. If we amuse ourselves in public we pay. If we eat sweets we pay. If we drink anything but plain water we pay. Even vinegar must be licensed. If we smoke we pay. If we travel the Government takes five per cent of all fares beyond a minimum. If we sell, buy or lease a house we pay. If we sell or buy a manner of other property we pay. If we draw a cheque, even for a charity, we pay. If we make any sort of written agreement we pay. If we inherit we pay. If we sell anything up to eight shillings in the pound of the inheritance. If we swallow medicines we pay. If we lead money, we pay. If we are auctioneers, lawyers, pawnbrokers, distillers, publicans, or about a hundred other things, we pay. For example, if we decide to live very original and earn a living by keeping a home for inebriates, the Government will still, against our inclination, insist on selling to us a licence to exercise this remarkable activity.

There is no getting away from Government exactions, and though these exactions are all strictly legal, and formal receipts or beautifully engraved certifications are bestowed on us in return for our money, the result in practice is much the same as if we lived in a Chinese province ridden by a governor who grew rich by simple plunder of the citizens.

Of course we are not supposed to "notice" most of the exactions. That is why they are imposed. Yet we do notice them. If the Government added fifty millions per annum to the burden of income-tax payers there would be an outcry of the raked victims and the Government would certainly fail. But tobacco taxes bring in fifty millions a year; and assuming that smokers number fifteen millions, that means that smokers pay over three pounds apiece annually towards the cost of Government. Drinkers pay nearly one hundred and eighty millions a year, which comes to over four pounds per head of the entire population. Nevertheless drinking is a natural and a necessary function of the body. But perhaps we ought to be thankful that we don't have to pay, save very little, for the two natural and necessary functions of eating.

Nearly all the foregoing is ingeniously "indirect" taxation, which only means that the individual instead of paying straight to the Government, pays to other persons who pay straight to the Government. The advantage to the individual is not apparent.

As for direct taxation, it is so invidious that one hardly cares to ex-

pose it in the columns of a family newspaper. I will only state here that income-tax and super-tax payers, and those who inherit the property of their dead are bled by the Government to the figure of nearly four hundred millions—or just twice the total pre-war Government income.

It may be said by the cheerful that we still live. But surely this is an exaggeration. We do not live, we exist, bemoaning, we exist, in terror of the arrival by post of little yellow envelopes marked "private"; we exist, deprived of the incentive to live.

The amount per head of taxes has risen in eleven years from three pounds eleven shillings to fifteen pounds eleven shillings. And (love and hate) the Government has risen from less than £300,000,000 to nearly £1,000,000,000. Let me be fair. The interest is not strictly part of the cost of Government. In 1914 the interest was about £300,000,000; today it is about £500,000,000; so that the price of Government has really risen from £140,000,000 to £400,000,000—an increase of 183 per cent.

How other prices increased 183 per cent? They have not. They have not increased 100 per cent. Why has the price of Government increased so much more rapidly than the price of anything else?

The plain answer to this question is: Because we are being governed too much. Lo! A certain family lived in a certain house which was not perfect, and the head of the family said: "This house must be enlarged and improved. It must be brought up to date with all the latest devices. Everything must be of the largest and best." And the members of the family raised their voices and protested with one accord that they were poorer than they had ever been, and that this was no time to spend money in a house which at the worst was quite habitable. But the head of the family went obstinately forward with his enlargements and his improvements, and the members of the family had to pay in spite of their poverty. The head of the family, whether from pride or stupidity or both, had not grasped the first elements of financial common sense.

The house is the structure of British taxation and the Ministry is the head thereof. The parable is a true one, except in this respect—that it may be doubted whether our Governmental arrangements make for comfort and whether their improvements really improve.

"Trade is bad," says the Ministry, "therefore we will add to the burden of the people and officials shall multiply in the land." That is what it comes to.

I admit that during the last two or three years some "tax" has been made in expenditure, but the spirit animating expenditure is the same, and the net result is what I have stated it to be. What is needed is a change of spirit. And sooner or later the change of spirit must be brought about. British ministries cannot behave for ever as a woman in a hat shop who tells herself that

she positively must have a new hat, and get it, without first looking at the contents of her purse.

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The new practice consists in bribing and corrupting by flattery, by lies, and by promises which are false because the candidates who make them know that even if they are fulfilled they will never produce the results foretold. The extremists of all parties go about the country spreading the most dangerous of all political illusions—namely, the illusion that something can be had for nothing. Read the mass of political speeches and if you are innocent enough (the majority of us are very innocent) you will rather than everybody is going to get something and nobody is going to pay anything.

"Giles me," says each candidate, "and the new venture will come to pass!" But the truth is that the new heaven has to be bought and paid for, and the price thereof is heavy. There are periods when the purchase of bits of the new heaven is a proper transaction. And there are periods when such a transaction is not only foolish but fatuous. The present period belongs to the latter class.

What is rotten in the state of Denmark is taxes. The proverbial phrase, "Groaning beneath the weight of taxation," has not since the French Revolution been more truly descriptive of the condition of any civilized country than it is of the condition of Britain today. We do "groan" beneath the weight of taxation. We literally groan. Everybody groans. And everybody groans because everybody is crushed—except those politicians who, in order to evade the common burden, fold their tents and deserting their country, miserably steal away.

It is useless for any Government to reply that state expenditure cannot be lowered. Of course it can be lowered. It would never have risen to the dizzy heights now attained (and maintained) if British Governments had not under them the finest, most docile, most generous public in the world. No other public would have "stood for it."

Why do we pay, and go on paying, more than twice as much per head in taxation as any other European country? Are we happier for it? Are we more prosperous for it? We are not. We only pay because we are slow witted to be plundered. Our is the only civilized Government in the world which need not trouble about cutting its coat according to its cloth. Our Government is convinced that if cloth runs short more cloth will be provided. Such a conviction is bad for the morals of any Government. Up to now we have, by our docility, justified the Governmental conviction. But I shall be surprised if we continue to do so. It seems to me that the ever-increasing public protest against the ravages of a monstrous taxation will soon change from mere groans to something more effective, and that the Government which survives will be the Government which first finds out that expenditure can be lowered.

Old Uncle Eben Jones went into a life insurance office and requested a policy.

"Why, uncle," said the president, "you are too old to take the risk. How old are you?"

"Sixty-seven come next August," said the old man, and added testily, "If you folks will take the trouble to look up your statistics, you will find that ninety-five men die after they're sixty-seven."

Waggle Biner (with meal)—"Chicken croquette, eh? I say, waiter, what part of a chicken is the croquette?"

Waiter—"The part that's left over from the day before, sir."

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# The Marriage Arranged

By FRANK SWINNERTON

Illustrated by Harold Thomas Denison

A N old woman, sitting in her chair beside the fire, yawned and looked up at the clock. She was almost immovable, from a kind of stolid stiffness, her face a yellowish grey, her hair yellowish white, her lips slightly distorted, and her manner of sitting one that suggested discomfort and irritability. The room itself was bright and not badly lighted, but Mrs. Burge looked dimly and ill. She was out of keeping with the freshness of all about her—out of keeping, too, with a neat figure seated at a table in the centre of the room, under the electric light. She seemed out of keeping with all happiness, all freedom, all that is spirited and iridescent.

"Haven't you finished that letter yet, Edna?" the old woman asked, in her hoarse old voice, before the girl at the table under the electric light could answer, her mother yawned a second time, upon this occasion audibly. The yawn was long, drawn out. Edna, in her haste, made a blot of ink across the crowded page upon which she was bent.

"Nearly finished, Mum," she breathed, it seemed, imploringly. "Last few lines."

She was not a very pretty girl, and yet she looked extremely charming as the light and the reflected freshness of the room caught her hair and face and brightened them. The little smile, too, that she shot at her mother, apologetic and ever so slightly alarmed and impudently so, was delightful. She was, however, very pale. Her mouth was larger than it should have been, and her eyes were dark with something that was not much sorrow or unhappiness as an almost spiritless acceptance of dreary life.

Mrs. Burge grunted. She again yawned. "Time I was in bed," she murmured. Hastily Edna scribbled. So swiftly, without knowing that she did so, she framed the words with her lips. She was very near the end of her letter.

"With much love to you and Alec and Bessy and little Poky," and was on the instant later Edna was finished and was reading the letter through. "There!" she cried at last, sealing the envelope, stamping it with a postage stamp which she took from her purse, and looking aside at the clock. "Mercy! It's quarter to eleven. The last collection at the pillar box is ten-fifty." She started to her feet. "I must run."

Outside the house Edna, running from the over-warm, well-lighted sitting-room, blinked sharply. As she ran she heard a faint, sharp clanging at the far end of the road, and knew that she was too late. The postman had already collected letters from the pillar box, and was on his way back to the main post office in the town. Edna ran the faster. If she could catch him, he might accept her letter, and in that case she would save the long walk into the town. Hotter and hotter she became, and her speed greater. She dashed wildly at the corner of the road, and bang—a young man coming round the corner from the other direction received a violent shock. Edna herself felt almost stunned by the impact. She might have fallen if the young man, as he steadied himself, had not caught her arm.

"Miss Burge, Nicholas Hart was the first of them to recover. He was breathless for an instant, still holding her arm. "I say, are you hurt?" Edna burst out laughing. "I'm racing for the post," she panted, exclaiming, "I'm so sorry."

The young man adjusted his hat. "Oh," he said rather stupidly. "Oh, I'm afraid you've lost it."

"I know. I was trying to catch the postman. I'll have to go now to the post office."

"You'll catch cold."

"Never. Thank you," she moved onward. "Only the post."

The young man turned aside. He did not recognize her. He was a little serious.

"I'll come, too, yes." For Edna had protested. "I'm glad to," said the young man, and walked stubbornly by her side. "It's a fine night."

By her side, a tall young man, but was rather short and stoutly built. She knew him only as an acquaintance who lived with his parents in one of the houses near her own home. But to have the company of any young man was a strange experience to Edna, whose days were spent almost wholly at home.

"It's taking you out of your way," she protested. "And there's no sense—"

At that moment, realizing that she was being ungracious, she stopped. "It's very nice of you," concluded Edna. "I hate going alone."

"Not at all," said Nicholas. "It's not nice to go alone."

Mr. Burge was a man who had once made some money by chance. He had made several thousand pounds, and he had thriftyly invested his profits so that they should yield safe and ample interest. He continued also to work, and left the house in Yarmouth Road each morning at nine o'clock and returned to it at night. But his family was little of him. They knew if he was indoors, he was in the door would in that case be periodically alarmed. If all was silent, Mr. Burge was out. He was a miserably man, with a liver and a grudge against life. He was also very mean. Mrs. Burge was miserable, but she was less mean than her husband. They had two children—Eleanor and Edna, of whom Eleanor, the elder, was married and the mother of two children. Edna, younger by three years than Eleanor, and now three-and-twenty, was the domestic of the house, assisted on one day in each week by a charwoman. And so Mr. Burge saved heavily upon his profits, but the house was cheerless. Mrs. Burge, ill and discontented, and irritable with an incurable disease, was a strange mixture. Her great quality was that beneath all her abruptness and when dancing and when she loved her children. Most of all she loved Edna. Her love took strange forms, but it was true. It never occurred to Mrs. Burge that Edna needed a wider life than the one she led. Mrs. Burge, owing to the fact that Edna had an uncomplicated nature, approved her daughter to live the gay and most exhilarating of lives. The loved her daughter, and wished to keep her always at her own side.

Edna, twenty-three, inexperienced and gentle, occasionally felt other impulses. She did not mention them to her mother. Into her face stole gradually that spiritless expression that has already been mentioned.

She knew that if she were to speak of leaving home, her mother would be ill. So she stayed, and probably would have stayed forever. If she had not one night written to her sister and run out in a great hurry to post the letter she had written. The following evening Nicholas Hart called at the house. It gave Edna quite as great a shock to see him at the door as Nicholas had received upon the previous night when her flying self had plumped round the corner and into his arms.

Nicholas was not a handsome man. He was well-intentioned. He had a great deal of self-confidence and a rather loud voice. He was short and square, and he had a reddish face with reddish hair above it and a pair of eyes which were rather reddish, too. His one interest was in automobiles. After that evening he came several times to the house, and sat for a long time without saying much. Taken he would jump up suddenly, shake hands, and leave Edna and her mother. Whenever he spoke it would be to say something about his own car or about somebody else's car, or a car that he had seen upon the road or at a show. He would say:

"Fellow passed me on the road Sunday—Marcus Dwyer—doing fifty. Must have been, he was doing forty myself. I overtook him at Sidworth, looking very sorry for himself. One of his tires had gone."

Or: "Lanndon's a one-in-five. I did it on second."

Or: "Had my engine down last night and decarbonized. She's running grand now." And so on.

Edna, sewing busily, would listen to this kind of conversation. It had a great defect as conversation, she felt, in that it did not open up further conversation. Nicholas stated facts. He was no talker. She herself ventured a remark or two, although, as she never went out, there was little enough for her to say. To her, efforts Nicholas returned in silence that was almost self-conscious. It was as though he listened against his will, and thought her speeches a little bold, not quite modest. Yet he came again and again, until Mrs. Burge began to look at him furtively with a bright eye.

One day she put a number of questions about him to a caller. The result of the questions was to be seen in a greater cordiality to Nicholas when next he came to visit. Mrs. Burge bestowed herself. While Edna was out of the room she entertained him with an account of her own ill-health, and said what a good nurse Edna was, and how she would miss her.

"Edna's such a good nurse," repeated Mrs. Burge. "I shall miss her."

"She's not going away, is she?" asked Nicholas.

"She will some day," said Mrs. Burge.

There was a long pause. Nicholas turned his head and looked into the fire as if he had never before seen such a thing as a fire.

"Oh, yes," he presently responded. One day she put a number of questions about him to a caller. The result of the questions was to be seen in a greater cordiality to Nicholas when next he came to visit. Mrs. Burge bestowed herself. While Edna was out of the room she entertained him with an account of her own ill-health, and said what a good nurse Edna was, and how she would miss her.

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Maurice was tall, easy-tempered, graceful. As a large ship approached them from the opposite direction, "Rolls-Royce."

Upon the return journey they came more slowly and by a different route. At one point Nicholas stopped his engine, leaped out of the car and walked twice all round it.

"Anything wrong?" asked Edna brightly. He shook his head. Only when he was back again, beside her, did Nicholas say anything. And then, as they were once more bowling along, he made an electrifying remark.

"Like it?" he shouted. "Ought to come often." "I wish I could."

There was a little pause. Edna was still smiling and content, and saw the road coming toward her in a grey, grubby ribbon, and her mind was absorbed and her eyes were shining. And then the electrifying remark was made. It seemed to arise out of nothing. It just came like a sudden fusillade.

"Will you marry me?" shouted Nicholas. Edna felt stunned.

From the moment Nicholas' proposal was mentioned to Mrs. Burge, the acceptance became a matter of course. She was full of enthusiasm. Edna seemed to have nothing to do with it. She was bewildered, dubious, horrified and amused.

"But oughtn't I to feel different?" she demanded of her mother.

"Why?" asked Mrs. Burge. Her counter-questions was unanswerable. And so Edna was given a hoop of diamonds, and Nicholas kissed her upon the mouth and held her very tightly; and she tried hard to feel romantic, and did in fact, feel a queer interest in this little man who talked incessantly of his bus, of carburetors, cylinders, gas, exhausts and other matters which were entirely puzzling to her. As to a stronger feeling, it never occurred to Edna. She supposed that a girl always submitted to the kisses of her sweetheart. And as Nicholas knew very little about these matters, and was used to having his hand upon the

wheel and his foot upon the accelerator, he supposed all was well.

He sometimes took Edna out in the lobster, and brought her back to tea with his staid parents; but not as often as he wished, owing to the difficulty Edna found in getting somebody to stay with Mrs. Burge while she was away.

There was as yet no talk of marriage or a home or furniture or any of those things which go with short engagements. They were pledged to one another, and that seemed to be sufficient. If Nicholas ever thought of changes, he kept his thoughts to himself. For him the great thing in life was that he had secured Edna and that he already possessed the enchanting lobster. The trips for which he took Edna were usually short ones. They consisted in the race along the main road which she had previously experienced, and the momentary return by less-frequented byroads.

Edna quickly became more ambitious. She suggested one day that they might visit a distant town. Nicholas, slightly frowning, pointed out that the amount of fuel at present in the tank would not take them so far. But the next time they went out he had plenty of petrol, and this was the first of a number of longer jaunts. Under Edna's command, they went farther and farther from home. And it was one of these journeys which made the whole difference to the future life of both Edna and Nicholas. It did not seem to promise as much, but for all that, it was the beginning of a whole series of events.

The lobster was surpassing himself. He had done it all day. They had started out in the afternoon, and as if the lobster would have his head, they went on and on like the old-fashioned, slow-moving, and as it were, a whole series of events.

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the motorcycles, were left behind. The lobster careered gallantly onward. They were taken sixty miles from home, and then, with the sky so inviting, the air so brilliant, Nicholas daringly went farther. He went so far that he lost his way, came out upon a bare stretch of country, stopped, could find nothing upon the map, raced along, found his way again, lost it a second time, became anxious, accelerated more and more, seemed to twirl round and round like a fly half stunned, and at last came to a stand, pointed back toward the place from which he had come. Edna, quite white, sat absolutely still, paralyzed with surprise and fright. Nicholas, with a very red face, looked at her in shame. Without a word he clambered out of the lobster and walked round and round him. He tested the tires, the steering wheel, looked out the road and came back again; shook his head, felt the hubs of the four wheels and opened up the bonnet. For the lobster was silent. His hands and clothes and face were smeared with black grease. When Edna asked him what was wrong he snapped at her, she became silent. A wind began to flicker upon them. The sun's warmth chilled slightly.

At last, in desperation, Nicholas looked along the road they had come and along the road that lay before them. No vehicle or human being was in sight. The road was deserted. The lobster was the one bright spot in the landscape. The accident had occurred an hour before, and no single person had curiously approached. Darkness was not far off, the electric light switches would work, they were a hundred miles from home, and Nicholas did not know where they were.

"I'm going to walk on," said Nicholas. "Over that hill in front. Road must lead somewhere. I may find a house or a telephone. You just stay there."

Hours passed—it seemed to Edna. Hours and hours. She was bewildered and outraged by the impossible callousness of Nicholas. He had been so kind, so considerate, so full of place. He should have taken her with him. That was what he ought to have done. But no; he preferred to leave her here as a policeman, to guard the lobster and the took and spares. It wasn't fair! It wasn't right! It couldn't be right. Once she had seen the lobster, she was a queer interest in this little man who talked incessantly of his bus, of carburetors, cylinders, gas, exhausts and other matters which were entirely puzzling to her. As to a stronger feeling, it never occurred to Edna. She supposed that a girl always submitted to the kisses of her sweetheart. And as Nicholas knew very little about these matters, and was used to having his hand upon the

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told. She pressed back in her corner, the stranger manipulated his gears, and they were away. As they sped along she kept a sharp eye upon the road, and the distance, expecting that the headlights would pick up another automobile or the solitary figure of Nicholas. Neither did they see. The road wound several times; and at last it branched. The stranger took the right-hand road. Edna was sure Nicholas must have taken the left. She did not know why she felt sure, but she looked thereafter with keen attention at the roadside. Presently they came to a town and passed through it, and again were in the darkness, strangers, with this pulsing engine at their feet and the wide night before them.

And all the time Edna was having an unexpected treat. The stranger was talking to her. He could drive and talk simultaneously. As if the darkness made her bold, Edna talked also. She did more than talk—she told the stranger about her life, about her life and something about Nicholas, and about the lobster; and the stranger told her his name—Maurice Jefferson—and described the day he had had alone in his car, which he called Daisy, and made her laugh by tales of his cheeky sister, Edna, and his mother, but his voice was beautifully warm and full of laughter, and she felt a glow of liking for him in her heart, and admired his confidence, and his drive, and his was full of gratitude for his kindness to herself. And in this way Edna forgot all about Nicholas and the lobster, and thought of her long wait in the lobster as a sort of miserable nightmare, from which this happy journey in Daisy was the dawn of awakening.

At last they approached the Burges' house, and the stranger stood beside her outside the house and held her hand. And in a blur Edna knew that he was gone and that she would probably never see him again; and she tried to tell him how kind he knew he had been, but the words would not come, and she went into the house in a strange, excited mood, as if she were half inclined to cry.

Once home, Edna knew that she had deserted her post. She soothed Mrs. Burge, who had been imagining death as well as disaster; and hurried round to the parents of Nicholas. To them she told her tale, left pacifying messages for Nicholas, and again reached home. Not until it was bedtime did Nicholas appear, hot and angry, and inclined to be grumpy.

"Just came round to see you were all right," he said, and deferred explanations until later. He had returned to the derelict lobster about half an hour after her flight, which he still found inexplicable. As Edna had surmised, the left-hand branch of the road had been the one to attract him. The officiousness of Edna's mother was what first struck Nicholas. He kissed her, but it was with a sense of grievance. Edna went to bed with the corners of her mouth turned down. She had been naughty. Nicholas was angry with her. She ought to have waited beside the lobster, like Casablanca. Edna was a little rueful.

At each house as he passed it, obviously in search of a particular number. No questioning crossed her mind, but an eddy of certainty. Her heart told her that the car was Daisy, that the occupant was Maurice Jefferson and his sister.

"Oh, we can't go," she cried to Nicholas.

"Can't go?" exclaimed Nicholas, as red as the lobster itself. "What d'you mean?"

The strange car was near them. The driver was raising his cap. Edna, impelled by an incredible force within her, stepped forward.

"You must come in," she said. "I'm so awfully pleased to see you."

To see Nicholas talking to Maurice was a revelation to Edna. Nicholas was a red, angry, little turkey cock of a man, who could talk of nothing but automobiles. Maurice was tall, easy-tempered, graceful; and he grinned cheerfully at thought his spirits and kindness came natural to him. He was agreeable to Nicholas. There was no hint in his politeness of any criticism at all of Nicholas. Yet the contrast between them was striking. The one was self-engrossed, the other was gay. Edna's eyes were kindled.

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# Lord Mayor's Show Seven Centuries Old

FOR more than seven hundred years the Lord Mayors of London have delighted the citizens of the ancient capital with an annual pageant or "show" and it has been an event to which London and her "country cousins" look forward with eager delight.

Early on the morning of each November 9th the streets along the route are black with people, of all ages and all classes, always with a goodly sprinkling of real "coster" folk who make a day of it and buy their kiddies all the sweets, toys and novelties which the nifty hawkers urge upon the crowd. Of course the most popular souvenirs are the tiny gilt reproductions of the famous Lord Mayor's coach.

The shouting of the hawkers, the good natured raillery of the crowds, the tolerantly gorgeous strappings of the big policeman are the same year after year.

There is an hour of suspense while the Aldermen and Sheriffs, in gorgeous trappings, and then—ah! then—the Lord Mayor, in his gilded carriage looking scarcely more important than the gentleman on the box who, like the brook, goes on forever, no matter how many Lord Mayors come and go. The Lord Mayor's coachman, let it be remembered, is a real professional, of enormous importance in the Lord Mayor's Show.

Since the earliest days of English history the City of London has been a corporation of dominant importance. William the Conqueror recognized this when he confirmed their charter, and in 1215 they organized themselves into a pageant, and except for interruptions during the Plague, the Great Fire of London, and the regiments of the Puritans, the tradition has been maintained to this day.

Approved by Monarch

As it was necessary for the people to present their Mayor to the King for approval it became the custom for a great crowd to accompany him, and so in 1215 they organized themselves into a pageant, and except for interruptions during the Plague, the Great Fire of London, and the regiments of the Puritans, the tradition has been maintained to this day.

During the first four hundred years the Lord Mayor rode on horseback to the King's Bench, and just below a procession representing the Lord Mayors who had belonged to the Mayor's Company previously to 1800. The last Lord Mayor was a member of that ancient company.

At the left above is the procession on its way to St. Lawrence Jewry to hear the annual sermon before proceeding to elect the Lord Mayor. At the right above is the Lord Mayor's coachman in his gilded carriage, and below a picture of the new Lord Mayor, Sir William Pryke, and below are the men who took part in last year's procession representing the Lord Mayors who had belonged to the Mayor's Company previously to 1800. The last Lord Mayor was a member of that ancient company.

the traditional date, has been a member of the Council since 1887.

Once he becomes Mayor he acquires several privileges of great antiquity. For one thing the King, on State occasions may enter the city at Temple Bar only with the consent of the Lord Mayor, and on that and every other occasion the monarch is the only one who can take precedence over the Lord Mayor in the city. He stands next to the sovereign even in

the presence of the prince of the Royal blood. The Lord Mayor is summoned to the Privy Council on the succession of a new sovereign, and he also carries the crystal mace at coronation ceremonies. No troops may pass through the city without permission from the Lord Mayor.

Since the remotest times the newly crowned Sovereign has attended the first Lord Mayor's banquet after mounting the throne.

In short, the tradition of the centuries is that the Lord Mayor is elected

to provide for distinguished visitors.

A Nursery Hero

But before we knew there was such a thing as a Corporation of the City of London, or a Lord Mayor's Show, we all knew about Dick Whittington who was "thrice Lord Mayor of London." He is a hero of the nursery, but as a matter of fact he is also one of the most substantial figures in the history of the merchant princes of London, and there is good reason to believe that a cat did lay

Some time afterwards, made desperate by his unhappy circumstance, Dick decided to run away into the country again, but he heard the bells of Bow Church singing.

"Turn again, Whittington,  
Thrice Lord Mayor of London."

At the end of the voyage the cat so intrigued the King of Barbary that he gave in exchange for it treasures worth a hundred thousand pounds, and Dick became a wealthy man.

As a matter of fact, Richard Whit-

merchant of the Middle Ages. It is said that he once entertained King Henry V in the Guildhall, and as a grateful tribute to his monarch he burned bonds owed by the king, worth £60,000, during the banquet. He was appointed by the king as supervisor of the work of rebuilding the nave of Westminster Cathedral. Many years after his time, when excavations were made on the site of the home of Whittington's nephew, a great stone was found, evidently once in place over a door or a fire-

place, which depicted a boy with a cat in his arms, indicating that in his time the tradition concerning the part the cat played in his career was recognized by his family.

A Hall of History

Dick Whittington's banquet for King Henry V was only one of hundreds which in the course of history have been held in the Guildhall of London. The present Great Hall of the Guildhall was begun in 1411, but was not the first building devoted to the same use on that site. It was a big undertaking for those days, and as it had been a palace of gold or silver, and several beautiful windows installed. Some of the original paving stones are preserved to this day.

Henry VIII as a boy of seven was given a pair of gilt goblets by the City of London and wrote prettily thanking them for their kindness, and years later, at the first of the Lord Mayor's banquets to be recorded, the same Henry sat in the seat of honor, and one of the guests was Sir Thomas More, whose daughter was destined to be a victim of his "professional widower."

Samuel Pepys' Lament

There was another famous banquet attended by Samuel Pepys, of which he tells us that none of the tables but those of the Mayor and the Lords of the Privy Council had napkins or knives. "It was very unpleasant," he tells us, "that we had no napkins nor change of trenchers and drunk out of earthen pitchers and wooden dishes. The dishes, it seems, is made by the Mayor and two Sheriffs for the time being, the Lord Mayor paying one-half, and they the other." Curiously enough this financial arrangement holds good to this day. The Lord Mayor's show and the banquet which follows costs about \$20,000 each year.

Besides all the Kings and Queens of England who have eaten at the Lord Mayor's table in the Guildhall, their guests included all the fairest names in British records, soldiers and sailors, artists and scientists, and statesmen. There was a day in 1907 when seven Premiers of British self-governing Dominions were the guests of the Lord Mayor, and probably nothing that has taken place there indicates with greater clarity the advancement of British democracy, and nothing would more please those sturdy old merchant-mayors more, for they have been men who have fought for a thousand years for the liberties of a common people.

Burned in Great Fire

The Guildhall was greatly damaged in the Great Fire of London and its fine oak roof destroyed. After the flames had passed, a writer of that day tells us that the roof stood for hours intact "in bright, shining coils as if it had been a palace of gold or silver, and a great building of burnished brass." The indefatigable Wren added a temporary roof, which, however, stood for two centuries, and he also rebuilt St. Lawrence Jewry, the church which stands hard by the Guildhall, and which is the official church of the City Corporation. All the Sheriffs and Aldermen march to St. Lawrence Jewry to hear a sermon before proceeding with the election of the Mayor.

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## A Column of Humor From Europe



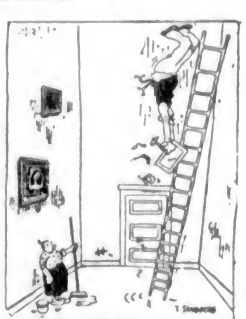
Fish in the water. — "Hurrah! There goes my mother-in-law!" Dorfbarber, Berlin.



She—"You only married me because I had money?" He—"No, because I had none." — Journal Amusant, Paris.



Teacher—"Now, Sven, a house has four stories, each story has twelve steps, how many steps must I ascend in order to reach the top story?" Sven—"All of them." — Kasper Stockholm.



"Be careful with the picture," Bonifant-Biriz.



"The newspaper is dull today. There's no railway accident in France." — Notenkraaker, Amsterdam.



"And what shall I put as the epitaph?" "Here lies a good liver." — Petit Mele, Paris.



"You were out with Miss Kalann last night. It must have cost a lot." "2.50 kroner." "No more?" "No. She had no more with her." — Kasper, Stockholm.

# London Excavation Discloses Latest Link in Descent of Man

THE present year has been fruitful of discoveries that have riveted interest upon the problems of the ancestry of man, says Warren R. Dawson, writing in The London Times.

In February Professor Raymond Dart described a fossilized skull that had been found a few months before at Taung, in Bechuanaland, which he considers to represent an extinct genus of apes, revealing evidence of closer affinity to man than any living anthropoid does. A few months later the primitive human skull found by Mr. F. Turville-Petre in the Neanderthal cave near Düsseldorf, which he refers to the extinct Neanderthal species hitherto known only by various human remains found in Europe. Scarcely has the echo of this important discovery died away when another find is announced, this time from the very heart of the City of London. The London skull was found recently in the course of the excavations for the new Lloyd's building, at present in course of erection in Leadenhall Street.

A few years ago the Corporation of Lloyd's, for whose increasing activities their time-honored headquarters in the Royal Exchange are proving inadequate, acquired an extensive and important site in Leadenhall Street for the erection of a new building, at present in course of erection in Leadenhall Street.

Historic Site

The site is an important one historically, for upon it have stood three successive East India houses. The site is hallowed by the memories of Lord Clive, Warren Hastings, and

Charles Lamb, but long before these comparatively modern days it had been occupied in Roman times. In the course of digging the foundations of a former building a very fine Roman pavement was found, and other antiquaries of the same date are associated with the locality. In 1824 and 1825, after the existing buildings had been demolished, excavations which reach to a far deeper level than that attained by the previous buildings on the site were carried out for the new structure. When these greater depths of soil were explored hopes were entertained that some remains of the Flavian period would come to light, and these hopes have been fully justified.

The central part of the site was cleared by means of a mechanical excavator, but as the erection of stanchions and girders rendered the available space more and more restricted, a considerable part of the digging was done by manual labor. The chance of finding fossil bones was small in the part of the area that had been mechanically excavated, as the apparatus raises large masses of earth at each plunge and deposits its burden bodily into lorries, which in their turn are hoisted by cranes and emptied into lorries. On such parts of the site, however, as were excavated by manual labor, fossil bones have from time to time made their appearance. By this permission of the committee of Lloyd's, facilities have been given for a scientific examination of these treasures, and a clerk of works, Mr. G. T. Mutton, has in all cases carefully noted the exact depths and the nature of the soil in which the finds were made. In March this year, by the permission of Mr. Percy G. Mackinnon, chairman of Lloyd's, the present writer exhibited three of these fossils at a meeting of the Zoological Society.

They comprised the head of the high-bone and canine teeth of the mammoth, discovered in the river gravel at depths of twenty feet and thirty-seven feet, respectively, and a limb-bone (ulna) of the extinct woolly rhinoceros, which was embedded in the "blue clay," a layer of redeposited London clay that underlies the gravel at a depth of forty feet. This stratum was actually forty-two feet from the present road level.

At a later stage in the excavations some further mammalian remains came to light in the river gravel. These included the antlers and some limb-bones of the red deer, the skull of an ox, and some other fragments; but most important of all were the fragmentary remains of a human skull, the first and only human remains found on the site. These were, like the rhinoceros bone, discovered in the blue clay at a depth of forty-two feet. When, on October 20, the writer exhibited the specimen at the Zoological Society, it was stated that the skull was found in the river gravel at a depth of twenty-six feet and this statement was duly reported in The Times. On visiting the site a few days later I was informed by the clerk of the works that this statement was incorrect, and that the specimen actually came from the clay at the same depth as the rhinoceros bone. This discrepancy arose simply through a misunderstanding. The term "skull" had been associated with the ox's cranium found twenty-six feet below the level of the street, and not with the three flattened plates of bone from the forty-two feet level.

Dr. Elliot Smith's View

When I was invited to inspect the objects discovered on the site, my attention was at once attracted by the three fragments of bone which represent all that remains of the Lloyd's

skull. They appeared to me to display a condition of mineralization which proclaimed for them great antiquity, and I hastened to obtain permission, which was most readily and courteously granted by the chairman, to submit them to a competent anthropologist. I took the bones, which were found to fit together, to Professor G. Elliot Smith, who at once declared them to be of special interest, as exhibiting extremely primitive characters. He had a cast of the brain-case made, and gave a brilliant, though brief, demonstration of the skull to the members of the Zoological Society. I have since had the advantage of hearing him discourse on the specimen in much greater detail at the University College and Hospital Anthropological Society. Professor Elliot Smith has shown that there are excellent reasons for believing that the skull belonged to a left-handed woman of about forty-five to fifty years of age. He has also demonstrated that the brain exhibits certain peculiarities of form, such as are revealed in casts of the brain cases of the Piltdown man and the Neanderthal woman (the La Quina and Gibraltar skulls), which are not usually apparent in modern man. What his final conclusion on these matters may be we shall learn when he has completed his investigations and published an account of them. From a careful comparison of the models and casts which he exhibited, it appears to me possible that the Lloyd's skull may turn out to be a new variety of the species, but he inclines to the view that, both on anatomical and geological grounds, this early Londoner is more likely to belong to the species sapiens.

New Type Appears

Long after the disappearance of the Piltdown skull, another type of man made his appearance in Europe. The first specimen of this species to

be found was the Gibraltar skull, discovered in 1948, but its true significance was not realized until another skull had come to light in a Neanderthal cavern, near Düsseldorf, in 1908. It was shortly afterwards shown that both these specimens were representatives of the same race, and in later years a remarkable series of finds at Spy, in Belgium, and in the Neanderthal Valley, in France, has provided still further evidence of the existence of this early branch of the race. From these remains it is no difficult matter for an anatomist to reconstruct the appearance of Neanderthal man. We can visualize a short, massive, and uncouth body, carried on muscular, stumpy, half-flexed limbs. As he walked along with an ungainly stooping gait, Neanderthal man protruded his thick and flattened head, which sloped forward from his round shoulders and broad back. His facial appearance must have been repulsive, for the shape of the bones of the skull indicates prominent brow-ridges, resembling those of an ape, a weak chin, a large flattened nose, and a low receding forehead. His arms were short, and his hands large and clumsy.

Primitive Skulls

The next human remains to succeed Neanderthal man chronologically present a striking contrast. Neanderthal man seems suddenly to have been replaced, and to have given place to a species of men very nearly resembling modern man. Possibly his enhanced brain-power made him a rival against whom the cruder wits and abilities of Neanderthal man could not compete. This new rival, Aurignacian man, belongs definitely to the same species as ourselves, homo sapiens, the outstanding characteristics of which are the improved type of brain, the high domed skull and the perfectly erect attitude. With

this type the Lloyd's skull appears to me to have little in common. It has characteristic flatness and peculiarities of form found in most of the extinct species and genera of the human family, which are not found in the brain of modern man. Against the view that the Lloyd's skull belongs to the Neanderthal species, the thinness of its walls may be urged. It is true that most of the primitive skulls are much thicker than that of modern man, but even here a good deal of variation is to be found, for the La Quina skull, for instance, which belongs definitely to the Neanderthal race, is thin; and thickness of skull is a feature which varies not only in local races, but in individuals.

Very Primitive Form

When the more primitive aspects of the skull are considered, and the fact that it was found in the Third (or lowest) Terrace of the Thames in association with the bones of a woolly rhinoceros, an association which obtains elsewhere, the Lloyd's skull may prove to be, if not of the Neanderthal species, at least of a very primitive form of the species sapiens that retains characters of the ancestor common to it and Neanderthal man. As our knowledge of primitive man is necessarily reconstructed of bits and pieces, the committee of Lloyd's are to be congratulated upon the fact that their site has provided an important addition to our knowledge of the early inhabitants of Britain. With characteristic generosity they have presented the specimen to the Anatomical Museum of University College, Gower Street, and have thereby made it permanently accessible to science.

The Lloyd's fossil is the oldest human skull hitherto found in London, and, with the exception of the Piltdown skull, in Britain.

with "synthetic" gems, but nevertheless the former beauty and story of it seems to have returned. After a public exhibition of the crown in a Honolulu jeweler's window it was again placed in the Archives Building on the asphalt grounds.

Hard on the Movers

Five hundred years is a long time for a family to occupy the same house. This is the record of the family of William Hastings, Earl of Pembroke, who has been appointed Lord Lieutenant of Leicestershire. In England, in the house, No. 1, came into the family away back in the fourteenth hundred.

Her Own Clock

"Mummy," asked Elsie, "is it tea-time yet?" "No dear, not for an hour yet."

"Oh! Then my tummy must be fast."



"The newspaper is dull today. There's no railway accident in France." — Notenkraaker, Amsterdam.



"And what shall I put as the epitaph?" "Here lies a good liver." — Petit Mele, Paris.



"You were out with Miss Kalann last night. It must have cost a lot." "2.50 kroner." "No more?" "No. She had no more with her." — Kasper, Stockholm.

## Astigmatism—Deformity Found in Most Eyes

By DR. MORRIS FISHBEN

When eyes are examined to find out their deficiencies in order that they may be provided with proper spectacles, it is necessary to correct a deformity possessed by practically all eyes, known as astigmatism. The surface of the eye does not curve equally in all directions. It curves more in one direction than in another, like the surface of an automobile tire. The edge of a watch or the bowl of a spoon. When light strikes a curved lens it is focused in the shorter curve the more quickly the focus. If the curve is flatter in one direction than another, it will obviously focus the light farther back than a curve that is at right angles to it. A lens that will focus light perfectly should take all the rays of light that fall on

distances, nausea, car-sickness, a sense of strain, or nervous irritability. Therefore, glasses for astigmatism, Dr. Edward Jackson insists, should be worn all the time that the eyes are open and in use. Astigmatism, he says, is not like nearsightedness, which affects the seeing beyond a certain distance, and not like farsightedness, which handicaps the eye chiefly for seeing near objects. It is present all the time; in fact, when glasses are first put on for the correction of this inequality people find it difficult to give up the peculiar strain of the eye that they have been using to overcome astigmatism. For this reason, they are sometimes dissatisfied with the proper corrective lenses. (Copyright, 1925, by North American Newspaper Alliance.)

Victim of barber who has cut him, nicked him and shaved him; "Give me a glass of water, please." "You aren't going to faint, I hope."

"No, I just want to see if my mouth will hold water."

## Royal Crown Is Repaired With Synthetic Gems

After resting in the vaults of the archives of Hawaii since 1905 in more or less of a battered condition, first put on by Hawaii, last worn by King Kalakaua, has been restored to its former glory. Last January the commissioners of the archives broke the seals on the leather case containing the crown's headpiece and examined the contents. They found that the crown was badly battered and twisted and that several of its beautiful gems had been removed. Tracing back records, it was found that in 1893, after the overthrow of the monarchy, a man named Ryan, a regular in the saloons of the new Government, had discovered the leather case in a room attached to that of the former Royal Chamber-

lain. He broke the lock and stripped the crown of many of its gems. According to the history of the case, the largest diamond was sent by Ryan to a woman friend in Missouri. It was later recovered by the Attorney General of Missouri. The theft remained a mystery for some time, until detectives found a paper containing \$2,500 worth of diamonds in Ryan's room. A story was afterward current that Ryan had used some of the jewels as stakes in "seven-eleven" games. Ryan was arrested, tried and convicted. He later escaped from prison, but was recaptured and deported.

The 1925 Territorial Legislature appropriated \$250 for the restoration of the crown. This has been done



"You were out with Miss Kalann last night. It must have cost a lot." "2.50 kroner." "No more?" "No. She had no more with her." — Kasper, Stockholm.







# With Pastor and People

## Novelty of Christ Church Parish Bazaar Is Its Educational Value

In Addition to Usual Sale of Work Exhibit Next Friday at Memorial Hall Will Be Canadian Mental Hygiene Exhibit From Toronto

A new type of church bazaar, having definite educational value, is being attempted next Friday by the parish of Christ Church Cathedral. What the World Service Exhibition accomplished on a large scale in September, this week's Missionary Exhibition and Bazaar in the Memorial Hall will accomplish, it is hoped, in an equally successful though smaller way.

Instead of holding three or four small sales of work during the winter months, as previously, the branches of the Woman's Auxiliary in the Cathedral parish are uniting in one bazaar this week, with several novel educational features attached, including exhibits of ecclesiastical art and mental hygiene.

On Friday afternoon and evening, December 4, practically the entire Memorial Hall building will be open to the public in the interests of the missionary work undertaken by the Woman's Auxiliary. The branches co-operating are two senior groups, of which Mrs. J. H. Hinton and Mrs. N. M. Dickson are presidents; the Cathedral and St. Margaret's School girls' branches, Miss L. K. Brown, president, and the Cathedral Juniors, Mrs. E. O. Hennell, president.

While those in charge of the sale of work will display their wares on gaily-colored stalls in the large gymnasium, as in former years, each stall this year will show a unique photographic "mission" hospital, schools and churches which will be assisted by the contributions of those who give and buy articles at the bazaar. The photographs will illustrate missionary work carried on by the Woman's Auxiliary among new settlers, Indians and Eskimos in the north, and for the native population in parts of India, Japan and China. A book stall, with missionary literature, missionary plays and missionary games, will offer more information about missionary work in a way that will appeal to old and young alike. The usual plays and home-cooking and candy will be found in the bazaar.

**Mental Hygiene**  
Closely allied in spirit to missionary work, as the term is usually understood, is the modern Christian's thoughtfulness and care for needy children, especially those who are physically and mentally deficient. It is fortunate that at the time when the problem of mental hygiene is being discussed in the House of Commons, there should be offered to the public a comprehensive exhibit illustrating many phases of this important subject. The Canadian National Committee for Mental Hygiene has sent from Toronto its official exhibit of twenty-four specially-prepared posters, charts and photographs, together with a variety of articles made by children who have received special training in mental schools and hospitals in Western Canada. This exhibit will be shown in class-rooms on the upper floor of the Memorial Hall, and will be in charge of local social service workers.

**Ecclesiastical Art**  
Another department of religious interest will be found in the chapel, where there will be shown a unique collection of drawings by a leading English artist in stained glass windows. Fourteen full-size pencil drawings of figures for stained glass windows and smaller watercolor designs, executed in the London studios of Mr. Percy Bacon, L.L.D., comprise an exhibit which it is safe to say has never been available before in Western Canada. The Archdeacon of Columbia, Ven. P. P. Laycock, will have charge of this exhibit. The plans and working drawings of the new Christ Church Cathedral, as completed to date by the architect, Mr. J. C. M. Keith, will be shown again on this occasion. For many months past, Mr. Keith has been at work on the drawings which are now assuming the final shape that is required before the construction of such a large and magnificent building can be undertaken.

Many persons who were unable to see these drawings when they were last exhibited, at the time of the World Service Exhibition, should not fail to see them on Friday afternoon or evening this week. The ecclesiastical art exhibit should appeal to all art students in the city and district, as being of special value to them.

**Missionary Pictures**  
Twice on Friday afternoon and once during the evening sets of lantern slides will be shown in the auditorium with the object of letting people see for themselves what "missionary work" is and how it is conducted, both in Canada and in overseas lands, where Canadian workers have taken "the good news of God" as taught in the gospel of Jesus Christ. One set of forty slides, entitled "Around the World With the Missionary Society," will be given at 2:15 p.m. and again at 8 p.m. At 4:45 p.m. another set of fifty slides, prepared especially for children, will be shown to illustrate child-life in other races and lands. These slides have been sent to the Memorial Hall

## TO PROTECT YOU

Cod-liver oil promotes growth of body and bone in children and is a strength-protecting food for grown people.

## Scott's Emulsion

is cod-liver oil made into a rich cream. It builds up vigor and strength. Take it for its health-protecting benefits.

Scott & Bowler, Toronto, Ont.

## Children Eager to Acquire Knowledge

Many Interests Arranged for Young People of Emmanuel Baptist Church

There is a flourishing mission band meeting each Monday afternoon at Emmanuel Baptist Church, with Mrs. H. Knox as leader. The children are very enthusiastic in acquiring information about the customs and the religion of the Telugus, the people in India among whom the Canadian Baptists are doing a remarkable work. At the meeting last Monday there was a change in the programme, and the children were delighted with the lantern slides illustrating the life of Jesus.

The Trail Ranger Group, with Ross Main as mentor, meets each Friday evening, and the members enter heartily into the regular activities of the C.R.E.T. programme.

Excellent papers on "The Holiness of Difficulties" and "The Stewardship of Possessions" were given by Misses E. Knight and M. Wright at the young people's meeting last Monday evening. Miss G. Cook rendered an appropriate solo. Tomorrow evening an interesting debate will take place, when four young men will take the leading part.

The Sunday School is making preparation for the annual Christmas entertainment. Fred Parfitt is directing the rehearsal of the cantata "Christmas Glee."

There were good congregations at both services last Sunday. At the services today the Rev. Henry Knox will be in charge. The morning service will again be based upon the story of Nehemiah, and the subject will be "Revelation and Life." The subject of the service will be "The Power and Glory of the Holy Spirit." Mr. Knox will take as his theme, "Jesus on Himself," when he will give emphasis to what Paul wrote in the Epistle to the Romans, "Forasmuch as he himself was made subject to death for us."

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## Brigadier Sims to Conduct Services

To Be at Congregational Church Today—Young People's Band Playing Tomorrow

Brigadier Sims, territorial young people's secretary for Western Canada, will conduct the annual Young People's Council today in the Congregational Church, Quadra Street. There will be sessions in the morning, afternoon and evening, to which young people from thirteen to twenty-five years of age, are cordially invited. Admission cards can be obtained from the Sunday School teachers. Brigadier Sims will be assisted by Major Cummins, special officer for British Columbia; Staff Captain Bourne, and the officers of the local corps.

Tomorrow night in the S.A. Citadel, Broad Street, the Young People's Band, under Bandmaster Martin, will give a musical demonstration. A good programme has been arranged, and Brigadier Sims will preside. The proceeds will be used to purchase equipment for the boys' band.

The ladies of the Home League are very grateful to all those who patronized their sale or in any way contributed to its success.

## Church News Notes

The Rev. W. Barton is compelled for reasons of ill-health to relinquish his regular work at St. Alban's Church Hall, Oaklands, after this week. It is hoped, consequently, that all members of the congregation and friends in the district will join in the service this evening at 7 p.m.

The monthly meeting of the China Inland Mission will be held on Tuesday afternoon at the Y.M.C.A. at 8 p.m.

The Victoria British Israel Association will meet in the Victoria Club room, Campbell Building, Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock. An address will be given by the president on "The King, the Church and the People."

## If Churches Were Destroyed

What Would Happen to Society, Asks Well-Directed Advertisement in Eastern Canadian Paper

The relation of the church to the well-being of society is brought out in practical arguments advanced in a recent paper published in Eastern Canada. It takes the form of an advertisement showing that the church is awake to the fact that if it is to compete with other attractions it must adopt all legitimate means to bring before the public what it has to offer.

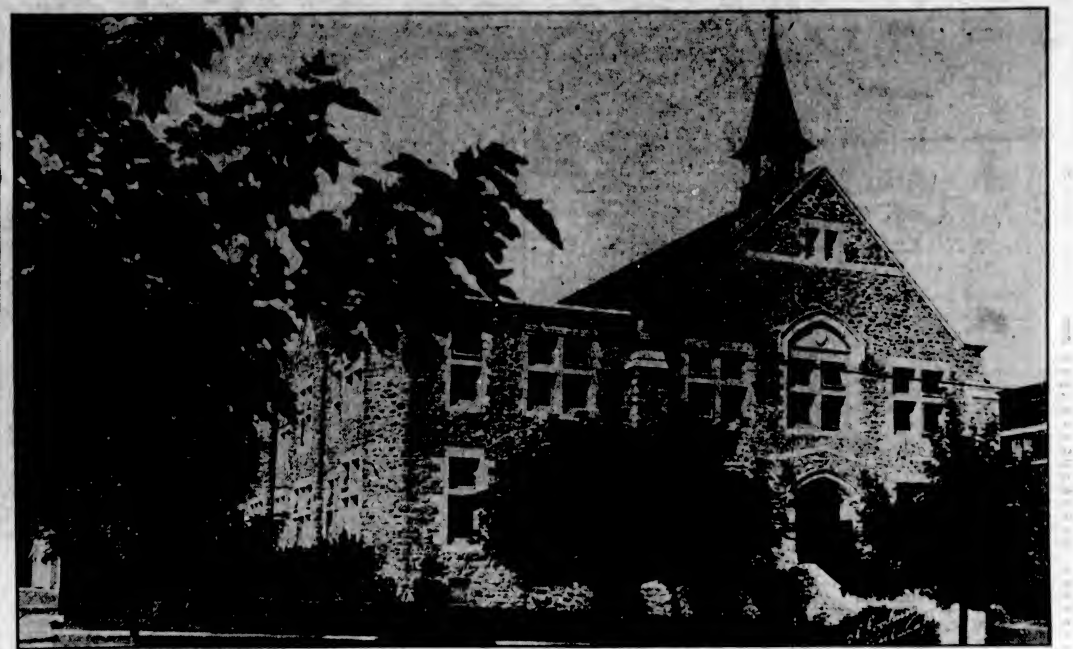
The advertisement is headed "Canada's Well-Being Dependent on Your Support of the Church," and is a picture which illustrates "The Clutch of Crime." Will it tear down the church? And if it does, what will happen? It shows the hand of crime clutching at the church, suggesting that the safety of the latter depends on the solidity of its foundations.

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## Scene of Important Meetings Announced for This Week



CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL MEMORIAL HALL

The Memorial Hall will be the scene of two important gatherings this week in the interests of the world-wide missionary work of the Anglican Church. On Tuesday evening, Rev. Canon Gould, M.D., of Toronto, will speak at a public meeting on "The Church at Work in Canada and Overseas." On Friday afternoon and evening, the building will be open to the public for a missionary bazaar and exhibits of ecclesiastical art and mental hygiene.

## Christendom the World Over

A Weekly Review of Religious News

**Lively Discussion**  
Baptists of Ontario and Quebec met in annual convention in Hamilton last month. Evangelism had been stressed during the year with the result that 2,414 baptisms were reported, one to seventeen of the membership, the same ratio as the Southern Baptists of the United States. From 170 churches no baptisms were reported. Total giving amounted to \$1,750,000, an increase of five dollars per member.

The total world membership of the Baptists exceeds 10,000,000. At the Hamilton convention there was a lively discussion on the appointment of Rev. L. H. Marshall, of England, as Professor of Practical Theology in McMaster University, to succeed the late Dr. Gilmour. Criticism was led by Dr. T. T. Shields, of Jarvis Street Church, the well known Fundamentalist leader, but the action of the Senate, of which Dr. H. P. Whidden is Chancellor, was sustained by a vote of three to one, and Professor Marshall, who has been in the United States for several years, was elected President of the Convention. Professor Marshall comes, it was stated, with the approval of leading English Baptists. Dr. Shields announces that he will continue his fight against what he terms Modernism in McMaster Hall.

**Ask the "Thirty-Nine"**  
One of the most important actions of the Protestant Episcopal Congress held last month in New Orleans was the decision from the Prayer Book of the Thirty-nine Articles of Religion, on the ground that some of its statements are related to the controversies of the Reformation and are out of date. Bishop Gore, of England, has lately declared for the removal of the Articles from the position of authoritative standards of belief or practice in the Anglican Church as bearing "with them the odor of a bygone situation and many of them deeply repugnant to the spirit of the age."

**Opened in Cambridge**  
In the days when Oxford and Cambridge Universities were barred against dissenters, the Free Church ministers were of necessity trained in academies for the most part remote from the centres of learning. When the way to the older univer-

sities were opened the Free Churches began to cluster their theological seminaries around the nation's seats of learning, the first of which was Mansfield at Oxford under the principality of Dr. Fairbairn. Unitarians and Presbyterians have followed, and now the Wesleyan Methodists have just opened Wesley Hall in Cambridge at a cost of \$60,000 and an endowment of \$40,000. Mr. Michael Gutteridge, a denominational veteran, giving \$50,000 to the scheme. Dr. Malvern Hughes is the principal.

**Bishop of Ladon**  
Under engagement to speak at eight United States universities, Dr. Winington-Ingram, Bishop of Ladon, will make a tour of the world next Summer and Autumn on the occasion of the completion of twenty-five years of service in his London diocese. He will visit Corea, Kobe, Singapore, Colombo, and will lay the corner stone of the new cathedral in Victoria. Dr. Ingram visited Eastern Canada some fifteen or more years ago.

The House of Bishops of England spent a week recently in private discussion of the revision of the Prayer Book. Sessions will be resumed in January and a final session in June. The interest of the general church public centres on the extent to which the canons will be adapted to the Anglo-Catholic section of the Church, more particularly in the Communion service.

Illustrating catholicity in racial fellowship, Dr. J. D. Jones, of Fournmouth, presiding at the annual meeting of the Congregational Union of England and Wales, called attention to the two speakers of the evening sitting at either side of him—Mr. Shoran Singh, B.A., an East Indian gentleman, and Dr. Harold A. Moody, a Jamaican black, who made an eloquent plea for his people by reminding his Anglo-Saxon audience how near he and his people stood to the generations of slavery and degradation. "You are proud of your ancestry; we dare not trace ours."

**Will Not Unite**  
While the Northern Methodists are

in favor, by ten to one, of union with the Southern Methodist Church, the voting of the latter conference does not give the three-fourths majority required for unification, the ratio for union standing somewhat less than three to one. Sixty years ago the American Methodists divided upon the question of the right of church leaders to own slaves. The racial issue is said to be the chief deterrent of union.

**Eight Thousand Hands**  
Writing one verse each and singing their names, 7,959 persons in Cedar Rapids, Ia., have completed a manuscript copy of the New Testament in English. The volume will be exhibited at religious conventions throughout the country.

Bishop R. H. Mase, of the Episcopal diocese of Salina, Kan., awards small crosses, exact copies of his pectoral cross, as a reward for faithful service.

Mr. P. E. Stuyvesant, of Cleveland, Ohio, has given Ohio Wesleyan University, located at Delaware, Ohio, \$1,000,000 for dormitories and endowment. The gift is said to have been suggested by the character of a neighbor's daughter who had graduated from this college.

## Nanaimo Robber May Testify in Seattle

SEATTLE, Nov. 28.—T. H. Johnson, King County jail breaker now serving eight years in the penitentiary in British Columbia for the Nanaimo bank robbery, will be brought to Seattle to testify at the Queen City Bank hold-up trial next month if plans of the defence announced are carried out.

Defence Attorney George Crandall, representing James Kendall and James McCarthy, accused of being Johnson's accomplices in the Queen City Bank robbery, said he intended moving for a superior court order requiring Canadian authorities to have Johnson brought here to testify. The trial is set for December 2.



## EMPTY HANDS!



Count them—the men you know, now past their prime, whose hands are empty, and who at one time were good earners and free spenders. Had they learned early in life how easy it is to save by means of Life Insurance they would now be living in comfort. It is not what you earn but what you save that counts. Send the coupon to-day.

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO, CANADA  
**THE MANUFACTURERS LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY**  
HEAD OFFICE, - TORONTO, CANADA  
J. B. Warnicker, Manager for Vancouver Island, Pemberton Building, Victoria, B. C.

Without obligation kindly forward your booklet, "Some Day You May Be Old." I am \_\_\_\_\_ years of age. I would like to save \$\_\_\_\_\_ payable at age \_\_\_\_\_  
Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_



# Motors & Motoring

## Accumulation Of Carbon in Cylinder Seen

Automotive Expert Explains Method by Which Excessive Coating May Be Detected and Removed

### Cleaning of Bore Urgent

By HAROLD F. BLANCHARD  
Carbon accumulates on cylinder and piston head, and, when sufficient is present, a carbon knock is heard; if the carbon deposit is very heavy the engine may run for a few revolutions after the ignition switch is turned off, and in an extreme case over-heating will occur. Some loss of power will be noted as the carbon accumulation increases. A carbon knock is similar in sound to a knock obtained by advancing the spark too far when the engine is running slowly with the throttle open.

Part of the deposit is formed by charred lubricating oil, part by incomplete combustion due to an over-rich mixture, and part by road dust. The latter, of course, is not carbon. Since the combustion chamber may reach a temperature of 3,000 degrees at the moment of explosion it is clear that any lubricating oil may char more or less, but a high quality oil will char less than a low quality oil, and, curiously, a light oil exposed to this heat will char less than a heavy one. Further, if for any reason the combustion chamber receives an excessive amount of oil (as with worn piston rings) more charring will occur than if it obtains just the right amount.

Carbon deposit, due to oil, is minimized in a given engine by having the lubricating system working properly and using the brand of oil recommended by the manufacturer of your car or by some leading lubricant manufacturer. Any of the widely advertised brands of oil are likely to be good because it does hardly pay to spend large sums of money advertising a cheap oil. Buy your oil in sealed cans to be sure of what you are getting; never buy your oil in bulk.

Gasoline is composed of hydrogen and carbon, and when these unite with the oxygen in the air (burn),

it is found that hydrogen has a stronger affinity for oxygen than carbon has. Therefore, if there is not enough air to go round some of the carbon particles will be unable to find oxygen mates. Some of this free carbon sticks to the combustion chamber walls. Carbon may be formed in this way either because the carburetor adjustment provides too much gasoline in proportion to the air or because the carburetor adjustment provides too much gasoline in proportion to the air, or because the fuel is not thoroughly vaporized and mixed with the air. In the latter case the mixture at the moment of combustion is not homogeneous, being rich in some spots and weak in others.

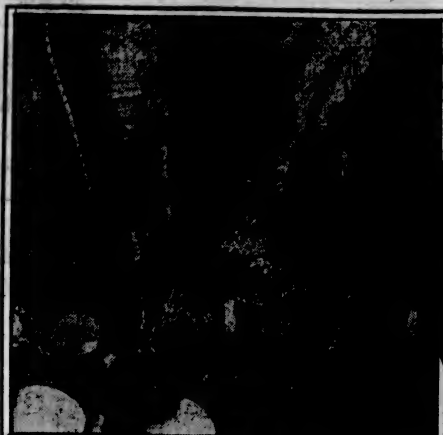
Carbon deposit from incomplete combustion may be minimized by obtaining a proper carburetor adjustment, especially an adjustment that is a trifle lean, plus adequate heating of the mixture, which means, for example, that the mixture-heating device must be in good working order. Carbon deposit due to road dust may be practically eliminated by the installation of an air cleaner.

It will be seen that by the use of an air cleaner, good engine oil changed frequently, and a proper mixture, carbon deposit may be minimized, and this effect is still further enhanced in many engines by the Ricardo type combustion chamber, which is so shaped that a scouring action of the gases tends to keep the combustion chamber surfaces clean. In addition, anti-knock and anti-carbon liquids are being developed, the former preventing carbon knock and the latter preventing the formation of carbon. Ordinarily these liquids are dissolved in the gasoline.

Nevertheless if conditions are unfavorable sufficient carbon may accumulate in 3,000 to 5,000 miles to make removal necessary. Excessive carbon is indicated by a metallic pound when the throttle is opened wide with the engine warm, but no carbon knock should be heard with engine cold. This knock is similar, but should not be confused with a spark knock which may be produced by advancing the spark too far and then opening the throttle wide at low speed.

If carbon is indicated its presence may often be determined by removing a spark plug and examining the interior of the engine, especially the head of the piston. A heavy carbon deposit may also be found on the spark plug. If the interior of the engine looks or feels somewhat like charred grease on a pancake griddle carbon removal is required.

## How to Tell When There Is Too Much Carbon in the Engine



A HEAVY CARBON DEPOSIT

### Destroys Battery

Leaving a car with its ignition switch "on" is one of the most thoughtless things a motorist does. With the engine stopped and the ignition switch on, current continuously flows from the battery through the coil and breaker point and, in time, completely discharges the battery and possibly burns out the resistance unit in the ignition circuit. It takes several hours to run down the battery fully by a continuous draft of ignition current, but on cars having no cut-out in the generator circuit, the battery "goes dead" much sooner.

### Keep Commutator Clean

Dirt or oil, etc., on the commutator will cause a short-circuiting of the segments. Cleaning with a cloth moistened with gasoline is the remedy.



REPLACING THE HEAD AFTER CARBON REMOVAL

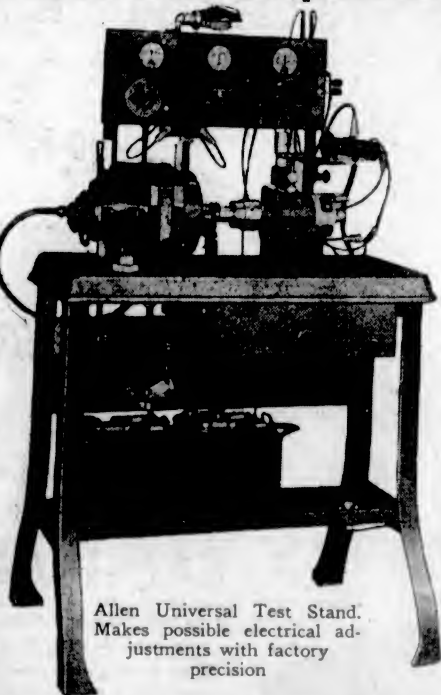
SOME MOTORISTS PREFER LIQUID REMOVERS

DIRTY OR INFERIOR OIL INCREASES CARBON DEPOSIT.

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## The Best Equipped Shop

Is the Best Place to Have Auto Electrical Repairs Done



Allen Universal Test Stand. Makes possible electrical adjustments with factory precision

To do better work, quicker work—and therefore at less cost to our patrons—these are the reasons why this is the first shop in Victoria to be equipped with the Allen Universal Test Stand.

There is no more guesswork in making electrical repairs and adjustments. The starting motor, generator, magneto or other part is taken out and made to function as it should when put back in your car. It is a correct factory adjustment, quick, exact and satisfactory. If you are having trouble with the electrical system of your car, drive around this way and see how quickly and cheaply we can put the matter right. The best equipped shop is the best place for you to have your electrical repairs done.

**8 Hour Battery Charging**  
A better, fuller charge and better for your battery too.

Phones  
659 and  
669

**WEILER**  
AUTO SUPPLY HOUSE

Cor. Broughton  
and Douglas  
Streets

## Production of Cars Astounds Engineers

Huge Output of American Motor Factories Seems Incredible to Frenchmen

"But, Messieurs, it is impossible; it cannot be that you can do it when you manufacture so many cars!" Though they saw the task being performed as a regular, routine part of automobile building, the engineering staff of the foremost French motor car manufacturer, could not believe that American manufacture in quantity could do such careful work. They were watching a deft-fingered girl in the Studebaker factory at South Bend, Ind., grading connecting rods. They saw her put them, lengthwise, on a special balancing scale and sort them into sets of six, each being matched for weight. Each set was for one particular engine.

The object was to make sure that, when fastened to the perfectly balanced crankshaft, machined on all sides to obtain inherent balance, one connecting rod would not be heavier than the others and thus unbalance the assembly, even by a small amount.

The French engineers, who had the impression American manufacturers just stamped out automobiles with a punch press, were amazed to learn that such infinite pains were resorted to that the product should be as near mechanically perfect as ingenuity could devise.

Nor did their surprise lessen when they learned that 1,500 separate inspectors made more than 30,000 individual inspections before a Studebaker can run off the assembly line, completed.

Nor could they understand how a manufacturer could afford it, until they were shown it was paid for out of savings which otherwise would have gone as profits to parts makers. This company manufactures all the vital parts of its automobile, which is what Studebaker means by "one-profit" manufacture.

## Steering Gear Is Important Part

Proper Adjustment Should Be Made to Assure Good Service

When inspecting the steering mechanism preparatory to adjustments and repairs, turn the wheels to the extreme right, as parts are worn less at this position than when straight ahead. The steering column should be solidly anchored to the main frame.

The point at which they join receives much of the steering strain, and the shock when the front wheels meet obstructions in the road. Loose or broken rivets or bolts at this point are frequent causes of serious accidents. Parts should not be allowed to wear excessively, nor should adjustments be so poor that there is too much lost motion in the steering operations. There should be about one-half inch to one inch play on the rim of the steering wheel.

Horsepower indicates speed on the highway mileage of 2,800,000 of which gasoline consumption indicates the measure of the use of the highway.

## British Auto Industry

The automobile industry in Great Britain represents an investment of \$1,000,000,000. There are ninety-five manufacturers of passenger cars, ninety manufacturers of trucks, 700 makers of accessories and components and 1,400 retail dealers. There are 250,000 wage workers in the industry and the output last year was valued at \$200,000,000.

The death rate from motor vehicles in Great Britain averages one a day. Evidence indicates that careless driving of new car owners, who are increasing 2,000 weekly, is the chief cause, while carelessness by those who walk is contributory, especially at curves in the roads, where there are no sidewalks.

While oil and gasoline are high in France, all other motoring expenses are infinitesimal. Garage charges vary from fifteen cents to sixty cents a night.

## Convicts Building Roads to Yosemite

Construct Water-Level Highways Into Famous Valley in California

LOS ANGELES, Cal., Nov. 28.—Prisoners from California's two state institutions have entered a race believed to be unique in the annals of road building history. Under the direction of the California State Highway Commission, the convict camp from San Quentin is pitted against the camp from Folsom Prison in a competition to be first to complete state roads into Yosemite National Park.

San Quentin Camp is seeking to finish the last seven miles of new state highway leading into Yosemite in Merced Canyon. The Folsom gang is now completing grading of eight miles of state highway in the Kern River Canyon.

The rival camps present the unique

spectacle of state prisoners enthusiastically vying with each other to unlock the world-famous Yosemite Valley to motorists by a water-level highway that it is believed can be traversed at all seasons of the year. Convict labor on highways has been in successful operation in California for some years. Prime movers in the legislation enabling prisoners to leave penitentiaries and work in the convict camps to their own physical and financial betterment were officials of the Automobile Club of Southern California, which, since its organization twenty-five years ago, has had for its motto "Good Roads."

## To Preserve Hood Finish

The finish of the hood usually dulls before the rest of the car. This is due mainly to the extremes of temperature which the hood has to endure. After a run in the rain it is well to wipe off the hood, because the water drips on the hood metal rapidly, due to the engine heat, and water drops are almost sure to spot, which in time gradually dulls the finish.

## LOCOMOBILE



LET US PROVE THESE CLAIMS

NO other eight-cylinder car, regardless of price, has ever offered a greater combination of important improvements, actually perfected, than those we can show you in the Locomobile JR.8.

Speed, power, lightness, economy, ease of operation, endurance, simplicity of upkeep, beauty, passenger comfort—all these qualities which many claim and few achieve have been revolutionized in the JR.8 to a degree that has no precedent.

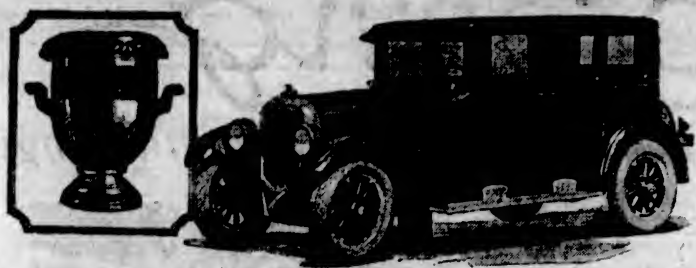
Let us prove these claims by a demonstration.

**JAMESON MOTORS, LTD.**  
740 BROUGHTON STREET

**JUNIOR EIGHT**



## Winner of the Pikes Peak Climbing Contest



A CHAMPIONSHIP CUP—AND A CHAMPIONSHIP CAR

Chandler won this great prize of all automobile prizes recently from America's most famous car in the annual AAA official Pikes Peak Hill Climb. Time for the ascent of the world's highest motor road (altitude 14,109 feet) was 17 minutes 48.25 seconds, the fastest time ever made. The famous performance championship trophy, now in possession of The Chandler Motor Car Company, measures 27 inches high and 23 inches wide across the handles.

## Makers Concentrate on Speed in 1926 Motors

Smaller Cars and Reduction in Wind Resistance in Engineers' Specification for Builders During 1926 so as to Secure Additional Mileage

By ROY C. HAYNES  
Universal Service Automobile Editor  
DETROIT, Nov. 29.—With the opening of the New York National Automobile Show a few weeks away, the automobile industry here is knee deep in preparation for its great annual event.

Nineteen-twenty-six automobiles will be lower, hungrier, and lighter in weight. Unusual attention will be paid to body finishing and colors. Greater variety, range and use of colors will be noted on next year's automobiles than during any year since the advent of the motor car. One or two companies that have heretofore confined themselves to sombre blues and blacks will step out with a blaze of browns and greys. Duo and lacquer finishes will be almost universal, as will the two-tone finish.

Engineering efforts to reduce wind resistance will in many cases result in the use of bullet lamps, narrower fenders and the elimination of other matters that make the pulling just a little more difficult.

Smaller Motors  
Following the trend of the last three years, motors will be smaller, with higher compression favored. Economy will be given due thought, but it is virtually not as great a factor as the average motorist is led to believe.

Speed will be a dominant attribute of the 1926 cars. Due to the coming of privately maintained toll roads, super highways and speed thoroughfares, it is believed that the fast car will be in even greater demand than ever next year. With few exceptions every make of car offered for 1926 use will be faster and improved in acceleration qualities as well.

Best and most interesting of all—prices will be lower. One of the reasons for this is the fact that the bulk of the serviceable business is steadily drifting into the hands of

fewer manufacturers. Greater volume production on the part of these makers is making possible economies, in which the public will share.

## Greater Production

Proof of the trend is offered in the strides made by several large companies in the short space of one year. Here is a comparative scale of the daily output of some of the leaders, using last January and the projected schedules for next January as examples:

Name	Jan. 1925	Jan. 1926
Buick	750	1,200
Hudson-Kasex	800	1,400
Dodge Brothers	650	1,200
Packard	75	150
Ford	6,800	9,000
Chrysler	450	1,000
Cadillac	—	—
Rickenbacker, Nash, Oakland and Olds have similar figures to offer.		

Competition is growing constantly keener as a result of this trend. But the most compelling competition the industry has ever seen will be noted in the very low price six-cylinder field, with the following cars contesting for honors: Essex, Overland six, Pontiac (to be introduced in January by General Motors), Star six, the new Paige-Jewett light six, Ajax and one or two yet to be announced.

Bus Business Thrives  
Added impetus was given the motor bus business as a result of the thoroughly successful first national show which closed here recently. Every size and design now operating on the highways and a few that have yet to see service were sampled in the big exhibition which was staged in Convention Hall.

Single deckers and double deckers, buses seating twelve and others up to sixty-four, found places in the elaborate display. Every variety of seating arrangement and all grades of the serviceable chairs and fittings were represented. Gas, gas-electric and

steam plants were shown. Prices ranged from slightly more than \$1,000 in some cases, to nearly \$10,000 in others.

Attendance and interest in the show paid the bus the greatest tribute that this new means of highway transportation has ever known. Despite the fact that scarcely one showgoer in 100 will ever become a customer for a motor bus the intense curiosity indicated the importance with which the motor bus is regarded in the field of transportation.

Officials in charge were highly enthusiastic over the success of the event.

## Traffic Conditions Control Motoring

Many Innovations on Car Called Forth in an Attempt to Solve Problem

A general survey of the automobile situation in the country reveals the entire question down to a matter of traffic.

Everything in the automobile game is dependent on the traffic situation. Automobiles are being designed to meet the problem in as much the same manner as even the most direct methods.

Traffic, it has finally been recognized, is the controlling factor in everything along the automobile line. Four wheel brakes are designed to help solve the problem of heavy traffic and speed.

Balloon tires are designed primarily for comfort, but the traffic bugaboo is up in the form of a parking difficulty. Drivers find it hard to steer their cars into a short space when balloon tires are on their wheels.

Flights for Get-Away  
High-powered engines are put into the cars today, not for speed, because many a six can do what an eight can on that score, but for quick get-away, where the constantly moving traffic requires it, and for reserve power on hills.

Highways are being widened because of the increased traffic, and there are discussions about a double deck street system in cities like New York and Chicago.

Now small cars are coming in to help solve the traffic and parking problem. Business men may no longer take their big cars downtown, when they can go down in two cars that could be snugly roomed in eight or nine feet of parking space. The small car would need less room in width as well as length, and would thus relieve the congestion of automobiles in narrow roads. They are being planned to be just as speedy as the larger cars, so that they would not delay traffic.

Immediacy of Task  
The direct method for solution of the traffic problem concerns the construction of wider and better highways, of relieving the congestion of traffic in cities and of creating a uniform system of control throughout the country.

This includes the separation of truck and passenger traffic on parallel main highways. It covers the elimination of grade crossings.

It takes into account the city traffic problems, which form the greatest puzzle facing experts today. And it also requires the co-operation of automobile manufacturers and dealers with police and highway authorities.

The problem is so tremendous that it reveals the elementary state in which the automobile game finds itself. For even after the traffic puzzle is solved, if it ever can be solved, engineers will first be able to set about producing the perfect car.

## Tightening Nuts May Stop Wheel Squeak

The squeak of wooden wheels can sometimes be eliminated by tightening the nuts which hold the metal wedges which are forced between the demountable rim and the metal of the wheel. When washing the car, especially in dry weather, do not be afraid to let the stream of water play upon the wheels. If the wood has not been properly seasoned it is likely to shrink when it gets very dry and cause a squeak. If it shrinks too much it may weaken the wheel and cause trouble when subjected to a strain—such as taking a curve at high speed.

## Blows Out Carbon

One of the chief troubles encountered in the use of the carbon removers is that the experiment is not followed by the proper use of the car. Many motorists have used gas dopes only to discontinue them later, because the carbon deposits, in being disturbed, usually lodged under the valve heads. One of the manufacturers of gasoline adulterants recommends that the engine a little each day to blow the carbon deposits out of the exhaust. This obviates the disadvantages mentioned. But a still better method is to take a long, hard ride so that the engine can blow out the carbon as it goes.

## Frequent Inspection

Even the tightest nut will be more or less affected by constant vibration and a loose bolt should be tightened, since the play to which the looseness gives rise may result in the necessity for later repairs.

## The New Hupmobile

\$1,500.000 to Perfect This New Six

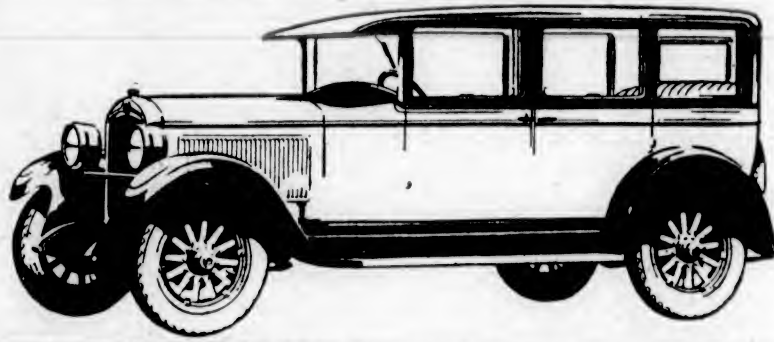
Eleven years before the new Hupmobile Six was announced, Hupmobile engineers began to build Sixes.

All that time Hupmobile has been developing this new Six—and it has spent more than one and a half million dollars in that work alone.

Drive this great Six before you buy any six or four-cylinder

car. Then you will realize how great is the triumph of this painstaking, year-after-year development.

Sweet, smooth power. Flashing acceleration at the speeds you want quickest acceleration. Built soundly, for long life and low up-keep costs. A genuine Hupmobile—and because of that, the greatest value in the entire six-cylinder field today.



## Consolidated Motors

(VICTORIA) LIMITED

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Phone 3176

## Drivers Ask More Power and Speed

Leading American Car Builder Forecasts Features of Automobile of Future

LONDON, Nov. 28.—Walter P. Chrysler, the American motor car manufacturer, today not only confirmed, but added strength to his statement made just before leaving New York that within two years the highest grade motor cars would be of 100 horse power, capable of maintaining ninety miles an hour and would cost less than the highest quality cars now being built.

Renewing the tempo of comment on both sides of the Atlantic from automobile makers, as well as from safety and traffic organization executives, which those startling predictions have aroused, Mr. Chrysler emphatically stressed this trend of the industry in his address at Holburn Hall to Chrysler distributors and dealers from England, Ireland, Scotland and Wales, who assembled here for the biennial International Motor Exhibition at the Olympia.

## Trend of Motor Builders

During his address, Mr. Chrysler definitely pointed out that the trend toward shorter wheelbase and greater speeds without the sacrifice of comfort and luxury, is already taking place; and that these requirements would undoubtedly be answered by cars costing far less to build than cars of similar character today.

Furthermore, he continued, these cars will be safer because of the amazing progress being made in highway construction. Elimination of steep grades and sharp turns, double and even quadruple tracking of traffic lanes, together with greater efficiency of braking equipment, and development of the skill and dexterity of the motoring public in handling their cars, he predicts, will make the use of these high powered automobiles, within two years, a matter of greater safety than driving conditions ever have been in the past.

## Great Power and Speed

"The motoring public," said Mr. Chrysler, "will demand cars of greater power and speed. Comparatively few drivers will ever use the full capacity of their motors, just as today but few use the speeds of seventy miles that many of their cars can do. But these new speed ranges will be assurance to them of still finer engineering design, better materials and more accurate workmanship. Every one of these attributes must be included to give a car these unprecedented performance qualities."

"This development of greater horse power and speed is but a logical evolution. Scarcely half a dozen years ago only from ten to twelve per cent of the potential energy of fuel used actually was transmitted to the rear wheels. Refinements in carburetion and manifolding, development of new materials for reciprocating parts in the motor, and lessening of friction in the motor and in the power line, have raised this nearly to twenty per cent at the present time.

"Few engineers, until recently, cared to submit their designs to dynamometer tests at speeds in excess of 2,400 revolutions per minute. We needed huge and cumbersome power plants to develop speeds of twenty-five to thirty-five miles per hour."

## Universal Should Be Refilled After Every Thousand Miles Travel

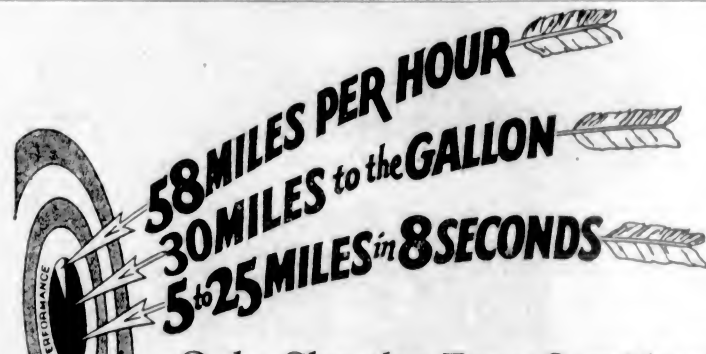
Despite the fact that universal joints are not very easy to reach, they should never be neglected. It is very important that the joint be refilled with grease approximately every 1,000 miles of running. In most cases it is necessary to refill the joints with a grease gun, and, although they are somewhat hard to get at, it will only

take a few minutes each time, and this will save the joint from wear. If the universal joints should become worn and noisy due to lack of oil it would be wise to have them inspected by an experienced man to see if there is danger of their breaking. If the universal joints break, they not only prevent the car from running, but do considerable other damage to the machine due to their peculiar construction. By taking care of the lubrication, however, and tightening these joints regularly they should last the life of the car.

## Preserve Car's Life

The more smoothly a car is operated, the longer it will last. If turns are made easily, stops gradually, if the engine is run as easily as possible for the speed desired and proper adjustments made when they are needed, the car will have a long life practically free from trouble.

She: "I wonder why they hung that picture?" He: "Perhaps they couldn't catch the artist."



## Only Chrysler Four Combines These Performance Abilities

The Chrysler Four's extraordinary performance—its self-evident direct and positive evidence of the highest quality in design, materials and craftsmanship—literally leaves no alternative in its field.

In speed, the Chrysler Four gives you a new standard—58 miles an hour, achieved quickly and easily, not for a momentary spurt, but for a genuine mile after mile, as long as you like.

When you would dash away ahead of the crowd in traffic, the Chrysler Four whisks you from 5 to 25 miles in 8 seconds—with sure-footed reliability and purring smoothness.

Yet, with all the super-power necessary for such speed and such swift pick-up, you can get 30 miles to the gallon. Any one of these exceptional abilities would be sufficient evidence of value for any manufacturer except Chrysler the three of them clinch the assurance of Chrysler Four's transcendent quality and worth.

We are eager to afford you the opportunity of proving the superiority of this favored Four. Then, we believe, you will inevitably share in the enthusiasm of its tens of thousands of owners.

CHRYSLER FOUR

Thomas Plimley, Ltd.

Broughton Street, at Broad Victoria, B.C. Phone 697

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Brake Lining Installed by Electric Machinery Using Aluminum Rivets

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\$16.50 In the New Rubber Cases and With One Year's Guarantee

This Exceptional Offer for One Week Only Starting December 1st

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## Motor Output Continues To Climb Towards Record

Increased Activity in 79 Automobile Factories at Detroit Featured During Closing Months of Year and Additional Hands Employed Each Week

DETROIT, Mich., Nov. 28.—The high record of automobile production and sales, established two years ago, is in danger of being relegated to second place and a new mark for all time established in 1925. With the great plants continuing for the remainder of the year as they are now being operated, a new record will surely be hung up.

For the tenth consecutive week an increase in labor has been necessary in the seventy-nine automobile plants and accessories factories in and near Detroit. The increase for the week was 193, which brought the total of employees to 266,947. Production continues unabated, and skilled labor is in short demand, not only in the Detroit district, but in other upstate automobile cities. One concern has no less than six schools working mechanical men.

Conditions in the local selling market are reported to be about on a par with those in the larger cities of the country. In this city fifteen of the twenty leading sellers have registered gains to date this year. Only two of the leading twenty show appreciable losses as compared with 1924. The retail business here is showing an increase of approximately fifteen per cent over 1924, due, it is claimed, to the startling reductions in prices of closed cars, which, in some instances are as much as thirty-seven per cent lower than last year.

**Inventory Period Passed**  
In past years automobile concerns have closed for inventory for a period of from one to two weeks. This has, to a certain extent, been abolished, and the annual check-up is being done with practically no loss of time for the workmen. The large producers are admitting that conditions are such, with the steady stream of incoming orders and outgoing vehicles, that closing down, even for a few days, is out of the question.

Manufacturers of the best sellers are now sounding a note of warning to prospective buyers of cars for next year's deliveries—that means cars wanted any time after the first of January. Indications are that there will be no cars stored for early delivery in January, as present production is being absorbed as rapidly as the cars are ready for the road.

This condition will also establish a new precedent in the automobile industry, for it will be the first winter that the leading manufacturers have bridged from late Fall through spring with almost complete production.

The first annual national motor bus show will open in Detroit next week in the event. An unexpected and unexampled variety of exhibits, as well as a complete presentation of motor buses, promises to establish the coming show as a fixture among the important annual motor events in Detroit.

**Notable Exhibits Awaited**

Among the exhibits will be General Motors' latest model, the fastest motorboat ever built; a Stout all-metal airplane of the commercial

type; a Packard Liberty engine like that used by Commander Rodgers in the PN-9-1 for the flight from California to Hawaii.

A two-day convention during motorbus show week has been arranged for the National Motorbus Association, and bus operators from many sections of the country will attend.

Here are a few figures which show the tremendous work done during the last nine months by some of the leading automobile concerns:

**Dodge Brothers, Inc.** and the predecessor company show new high records in the number of cars sold, in gross profits and in net income. Net sales for the nine months totaled \$175,284,031; net income \$25,425,427, as compared with \$14,642,955. A total of 203,546 cars were sold.

**Net earnings of General Motors Corporation** for the first nine months of 1925 were \$75,131,324. The total for the year will approximate \$100,000,000.

**Net earnings of the Packard Motor Company** for the year ending August 31, 1925, were \$12,191,081—the last for net earnings in the company's history.

**Net income of the Chrysler Corporation** for the first nine months of 1925 was \$16,276,286, compared with \$2,194,094 for the corresponding period of 1924.

**British Export Engaged**  
Net earnings of the Paige-Detroit Motor Company for the first nine months of the current year were \$3,642,174. This company, like many others in the industry, is assured record net earnings in 1925.

**Set earnings of the Studebaker Corporation** for the first nine months of this year totaled \$15,157,226, with indications that the corporation will earn approximately \$19,000,000 for the entire year.

**Herbert G. M. Stevens**, chief engineer for the Sunbeam Motor Company, Ltd., Wolverhampton, England, has been appointed consulting engineer of the Oldsmobile organization of Lansing. Mr. Stevens is a well-known figure in the European and English automobile industry, and is a member of the council of the Institute of Automotive Engineers, England, and the Institute of Metals, England.

Rumors that the new General Motors car to be produced in the Pontiac plant would be a six were confirmed this week by General Motors Corporation officials. Production of the new model will begin during the early weeks of 1926, and over \$3,000,000 is being invested in new equipment at the Pontiac plant, necessary for expansion in preparation for quantity production.

Twenty-six revised or new standards relating to aircraft, automobiles, motor coaches, motor boats and farm tractors have been adopted by the Society of Automotive Engineers.

All motor vehicles registered in Massachusetts must be equipped with windshield wipers or the driver must open the windshield when driving in stormy weather.

## Golden Carriage Carries King And Queen on Days of State



THE STATE COACH OF GREAT BRITAIN

The last occasion on which the State coach was used in England was in November, 1924, when the King and Queen rode in state to open Parliament. There had been rumors of an attempt to be made by Egyptian nationalists upon the life of a monarch, so in consequence there was a larger crowd than usual lining the route of the procession with the notable big sprinkling of ex-service men, whose attitude boded ill for any man who attempted to create a disturbance.

The morning had been misty and uncertain, but as the hour of the procession approached the sun broke through the winter clouds. The Mall was black with people. Along the historic Carlton House Terrace were those lucky enough to receive invitations to view the pageant from this vantage point. Several interesting carriages, mostly closed, passed early, one with the Prince of Wales, greeted with cheers, another carrying the priceless crown jewels, others with members of the Royal suite. Then as the swelling bands announced the approach of the Royal pair, the sun blazed out so that the Horse Guards in their scarlet and white, and steel armor flashed colorfully along and the great golden carriage gleamed like a fairy thing between the gay positions and Yeomen of the Guard.

Within sat a grey-headed man bowing gravely from left to right, and beside him a stately white-haired woman whose head was encircled with a glittering, flashing circlet of diamonds.

The State carriage is a massive and

magnificent piece of work, more than a hundred and fifty years old. Three artists, all friends, designed and executed it. They were Sir William Chambers, an architect; Joseph Wilton, a sculptor; and Giovanni Cipriani, a Florentine artist, a painter. Wilton carved the massive wooden figures, the garlands and other decorations, and Cipriani painted six panels, each on each side, with allegorical pictures. The coach weighs four tons, is twenty-four feet long, eight feet wide and twelve feet high, and is housed in a special carriage house in the Royal Mews at Buckingham Palace. The framework of the body represents palm trees branching out to support the roof. The four corners are supported by Tritons, the two in front announcing through sea shells the approach of the monarch of the ocean, and the two in the rear bearing tridents. Three boys on the roof, bearing reproductions of the regalia, represent England, Ireland and Scotland, and support a royal crown. Even so far back as 1751 when this royal coach was completed it cost forty thousand dollars.

The eight horses who draw the State carriage at coronations and openings of Parliament must be trained to bear quietly the cheering of the crowds and the waving of flags. Their harness is very gorgeous, of red morocco leather decorated with blue ribbons and bearing the royal arms in gold. It is kept in specially constructed glass cases in the Royal Mews.

## Standardization of Headlights Urged

Great Variance Seen in Laws Regulating Illumination in Canada and U.S.

Standardization in headlight design and uniformity of headlight laws will bring about safer night driving on the country's highways.

Illumination engineers are trying to come to some agreement on the problem of lighting the road from the car and of eliminating headlight glare, so that the States themselves may agree

on a universal code based on the findings of the engineers.

As yet, however, the matter of headlight design is still a problem. Authorities, as well as engineers, are convinced that headlights must be firm and consistent in design and in the amount of light they throw.

In Alberta the law provides that headlights should not have a direct beam shining any higher than 42 inches from the ground at a distance of 15 feet from the car.

**Great Variance Shown**

But the existing laws of the 48 States in the United States show how much at variance the authorities are on the installation and use of lights. State regulations vary in the length of effective beam required from headlight, on its height from the ground, its intensity, its size at a prescribed distance, and even its color.

White is the standard color yet some States permit the use of amber lights or any tint except red. Most States agree on the time headlights should be lighted, but they equally lax on the type of equipment for the purpose.

In Colorado and Florida only one headlight is required, and in Vermont frosted bulbs must not be used. Spot lights, legal in one State, are illegal in another, and even where they are permitted there are different regulations as to their proper use.

The same lack of uniformity covers the control of tail lights and other colored lights. One State in the United States doesn't permit any colored lights in front of cars, while another sets the ban against red lights only.

In the rear, tail lights may be red or yellow in Texas, or they may be green. Instead of red, in Wyoming, thus the traveler is confused by the irregularity of State lighting laws.

But he can't be relieved of his dilemma before the lighting engineers settle upon their own code for the proper construction and use of headlights and tail lights, so that States may base their codes upon it.

The Illuminating Engineering Society is making this one of the most important of its research studies.

## Cadillac Features Record for Mileage

Car Travels 300,000 Miles and Crosses Continent at 28 Miles Per Hour

With 300,000 miles of travel to its credit, a Cadillac touring car owned by David Hartford, of the David Hartford Productions, Detroit, has just crossed the continent from Los Angeles to Detroit in the record time of 102 hours 22 minutes, covering the 3,973 miles at an average of 28 miles per hour.

The record run was made for the purpose of bringing to Detroit the cameraman and his assistant and the laboratory director with 1,300 pounds of equipment to start filming Hartford's new motion picture play, "Then Came the Woman."

The 1916 Cadillac, which has been used by Mr. Hartford, producer and director, in location in filming such plays as "Back to God's Country," "Nomads of the North," and "The Golden Snare," has both portrayed and actually passed through some of the most rigorous usage to which a car is ever subjected. In the new play it will also be used in rough riding in the big bad-land country and in the midst of forest fire.

"In spite of the fact that the car had already been driven approximately 250,000 miles before we left Los Angeles and was nine years old," states Walter L. Griffin, Hartford camera man, "repairs for the entire trip amounted to only \$15.90. We have driven this car over all kinds of roads on all our location trips and never yet have we known of any car to come through in as splendid condition as did this 1916 Cadillac."

## Increased Value in Motors Exhibited

Display at London's Olympia Features Betterment in Purchase Power of Money

Britain is becoming more and more a nation of motorists. There was a queue 150 yards long and a mile of parked motor cars outside Olympia when the Motor Show was opened to the public, and salesmen were soon astonished at the increased technical knowledge displayed this year by the public, particularly by women.

There were 16,409 visitors during the day.

Motor cars ranging in price from £125 to £2,000 were on show, and though there were no startling departures from normal display, increased value for money was apparent on every hand.

A number of orders booked for the Argentine were attributed to the effect of the Prince of Wales' visit to that country. One British dealer received a cable from Australia ordering 517 vehicles at a cost of £330,000.

**Ninety Miles Per Hour**

Colored hoods, a new 14-h.p. saloon motor car, with a six-cylinder engine, for £175, dipping headlights as a standard fitting on a famous £250 model, and a four-ton limousine capable of ninety miles an hour, are some of the attractions of this year's show.

"People nowadays," a salesman of a well-known light car said, "know exactly what they want. There is very little that we can teach our customers. Women know as much about the details of a motor car as they do about a frock, and they are much shrewder buyers than men. Mere appearance, which used to be the main point of attraction with women, counts very little now. They are much more concerned with points like accessibility, petrol consumption and springing."

There is a marked improvement in weight reduction on chassis, and six-cylinder engines are coming more into favor.

**Scratch-Proof**

An innovation which will help considerably in maintaining the new appearance of coachwork is a celluloid paint, which renders varnish unnecessary, and is absolutely proof against scratching.

Only one two-cylinder motor car was shown, while there were 138 with four cylinders, 77 with six cylinders, and eleven with eight. Most of the exhibits centre round £250 to £300 in price.

The present show is more international in character than any of its predecessors. In the new hall, which is given over to comparatively new members of the Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders, there are fifty makes of motor cars to be seen, two-thirds of which are of American or Continental origin.

An interesting stand in the new hall contains examples of the six-cylinder motor car made in the Austrian National Small Arms Factory at Steyr. This is the first time the products of a former enemy country have been shown at Olympia since the war. The Austrian Minister paid an early visit to this exhibit.

The Queen of Norway and the Crown Prince of Norway visited the show.

## Improved Engine Seen in Hupmobile

Expert Motor Car Critic Accords Two Distinct Advantages to New Models

Rockwell R. Stephens, expert motor car critic, writing in The Chicago Daily News, declares that "two genuine achievements in automotive progress must be accorded after the Hupmobile name this year—the first as a result of the introduction of the Hupmobile eight last January, the second through the development of the six, recently announced."

"Both cars," he points out, "represent ventures into new fields for Hupp, but prediction of success made months ago for the eight, and since triple justified by amazing sales and now by the new six, which confidently for the new six—the result of seventeen years of experience, and the direct result of eleven years' experimental work on sixes."

**New Smoothness Standard**

"In building the eight, Hupp engineers set something of a new standard for smoothness in motor operation. That same standard is demonstrated in the new six, and it is the first impression the driver receives as he makes tentative sprints through a ten to thirty-mile speed range. The pick-up in second gear is quick and smooth. In high gear, spark and throttle can be advanced to wide open position and the six will pick up without 'pinging' or vibration through a speed range from rolling start to fifty miles an hour, which evidently is not maximum speed."

"The motor of the six develops more than sixty horse power. With bore and stroke of 3 1/4 by 4 1/2 inches, giving a piston displacement of 195.6 cubic inches. Piston displacement of each cylinder is 32 1/2 cubic inches, yet in that tiny space, little larger than a pint measure, maximum combustion pressure is calculated to give a thrust of 3,641 pounds on the piston. "The six has a wheelbase of 114 inches, and holds the road well for its weight, which, in the case of the sedan, is approximately 2,800 pounds. Balloon tires, 36x12.5, and the latest type Bendis self-hardening wheels and brakes, are standard equipment. Body types, four-door sedan and touring, resemble the eight in general appearance and are completely designed."

## Parking Made Easy

An easily-learned method of proper parking in a limited space is to stop parallel to the curb alongside of the car behind which you are going to park, about one foot outside of it, turn the front wheels sharply to the curb and back slowly until, by swinging the front wheels hard over to the left, the right front fender will just clear the left rear fender of the car ahead; turn the wheels fully to the left and back to proper position, at the curb. This method, once positions at which extreme turns are to be made are learned, will park the car at the proper distance from the curb and in one backward movement.

When slowing down quickly on slippery roads do not release the clutch until the brakes have brought the car almost to a standstill.

## Studebaker Standard Six 5-Passenger Sedan (WOOL TRIMMED)

\$2,285 Delivered for Cash in Victoria, B. C.

Or, under Studebaker's fair and liberal Budget Payment Plan this Sedan may be purchased out of monthly income with an initial payment of only

\$765.00 Down



## One-Profit Facilities Alone

make possible this Sedan of fine quality — at the lowest price ever placed on a Sedan by Studebaker

THERE was a time when the automobile buyer seeking greatest value for his dollar was justified in considering a car of second grade quality, which was reasonably satisfactory from the standpoint of transportation alone.

But with the advent of Studebaker's One-Profit manufacturing policy, cars of the finest quality, such as the Standard Six Sedan illustrated above, are now only slightly higher in price than those of second grade.

This small difference in price is practically nothing in comparison to the vast difference in materials and workmanship—plus increased pride of ownership, the extra service and longer life—that a Studebaker gives.

Under this One-Profit system we build in our own plants all bodies, engines, clutches,

steering gears, differentials, springs, gear sets, axles, gray iron castings and drop forgings. Thus we eliminate extra profits and overhead that other manufacturers (except Ford) must pay to outside parts and body makers—and what we save goes to the buyers of Studebaker cars.

And because we have facilities for manufacturing all vital parts on this One-Profit basis, we are able to design, engineer and build every Studebaker car as a complete, harmonious unit. Being Unit-Built, the Studebaker functions as a unit—with all the advantages of unit over assembled construction.

The result is years longer life—scores of thousands of miles of excess transportation—greater riding comfort—minimum repair costs—and, finally, higher resale value.

## A Unit-Built Car—A One-Profit Value

Value stabilized by "No-Yearly-Models"

THIS fine 5-passenger Sedan is upholstered in genuine wool cloth. Carpets are wool. Windows are real plate glass. Four wide doors.

Equipment includes a clock, gasoline gauge, coincidental lock, automatic windshield cleaner, ash receiver, stop light, rear-view mirror, lighting control on steering wheel, and full-size balloon tires.

The body is Studebaker built—framework of fine white ash and hard maple.

The engine is the most powerful in any car of its size and

weight, according to rating of the Society of Automotive Engineers.

Slam the door and the sound says "quality." Swing on the door. Run one wheel up on the curb and note how the doors still open and close—how the motor still runs smoothly. Sit on the firm, heavy fenders. Try the steering gear. See how easily it handles the full-size balloon tires. Test the comfort of the deep car seat.

This is Studebaker's lowest priced Sedan—and it is all quality. Come in and find out for yourself the extra value offered.

## Jameson Motors, Ltd.

The Service Garage

740 Broughton Street

THIS IS A STUDEBAKER YEAR

## Treatment of Coal Waste Proves Issue

Report of Process Being Accepted Comes With Surprise to Colliery Officials

A statement has appeared in the mining press during the past two weeks that the Canadian Collieries Limited, have obtained patent rights for treatment of a low temperature coal carbonization process. This statement comes as a surprise to the officials on the island, who know nothing about the matter, according to information supplied to The Colonist.

In common with other colliery companies this large organization has had many attempts made to utilize the shale which comes out with the coal, and which, makes operation of many of the island collieries an expensive matter, but so far the results have not been encouraging.

The company's Extension coal was used for the recent tests here of briquetting, which proved a success, but the commercial treatment of the coal by a binder process, the nature of which is covered by patent, has yet to be carried out in a large scale. The promoters found that the island coal proved satisfactory, and left here confident that they would be able to establish a large plant on their return, conveniently placed to the chief coal mines of the island.

An extraction plant which would remove the chemical contents of the shale, as has been done in some parts of the world, is much desired by the colliery companies, whose wastage under existing conditions is considerable. No satisfactory progress has been made, however, with the application of this principle yet on the island.

The Japanese Government is working on a plan for state aid for prefectures in the building of a national system of motor highways, according to the scheme of Federal aid which has worked successfully in the United States.

## Gasoline More Deadly Than Is Dynamite

The most dangerous, yet the most widely used commodity, without thought of its danger, is gasoline. Five gallons of it has the explosive force of more than 400 pounds of dynamite. This same amount will evaporate into 5,000 cubic feet of gas which, if ignited, will expand suddenly 4,000 times this space. Yet gasoline is practically harmless except in gaseous form, when mixed with air. That's how its enormous power is used in internal combustion engines.

Pepper—You aren't so awfully attractive, you know. Very few nice girls would marry you. Itlegie—Oh, well, a very few would be enough!

**Speedy Relief for Cold in Head**

Robust little Minard's between your hands and inhale. It will speedily relieve the severest cold in the head.

J. G. Leslie of Dartmouth, N.S., who uses it for this purpose, writes that "it will never fail to relieve cold in the head in 24 hours."

Also best for sprains, bruises, etc.

Always keep a bottle of Minard's Liniment on the shelf.

**MINARD'S "KING OF PAIN" LINIMENT**

The New Model 43 Special 4-Door Sedan Now \$2,230 f.o.b. Victoria



It's a Powerful Big Six and a Big Buy!

COMPARE, one by one, all closed cars of equivalent size and quality with this new Model 43 Special 4-Door Sedan—and note the difference in price.

People everywhere voice their surprise at such a low price for a six-cylinder, 4-door Sedan so big and roomy, so richly built, so powerful.

Only four years ago a Cleveland Six of this type sold for \$2,895.00. Now at practically half that price this newest, improved Cleveland Six offers the owner many more advantages—and stands without a rival in the sheer appeal of value.

COMPARE beauty of design; width of seats; leg-room; the quality

of upholstery. Compare pick-up, ease of steering; compare brakes for quickness and sureness in stopping.

In equally big demand are the new Model 31 Four-Door Sedan, now \$1,765; the new Model 31 Coupe, now \$1,695, and the new Model 43 Special Coupe, now \$2,075. Prices f.o.b. Victoria.

Cleveland Six is the car with the famous "One-Shot" Lubrication System. Merely press your heel on a plunger and "One-Shot" instantly flushes every moving part in the entire chassis with a fresh supply of clean lubricant. You do it as simply as stepping on the starter button. "One-Shot" is licensed under Bowen patents.

**CLEVELAND SIX**

**EVE BROTHERS, LIMITED**

Fort and Quadra Streets

Phone 2552

Night Phone 5451X

CLEVELAND AUTOMOBILE COMPANY

CLEVELAND



## Many English Details Give Most Pleasing Character to This Comfortable Eight-Roomed Home



Whether or not you are looking for an unusually comfortable home of eight rooms, or a profitable house from a speculative standpoint, you will be interested in this economical plan.

The charming design, with its many English details, is so pleasing that it speaks for itself. It possesses style and character that will add considerably to the selling value of the house, and it will not cost any more than a poorly designed home of the same size.

Much attention has been given to planning the interior of this house, as you will readily appreciate by a study of all the economy, comfort and conveniences offered by the floor arrangement. The dimensions are only 18 feet by 24 feet, and it can be built to advantage on a 30-foot lot, which will provide adequate light for all rooms, as well as a side drive.

The stone stoop provides a simple, but dignified, entrance. Observe the roomy coat closet just beside the vestibule, and the finely proportioned, well-lighted hall, giving access to a splendid living-room, side entrance, basement stairs and kitchen.

The living-room has a cozy brick fireplace, and an attractive outlook is provided by the triple windows in the front. The door leading to the dining-room gives a perfect axis for light, and cross ventilation through the French doors to the garden porch. In addition to the French doors the dining-room has triple windows on the side, and a service door leading to a compact kitchen. The kitchen has windows on two sides and is scientifically planned to save the housewife's time and energy. A broom cupboard is located just beside the kitchen door, and space for refrigerator is provided in the service entrance, which leads to a full-sized basement below.

On the second floor we have three bedrooms, each with good-sized clothes cupboards, and all well lighted; the rear bedroom has windows on two sides. The bathroom is directly over the kitchen, insuring the lowest cost for plumbing, and linen cupboards are built-in in the hall.

The attic stairway leads to two exceptionally well-lighted large bedrooms with an abundance of closet space, and an extra closet in the hall.

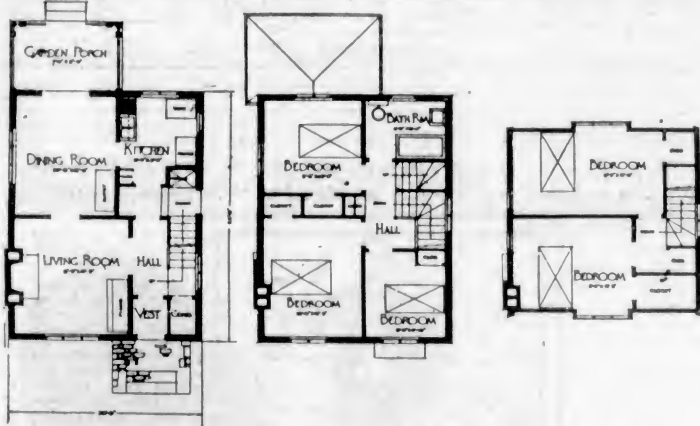
**Outline of Specifications**  
Foundation Walls—Erick, stone or concrete faced from grade to first floor line with stone of variegated sizes and colors, laid with wide joints the color of stucco. Stoop the same.

**Cellar Floors—Cement.**  
Walls—Stucco, saw-faced stone sill course at second floor windows.

**Roof—Wood (asphalt or tapered asphalt) shingles, wooden ridge, exposed rafters.**

**Trim—Stock.**  
Frames, Doors, Windows—Casement windows throughout; front door of French design with panel as shown, hood of simple detail with brackets.

**Color—Roof reddish brown, exposed rafters brown; frames, sash, entrance door and hood painted ivory; shutters deep green; gutters and down pipes black, grey-white stucco walls, garden porch of saw-faced material stained brown.**  
**Floors—Oak or birch in grade desired.**  
**Inside Finish—According to individual tastes.**  
**Heat—Hot air, hot water or steam.**



FIRST FLOOR PLAN

SECOND FLOOR PLAN

THIRD FLOOR PLAN

### Winter Travel Begins Movement

Mining Men Are Returning for Off-Season—Prairie Travel Just Starting

Two phases of travel have begun to develop which are seasonal in character, that of the mining operators who from climatic conditions are forced to suspend in the winter month, and are beginning to come down to the coast cities to winter, and also the prairie movement to

escape the severe cold of the plains. In some sections where work has been well organized and operations are proceeding underground, it is quite possible that the winter is more satisfactory than the summer season for operation, but this happy state of affairs is not general, and many operators are forced to resume urban conditions in Wintertime.

The hotels here are commencing to show this class of registrations, such a condition having been increasing for the last few days.

The heavy prairie movement, however, is not expected until after Christmas, when the special rates prevail on the railways. There are a few people coming in to the coast cities, but not as yet in appreciable numbers.

### The Handy Creeper

One of the handiest things about the workshop is a creeper. It can be used for getting under the car to make a repair or an adjustment. The frame is made from 2x2 ends and 1/2x3 boards about three feet long. A pillow is provided for a head-rest and castor rollers, the latter permitting one to slide under the car with it.

"Are you crazy, Pat? To say ye turned down the job because the pay was too high?"  
"Sure. If I ever got sick an' had to lay off, losin' so much money would worry me to death."

## "Multnomah" Gasoline Drag Saws



Many Thousands of Them in Use Today

A Perfect, Portable Gasoline Saw

**Hickman Tye Hardware Co., Ltd.**

Store Phone 59

554-556 Yates Street

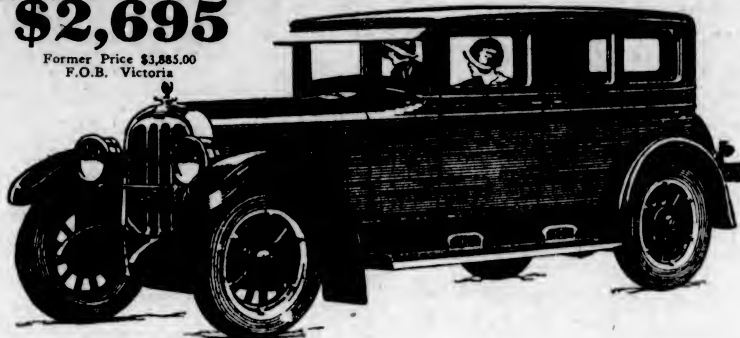
Office Phone 2043

# Quality can now talk Price

Twentieth Century Sedan

**\$2,695**

Former Price \$3,885.00  
F.O.B. Victoria



## A Finer, Luxurious 4-Door Sedan Priced Less than a 2-Door Coach

CLOSELY following the news of Chandler breaking all records as winner of the annual Labor Day automobile contest terminating at the summit of Pikes Peak, 14,109 feet above the sea, Chandler now announces a notable advance in body development, together with large reductions in prices.

It is one thing to reduce prices. It is another to increase quality. Still another thing is to break records in performance. But to do all three things at the same time is an accomplishment of triple interest to the public.

The new Chandler Twentieth Century Sedan is the most important accomplishment in Chandler history—a magnificent, large-size, four-door Sedan that is priced less than a two-door Coach! Chandler believes that the ultimate and logical closed car of all closed cars is the 4-door Sedan.

Here is quality appeal plus price appeal

—an ideal development in body-building on the perfected Chandler chassis—with the marvelous Pikes Peak Motor.

This new Twentieth Century Sedan is as smart as anything that ever touched tires on a boulevard. It is a picture of richness to look at, and a thing of richness to ride in. The upholstery is fine, durable broadcloth.

Chandler power, Chandler pick-up, Chandler hill-climbing, Chandler steering, Chandler brake action—all will open your eyes to motor car efficiency that is completely and faultlessly delightful.

And with it all, you save money—whether you choose the Twentieth Century Sedan; the Metropolitan Sedan De Luxe or the Seven-Passenger Sedan; the Brougham, or one of the open models. Note these price reductions—then see and drive the cars.

### Extreme Reductions

	New Price	Old Price	You Save
4-Door 20th Century Sedan	\$2695	\$3585	\$890
Metropolitan Sedan De Luxe	\$3395	\$3885	\$490
Seven-Passenger Sedan	\$3475	\$4075	\$600
Brougham	\$2895	\$3395	\$500
Comrade Roadster	\$2795	\$2995	\$200

All prices f.o.b. Victoria

### Easy Long-Time Terms

THE CHANDLER MOTOR CAR COMPANY - CLEVELAND

# CHANDLER

EVE BROTHERS, LIMITED

Fort and Quadra Streets

Phone 2552

Night Phone 5451X

## Labor Defence Of Communists Drawing Fire

Parliamentary Motion to Censure Criticized by Daily Mail—Forced by Extremists, Paper Thinks

LONDON, Nov. 28.—The Daily Mail says the decision of the Labor Party in Parliament to move a resolution of censure of the Government in having instituted the prosecution of the Communists is considered a tactical blunder into which the Labor leaders must have been forced by the extreme wing of the party. It is regarded as a curious sequel to the recent Labor Party conference at Liverpool, where nothing was said of Communists and what they stand for, the Mail adds. The paper says that the view is

generally held that the Socialist leaders who identify themselves with unhindered expression of Communist sentiment are receiving money from Moscow to support their campaign. The motion censuring the Government, which was placed on the order paper of the Commons just after the conviction and sentence of the twelve Communists, is sponsored by Ramsay MacDonald, J. H. Thomas, Philip Snowden, Arthur Henderson and others. The motion is to come up for debate in the House next Tuesday.

### Despondent Man Suicides

OTTAWA, Nov. 28.—Refusing to give any reasons for, or comment in any way upon his action, Harry Burnette, seventy-six, father of Adrick Burnette, of this city, died last night in hospital as the result of having taken strychnine at his son's home. Mr. Burnette had been ill for some months and it is believed that this, together with general despondency, was the cause of his suicide.

Edward Jenner worked 21 years to develop a successful method of vaccination against smallpox.

## Baker Libel Case To Be Fought Out

Parties to Suit Keep Silence When Court Invites Settlement

VANCOUVER, Nov. 28.—Argument on the application of counsel for F. L. Baker and his wife, Doreen, to have struck out important defences of Cowan & Brockhouse, Limited, a co-defendant with John Sedgwick Cowper and Tribune Publishing Company, Limited, to plainiffs' damage claim for libel, will be resumed Monday. An invitation by Mr. Justice Gregory to settle the action was not adopted by the parties. "Why don't you say you are sorry and let it go at that?" enquired His Lordship of defendant's counsel. "As far as I am concerned we are quite willing," replied F. J. Grant, counsel for Cowan & Brockhouse, Ltd. There was no response from E. F. Davis, K.C., and G. L. Fraser, coun-

sel for Mr. and Mrs. Baker; nor from W. E. Haskins and K. M. Elliott, counsel for Cowper and The Tribune Publishing Company.

## Barking Dog Saves Five From Death in Flames

FERNIE, B.C., Nov. 28.—Mrs. J. Sedrovich, of Fernie, and her five children today owe their lives to their dog, whose barking aroused them to find the house ablaze. A few minutes after the family escaped, Mary, one of the daughters, rushed back into the flames to rescue the family pet, which had been overcome by smoke. She got him out safely, but both were suffering from burns today.

John Sedrovich, a coal miner, came off shift and reached his home just in time to see the entire structure collapse. A few minutes later he learned all the family were safe.

### Snow in Branscombe

BRUNNEN, Nov. 28.—Three inches of snow fell during the night. This is the heaviest fall here since 1900.



## Activities of Radio Enthusiasts in Canada, the United States and Foreign Lands



**ROGERS**  
RADIO RECEIVING SETS

**SUCCESS follows SUCCESS**

WHEN the Rogers A/C Sets operating without "A" Batteries—"B" Batteries—or Aerial were introduced they excited the interest of the radio world. Now, from all quarters, come proofs from owners, dealers, independent engineers reporting remarkable performances under all sorts of conditions.

Before you buy a Radio Set, you owe it to your good judgment to investigate the Rogers Batteryless A/C Radio Receiving Sets.

**No "A" Batteries  
No "B" Batteries  
No Aerial**

Don't buy a Radio until you have read this pamphlet!

It contains the complete specifications of this important development in Radio. Write today to distributors listed below for FREE copy.

**The A-B-C of the ROGERS BATTERYLESS A/C**

Just plug in—then tune in.

Sold by selected dealers throughout Canada, on easy purchase plan if desired.

Manufactured by  
**STANDARD RADIO MFG. CORP. LTD., TORONTO, ONT.**  
Owners of the Patented Canadian Radio Patents.  
Distributors for British Columbia, Radio Corp. of Vancouver, Limited, 605 Dunsmuir Street, Vancouver

**Western Canada Radio**  
SUPPLY, LTD.  
645 Fort Street Phone 1949  
Pioneer Radio House of the West

"THAT'S AS CLEAR AS IF WE WERE IN THE CONCERT HALL WITH THEM!"



Right, old boy! And to think that we get it for nothing! With the beautiful new Marconiphones, the world of entertainment is your oyster. No reason why we shouldn't all become high-brows now that these wonderful concerts and lectures may be heard in the comfort of the old arm chair.

**Two New Marconiphones—**  
VI—A 4-valve set with 6-valve volume.  
VII—A 4-valve superheterodyne with resistance-coupled amplification which completely eliminates distortion.

Write for booklet "C"

**CANADIAN MARCONI COMPANY**  
Vancouver, B.C.

**MARCONIPHONE VII**

SOLE DISTRIBUTOR FOR B.C.  
**BARBER & HASSELL**  
210 Hastings St. West, Vancouver, B.C. Phone Seymour 3200

Marconiphone Agents in Victoria  
**Weiler Auto Supply House**  
Douglas Street at Broughton

**Pacific-English**  
Contact Is Made  
Amateurs Hold Two-Way Talk Between Los Angeles and London

LOS ANGELES, Calif., Nov. 28.—While it has been the customary thing for several years for members of the American Radio Relay League on the east coast of the United States and Canada to carry on nightly conversations with their fellow-members in England, and even in Continental Europe, the problem of two-way communication between the Pacific Coast of the American continent and the British Isles remained an unsolved problem. To Jack Nutt, owner and proprietor of radio station 6VC and 6BAN, of this city, fell

the honor of first establishing reliable communication.  
Other Pacific Coast radio amateurs had successfully copied messages from their British brethren, but the perversion of nature seemed always to stop any attempt to reply. The plight of British amateurs was much the same. They could hear the Pacific Coast, but seemed unable to answer the man they heard calling.  
This long record of difficulty was very effectively broken when Nutt succeeded in establishing contact with British amateur radio station 28Z, owned and operated by C. W. Goyder, of Mill Hill, London, N.W., and carried on a conversation with the British amateur continuously for forty minutes.  
Another interesting phase of the conversation was the fact that it was carried on with each operator working a different calendar day. It was six o'clock Sunday morning in London and only ten o'clock Saturday night in Los Angeles.

## Shows Inside of Calgary Amateur Station



One of the Best Equipped and Most Successful Amateur Radio Stations in Canada is 4GT at Calgary, Alberta. The Above Picture Shows the Complete Equipment of the Station.

## Lamp Makes Radio-Vision A Possibility

Action Pictures Sent to Homes by Radio Waves at Dizzy Speed of 186,300 Miles per Second

WASHINGTON, Nov. 28.—Movies over the air is the next great achievement of radio engineers. Moving pictures will flash across the continent at the dizzy speed of 186,300 miles a second, the speed of light. And they will appear in a screen in natural colors in the homes of millions of radio users.

The introduction of the radio-vision receiving set heralds a new era for radio science.

An unpretentious cabinet converts radio waves into light and shadows. This remarkable transformation is accomplished by means of a lamp contained in the box. This lamp lights and extinguishes a half million times a second.

A disk or ring, containing small lenses around its outer edge, is contained in this box. The purpose of this disk is to chop up the light and shadows into lines and adjacent successive lines.

A small electric motor, likewise contained in this box, revolves the lens-carrying disk.

A white screen, which may be held in a small picture frame, is placed on the wall for receiving the motion picture.

**Lamp Inside Box**  
The light from the lamp inside of this box, or small cabinet, is reflected on to the miniature screen through a slit arrangement by means of a prism reflector placed on top of the box.

In this way the receptionist can switch from hearing his favorite orchestra to watching it play. Or he may hear it and watch it at the same time.

Mr. C. Francis Jenkins is the inventor of the lamp which performs the wonderful task of transforming radio waves to light and shadows by lighting and extinguishing itself a half million times a second.

This marvelous globe has earned for itself the name of "the modern Aladdin lamp."

**Motion Picture Converted**  
The Jenkins radio-vision lamp operates on the Wheatstone bridge principle, whereby a little change in electric voltage gives a large change in light flux or flow.

This lamp bears a relation similar to the function performed by a sensitive mineral used at the radio-vision transmitting station.

This sensitive mineral—potassium, for instance—converts the motion picture at the sending station into electrical values for transmission on a radio carrier wave.

The Jenkins radio-vision lamp reverses this process, changing the electric current back to picture values.

Once motion pictures by radio are introduced into thousands of homes, this lamp will be as commonplace as the electric light bulb or radio vacuum tube.

**Fifty-Foot Aerial Too**  
Short for Best Results

The efficiency of an aerial depends on its freedom from obstruction, mainly, and on length and height. The height of an aerial is increased to place it above obstructions, and its length is increased to intercept more energy from the passing wave.

Copper is the best metal to use in an aerial, and it should be of wire not smaller than No. 14 gauge, while heavier wire of No. 12 gauge is more efficient. A wire 50 feet long is too short to give good results, for while it will receive some energy from the passing wave, it will not be in great amount and several stages of radio frequency amplification will be needed to increase the volume. One hundred feet, exclusively of the lead in, makes an efficient aerial. The wire should not be run parallel to other wires or metal. It should be in one piece, from the distant insulator to the binding post of the set. The lead-in wire should be kept away from the side of the building. This wire is part of the aerial, and must be insulated where it enters the building.

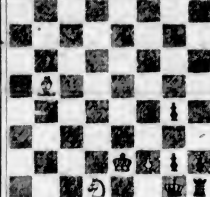
**Irish Women Lose Posts**  
DUBLIN, Nov. 28.—There were four women senators in the last Parliament and now there are none. Only two women members of Parliament are now left in Ireland. Mrs. Collins O'Driscoll, a sister of Michael Collins, is the only woman member of the Dail, and Mrs. Macmahon, an aide-memoire of Belfast City Council, sits in the Northern Parliament.

## CHESS COLUMN

"Good company's a chessboard."  
—Byron's "Don Juan."

By T. H. PIPER

BLACK



WHITE

White to move and win

The problem submitted is by S. Bettinger, its subject points are elegance and economy, all the ideas of problem construction are employed—the Indian to avoid a stalemate, the Bristol to unlock the surprising manoeuvres as in a good Key move. It begins easily enough in letting the Black King escape from his stalemate prison.

1. K Q 3 1. K B 4  
2. P N 3 2. P B 4, and the play as in the principal variations.

3. K Q 2 ch 2. K N 8  
3. P B 4 ch 3. P N 6  
4. B Q 7 4. K B 8  
5. B R 3 5. N B 4  
6. B N 4 6. R H 8  
7. B K 2 ch 7. K N 8  
8. N B 3 8. K B 1  
9. K K 4 ch 9. K B 7  
10. N N 5 10. K B 7  
11. N R 6 Mate

3. ... 3. P x P  
4. N B 3 4. K B 7  
4. ... 4. P B 7; 5. N K 2 ch; 6. B 4 ch; 7. R 3, mate.

5. N K 4 ch 5. K N 8  
6. K B 3 6. P B 7  
7. N N 5 7. P Queens  
8. N R 2 Mate

The game below was played in the Abbots Gambit Tourney. The acceptance of the King's B P being compulsory, an unpopular restriction with the masters, but a delight to the mass of players.

The majority of the games were won by the defence, but the attack, when handled by a player able to adapt his style to the opening, may be gained by the fact that Spielman scored the phenomenal proportion of 95 per cent in the first half of the tournament. Reti (White) won two brilliancy prizes, the Rothchild and the Muxio, by the following:

**WHITE** **BLACK**  
Reti Flamborg

1. P K 4 1. P K 4  
2. P K B 2 2. P x P  
3. N K 2 3. N K N 4  
4. B B 4 4. P N 5  
5. Castles 5. P Q 4  
6. P x P 6. P x N  
7. Q x P 7. B Q 3  
8. Q Q 4 8. Q B 3  
9. Q K 4 ch 9. K Q 2  
10. N B 2 10. N Q 2  
11. B x P 11. Q x Q  
12. N x Q 12. B x B  
13. R x B 13. P K B 4  
14. R x P 14. N K 2  
15. R K 1 15. N Q N 3

If 15. ... 15. N R 16. N Q 6 ch. P x P; 17. R K 1, P x B; 19. N N 5. 17. R K 5 17. N N 3

If 17. ... 17. N x Q P P 18. N N 5, R B 1; 19. R x N ch, N x R; 20. N B 7 ch, R x N; 21. R K 8, mate.

18. N N 5 18. N x R  
19. R x N 19. B Q 3  
20. N B 7 ch 20. K B 1  
21. N x R 21. B x B  
22. R R 5 22. B B 5

If 22. ... 22. K Q 2; 23. R x P ch and 24. P Q N 3.

23. R x P 23. B x Q P  
24. P K R 4 24. B K 5  
25. R N 7 25. B x B P  
26. P R 5 26. P R 4  
27. P R 6 27. P R 5  
28. R 7 28. B x P  
29. R x B 29. N B 5  
30. N B 7 30. R R 3  
31. P K N 4 31. N x P  
32. R R 8 ch 32. K Q 3  
33. N K 5 ch 33. K K 3  
34. P N 5 34. N Q 8  
35. R K B 8 35. N K 6  
36. K B 3 36. N Q 4  
37. P R 4 Resigns (condensed)

The game and scores (condensed) are from the 1912 Year Book.

**Chess Notes**  
Moscow.—Appropriately enough Capablanca intends to inform the public of Red Russia of revolutionary changes he would like to see inaugurated in the "royal and ancient game." Dr. Tartakover, who speaks

and writes Russian, will write the explanation of Capablanca's ideas for Soviet newspapers.

Generally speaking, Capablanca argues that chess has become too stereotyped and mechanical. A comparatively mediocre player, he says, with good memory and perseverance can learn by heart hundreds of games of celebrated players and—provided his adversary follows orthodox methods—can beat him, so to speak, by proxy without a spark of original effort.

The champion suggests the board should have 100 squares instead of 64 and ten Pawns instead of eight. Between the Queen and her Bishop there would be a new piece able to move as Knight or Bishop. Between the King and his Bishop there would be a second new piece able to move both as Knight and Castle.

Chess, Capablanca says, has become too classical and booky, the foregoing being the antidote. The B. C. M. states that should the Russian champion, Bogoljubov, win the Moscow tourney he will challenge Capablanca—the \$10,000—demanded will be no obstacle, the Russian Chess Federation being a state department.

The British champion, H. E. Atkins, received an invitation from Moscow, but his position as headmaster of Huddersfield College allows his absence only in August and the first week in September.

The London Times comments on France, Holland and Belgium being unnoticed by Moscow. Alekhine, a Czarist captain of artillery, but now a naturalised Frenchman; Dr. Euwe, of Holland, and Colle, the Belgian champion, are deemed worthy of an invitation.

Victoria Chess Club.—The city championship organized by Mr. C. F. Davie, M.P.P., who was also the first to win the title, is now being played under the auspices of the V.C.C. Mr. Eldridge being the referee. Messrs. Partington (holder), Marchant, Gonnason, Patrick, Barker, Dawkins, Sanders, Bredin and Enke are competing.

**Judge in Small Debtors' Court Works by Phone**

Only Persons Whose Controversy Involves \$20 or Less Are Eligible—No Salary Is Received

WICHITA, Kan., Nov. 28.—Mr. David Leahy, of Wichita, "dean of Kansas newspaper men," is one judge in the United States who tries cases by telephone. He is judge of the "small debtors' court," permission for the establishment of which was granted by the last Legislature.

A telephone rings in a Wichita business house.

"Hello. This is Judge Leahy. We want to get your testimony in regard to the Jones vs. Jones case." And so the testimony is taken, to be incorporated in the court records and used as the basis for a decision.

The "telephone cases" are decided by Judge Leahy after all the evidence is collected, and then his decision is mailed to the principals.

**No Compensation Paid**  
Judge Leahy's courtroom is a poor place for a lawyer. He himself receives no compensation for his services, and legal lights are barred from admission unless they wish to be mere spectators.

In the 209 cases "tried" since the institution of the court—without cost—not an appeal has been taken from Judge Leahy's decision. Only persons whose controversy involves a sum of \$20 or less are admitted to the court. Many potential cases are settled "out of court" by Judge Leahy's getting the principals together and talking it over with them.

**Only Common Sense**  
Wichita's charitable judge acts as a judge even outside of office hours. Recently two prominent eastern authors found themselves embroiled in a controversy over the color of "Wild Bill" Hickok's hair. "Wild Bill," noted frontiersman, was an intimate friend of Judge Leahy when Kansas was still in short trousers.

The controversy was referred to the Kansas newspaper man. "Wild Bill" hair was "raw-brown," read his decision. "The old woodcutters made it look dark."

"Presiding over a small debtors' court seems to be the argument of a Solomon," observes Judge Leahy, "but it's only plain, common sense."

The number of persons committed to prison in England for drunkenness in the year 1923-24 was 11,425, as compared with 11,551 in 1913-14.

**Give a RADIO.**

**THE RADIO SHOP**  
645 Yates Street Phone 2923

**Mastery**  
If it's in the air Thermodyne will get it—clear, sharp and in LOUD-SPEAKER VOLUME—as no other receiver will—no matter what it costs.

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**English Moving Picture Men May Use U.S. "Stars"**

**Old Country Recognizes That It Lacks "Movie" Names and Plans to Bring Over Prominent Artists**

LONDON, Nov. 28.—English moving picture producers are attempting to gain a place in the movie sun with the aid of United States experience, directors and actors. The producers here are about ready to admit that British films cannot successfully compete with United States productions principally because England lacks movie "names."

Arrangements have been made to bring some of the United States producers to England to produce some of the great English classics in the natural surroundings of the stories. In most cases the leads will be taken by United States stars. These productions, the backers hope, will be able to meet the United States films on an equal basis and at least open a market for British films in the Dominion and European countries.

A shortage of money for large productions also has contributed greatly to the mediocrity of British pictures which will not have to be considered in the new productions. It is said. Plans are underway for the erection of two large studios, one in the heart of London and the other in Surrey county.

In the opinion of Mr. Herbert Wilcox, who has produced several pictures in England, there is every reason to believe that Anglo-American productions will be very successful in view of the fact that some of the Dominions, notably New Zealand, have passed laws favoring English productions. Mr. Wilcox believes that England offers the best opportunity for production work, pointing out that it is free from the drawbacks of Hollywood—high-priced staffs and expatriates; the usual hangarons and lower production costs.

Miss Dorothy Gish, who is making her second English picture, has declared that she will spend much of her time in the future in making pictures over here.

Recently a citizen of Liverpool, denouncing the evils prevailing in Manchester, declared that three of its inhabitants were killed in street accidents every day.







# Plays and Players

## The Phantom of the Opera Is Lavish Super-Spectacle

Love, Mystery and Thrill Woven Into Story of Silver Screen's Latest Great Classic, Starring Lon Chaney, and Appearing at the Capitol This Week

Huge settings and spectacular photography of kaleidoscopic crowds; gorgeous fets and the great Paris Opera House in glory. Dim, tortuous cellars in which weird, ghostly faces stare strange, eerie things take place—and Lon Chaney, prince of thrillers—these are the things that stand out in one's memory after watching "The Phantom of the Opera." Carl Laemmle's new super-spectacle, playing at the Capitol Theatre this week, is the very concentrated essence of excitement and mystery, but staged on so gorgeous and so lavish a scale—and also in such a mysterious manner—that it is hard to describe. One sits enthralled by the beauty of it, gripped by the thrills of it, and astounded by the mystery of it all at once.

**Great Delinquent**  
It is no wonder that Gaston Leroux, the author, is known in France as DeMaupassant's successor. It is no wonder that Lon Chaney, who plays Leroux's grim hero, is famous as the greatest delineator of strange, compelling roles. To realize this, one need only see Universal's new triumph.

"The Phantom of the Opera" is the story of a grim, ghostlike being hiding in the huge cellars, five stories below the ground, amid the foundations of the great Paris Opera House. He launches a reign of terror for the girl he loves (played by the delightful Mary Philbin) and who is finally rescued by her lover (Norman Kerry), aided by a mysterious Persian (Arthur Edmund Carewe). The entire performance of "Faust" on the stage of the opera is shown in actual color, brilliant crowds, the boxes, the whole interior of the world's largest opera house, the gorgeous ballet—these in themselves are productions that rival anything before attempted; the great masked ball on the Grand Balcony, shown in color—both these scenes takes thousands of people.

**Dashes Through Catacombs**  
But they are just backgrounds, at that—the settings for the grim story of the monster below, who sends a huge undertaker crashing on an audience, taking hundreds of lives; whose arm reaches from the dark waters of the lake under the earth

to drag a living soul to its maker; whose machinations finally bring upon him the wrath of a city, when a roaring mob dashes through the catacombs to wreak deadly vengeance.

Lon Chaney wears what is said to be his strangest makeup as the grotesque monster of the cellars, while Mary Philbin, just as appealing as in "Merry Go Round," proves more beautiful and shows a technique that is far more finished and artistic. The same director who handled her in "Merry Go Round" is responsible for her new triumph, Rupert Julian. Both she and Chaney have eclipsed anything in their past careers.

**Very Large Cast**  
The rest of the cast is so large that space forbids much detailed description. Gibson Gowland as the Avenging Simon is a grim and compelling figure; Fritz Edwards a clever comedy relief. Virginia Pearson

gives a well-balanced and accurate portrayal of Carlotta, the diva, and Arthur Edmund Carewe is positively a classic in acting as The Persian. John Sainpolis is convincing as the older brother of Norman Kerry, who, as the hero of the strange story, has a role he fills as he has no other in his career. Kerry is always ideal in a military uniform; in the Paris story he is a romantic figure as well as a dominant figure in the story; the result of very careful and intelligent acting and clever direction.

Cesare Gravina, Anton Vaverka, Bernard Siegel, and the rest, deserve far more commendation than space permits—and this applies to every one of the four thousand extras in the big scenes.

"The Phantom of the Opera" is art—with a new twist.

**Music Lovers' Night**  
On Monday night a special programme of music will be rendered by the Capitol Theatre Orchestra in "Music Lovers' Night," under the direction of A. Prescott. The programme has been very carefully selected and contains a varied number of selections including the following:

Overture, "Faust" (Gounod); selection, "Il Trovatore" (Verdi); ballet music from "Coppelia" (Delibes); entr'acte, "Rosamund" (Franz Schubert); song, "A Woman's Smile" (Friml).

Several soap factories have recently been started in East Africa.



A Scene From "The Phantom of the Opera." The Massive All-Star Universal Production to Be Shown at the Capitol Theatre All This Week.

### AMUSEMENTS

**The Screen**  
Capitol—All-star cast in "The Phantom of the Opera."  
Columbia—"Zeebrugge."  
Dominion—Harold Lloyd in "The Freshman."  
**The Stage**  
Coliseum—"Revue of 1890."  
Playhouse—"Daddy in Difficulties."

### Sing Old Favorites In "Revue of 1890"

Interesting Innovation Made in This Week's Musical Comedy Offering at Coliseum

In striking contrast to the up-to-the-minute shows usually offered at the Coliseum the wheel of time will be turned back this week to the 1890's. "A Review of 1890" is the title of the stage offering, and it will bring back memories of the Old Country of thirty or more years ago to hundreds in the audience as old time favorite songs and recitations are given. The scene is staged in a village church in the days before the movie, jam or the automobile. Will Marshall, as curate, presides at the village concert. Those who know Will Marshall will know that that particular role will be well taken care of. Frank Allwood makes a welcome reappearance to the stage as the Devonshire yokel, whose persistent efforts to secure a place on the programme, which he eventually wins and sings an old time song, create a great deal of the comedy. George Olsen is the typical father beaming with pride as his little girl renders her recitation. Ruth Hamilton appears in the role of a little girl. George Brydon is the school-boy. As the smart village girl just back from the city to surprise the natives Eva Hart has a vivacious part, for which she is well suited. She sings the old favorite, "Cherry Ripe." George Olsen's rich, operatic voice should be heard to advantage in the ever popular "Bally in Our Alley."

The fourth of the big series of pictures booked for the winter, "The Air Mail," will be the screen offering. Another feature this week is the annual appearance at the Coliseum of the Victoria Boys' Orchestra, consisting of twelve clever young players, all under sixteen years of age, under the direction of C. Rowley. They will give a twelve-minute concert every night of the week.

## Anna Case, American Singer Who Is to Be at Royal December 4



Anna Case, the celebrated concert soprano who will give a song recital here, Monday, December 7, at the Royal Victoria, is one of the few United States singers who has given a successful recital in London, England. The English Press has given her most enthusiastic encomiums, paying tribute both to her personality and her art.

Following is the programme which she will give here next week:  
Part I—(a) Cavatina, from Der Freischütz; (b) Chantons les Amours de Jean (Old French), Arr.

**Mayors and Aldermen Elected in Manitoba**

WINNIPEG, Nov. 28.—Returned to office in the civic elections held yesterday, Colonel H. E. Webb, Winnipeg; R. J. Swain, St. Boniface; and Harry Cater, of Brandon, will again carry on as the chief magistrates of the three Manitoba cities for 1926.

Mayor Cater, of Brandon, was re-elected to his seventh term by acclamation, and Mayor Swain, St. Boniface, with a majority of 407. In Winnipeg the election was held under proportional representation and the selection of aldermanic candidates is still uncertain.

by Weckerlin; (c) Patron des Marches Wind, Bach; (d) O Sleep, Why Dost Thou Leave Me, Handel; (e) Alleluia, Mozart. Part II—(a) Ariette, Paul Vidal; (b) L'Insecte Alie, Nerini; (c) La Beau Reve, A. Flegier; (d) Le Moulin, Gabriel Piore; Part III—(a) Aria, M. Chimano Miml, from "La Boheme," Puccini. Part IV—(a) Joy, Winter Watts; (b) Liliacs, Sergei Rachmaninoff; (c) The Night Wind, Roland Parley; (d) Synnove's Song, Halfden Kjerulf; (e) The Answer, Robert Huntington Terry.

Mr. Max Jaffe at the piano.

Only four elections are definitely announced, J. S. McDiarmid and Ald. A. R. Leonard in Ward One, and Ald. F. H. Davidson and Ald. Flye, Labor, in Ward Two. A notable feature of the election was the lack of support given Labor candidates. The Communist party candidate, M. Popovich, in Ward Three, according to first counts, was defeated. The counting of the ballots was resumed this morning.

The by-law providing \$450,000 for a civic heating plant was defeated by 700 votes. The money has already been spent and the council will either have to seek authority from the legislature for the bond issue, or use hydro-electric funds for the expenditure.

## Rib-Shaking Laughs Feature "Freshman"

Heart-Touching Tears and Spine-Tingling Thrills in Lloyd's Latest

Harold Lloyd brings to the Dominion Theatre tomorrow in "The Freshman" a story of college days—the most magical days of that most envious age—the Age of Youth! The age when a fellow comes to grips with life—when he begins to realize he's going out into a big world, either to be a leader or a follower of men.

Lloyd plays the role of Harold Lamb, who goes to college with the worthy ambition to be the most popular boy in the school. College means tearing himself away from all the associations of his boyhood—away from his mother's loving influence and his father's wise advice! Away from his admiring friends, into a new world. A world that he wanted to see at his feet, worshipping him as the best regular fellow it had ever known!

**Tips Over Backwards**  
But how unkind is youth! When Harold got to college all they saw was a chap trying so hard to be popular that he tipped over backwards—and was just funny! The very first day the school bully shed up Harold as being so innocent that he'd swallow a hook big enough to catch a whale, and never even gulp! Oh, it was great sport practicing jokes on him—tossing him—riding him—playing him for a fool!

Then, when he thought he had just about dethroned the present college hero, they told him he never could win that coveted place until he got on the football team. So, undaunted, he made a try. The only position open was the one of dummy. The team was in rotten shape. The coach gave them his choicest bawling out—it was a disaster. They needed tackle practice, but the dummy had given up the ghost, so Harold volunteered, and when the coach called a halt Harold understood why the dummy passed out!

**Not Down-Hearted**  
But was he down-hearted? No! So they took him on as water boy and let him think he was a sub! At last, he'd made the team! And then he won the heart of Peggy, the cutest thing in the co-ed school, and everyone was having a roaring time (and Harold a ripping time in a basted dress suit) at a party of which he was host—when the crash came!

Good psychology—sound groundwork for a drama, and as it is used in "The Freshman," it is a foundation for a story of rib-shaking laughs, heart-touching tears and spine-tingling thrills. This is Harold Lloyd's most ambitious comedy effort. It has large gets, a large cast of principals—Johnny Ralston, Hazel Keener, Pat Harmon, Brooks Benedict, James Anderson and Joe Harrington—and hundreds of real college boys and co-eds for extras. The football scenes were taken before eight thousand persons gathered at Berkeley Stadium to witness a big Stanford-University of California game.

The dove can fly as a speed of sixty-eight miles an hour, though its usual rate is less.

## The YEAR'S BIGGEST LAUGH



"Grandma's Boy" Is a College "Freshie" Now

### A Personal Announcement!

It is not often that the management of this theatre takes occasion to personally recommend one of its attractions but in the case of "The Freshman" we would be remiss in our duty not to express a public appreciation of a great artist and a great work of art.

"The Freshman" brings forth a greater Harold Lloyd than we have ever known. There is more laughter in it than any picture he has ever produced—but there is something more! There is a glimpse into the Heart of Youth, a touch of Romance, a fringing of that narrow path that just divides Comedy from Tragedy—and makes Laughter Divine! We urge your attendance!

—MANAGEMENT DOMINION THEATRE



"The Freshman" is his Finest Achievement! Merriment, Speed, Laughter, Thrills—Woven into a wonderful song of youth and played on the heart-strings with an obligato of tears.

IN HIS LATEST COMEDY OF COLLEGE LIFE

# THE FRESHMAN

Starts Tomorrow for One Week Only

# DOMINION

Gorgeous Comedy! Riotous Fun! Thrills that will run an icy finger up your spine—and a tear or two, all to leave you limp from laughing and hoarse from cheering—for "Grandma's Boy" is a "Freshie" now!

# HAROLD LLOYD



### Prices

Matinee . . . 35¢  
Children . . . 10¢  
Evenings . . . 50¢  
Children . . . 15¢

SMILES become—  
LAUGHS become—  
HOWLS become—  
CHEERS





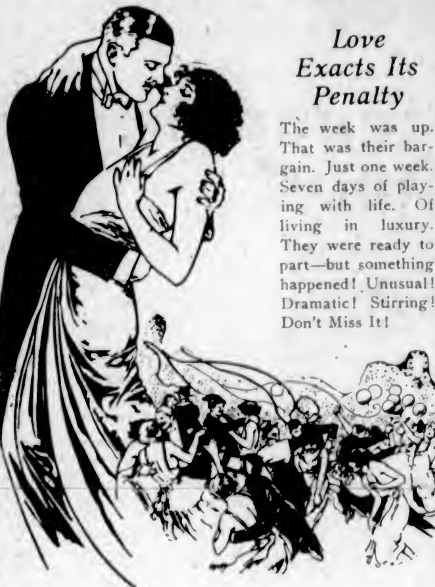
## BIG DOUBLE BILL

ALL WEEK  
Nights 7 to 11; 25c and 35c—Sat. Mat. 2:30; 10c and 25c

Screen Presentation  
VIRGINIA VALLI —and— NORMAN KERRY  
IN THE

## Price of Pleasure

With a Great All-Star Cast, Including Louise Fazenda, T. Roy Barnes, Geo. Fawcett, Kate Lester and Ward Crane



Love  
Exact Its  
Penalty

The week was up. That was their bargain. Just one week. Seven days of playing with life. Of living in luxury. They were ready to part—but something happened! Unusual! Dramatic! Stirring! Don't Miss It!

Then on the Stage  
REGINALD HINCKS Presents the Musical Farce

## Daddy in Difficulties

Better Than a Tonic—A Side-Splitting Sensation

Then the Playhouse Comedy

## Al St. John in Dynamite Doggie

TUESDAY  
DIVIDEND NIGHT  
40 Cash Prizes

THURSDAY  
CASH-IN NIGHT  
All Cash Prizes

Next Week  
RICHARD DIX IN THE LUCKY DEVIL

## PLAYHOUSE

**Learn to Dance**  
THOSE WHO REALLY WANT TO DANCE WELL—in the smartest New York or London manner—will find my studio a revelation in dancing instruction. I endeavor always to produce all that's most vital and beautiful in your waits and feet. Instruction is given in a few strictly private or class lessons. I guarantee results. Private instruction, \$1.25 per half hour; or six lessons for \$6.00.  
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LEARN FROM AN EXPERT TO BE AN EXPERT  
Murray Studio of Social Dancing  
Upstairs, Stocker Bldg., 1006 Blanshard Street (Opposite Royal Victoria Theatre). Phone 1488 or 5078

## Crystal Garden Carnival

Thursday, December 3

Under auspices of Gordon and Margaret Books, Robertson, Chaplin, I.O.G.E. and C.A.R.A. and I.C.A.A.  
Swimming and Diving Display  
From 3-5 and 8-9 P.M.  
Entrance 10c. Reserved Seats 15c. (Grand Cabaret, 8-12, \$1.50, including supper.  
Pay table reservations, phone Mrs. Wigney, 118. Bridge and main long, admission and evening, phone Mrs. Prior, 182.

Admission to Gardens 10c

## "How Nice Your Hair Looks!"

"Yes, I tried the Crystal Garden Beauty Parlors last Friday for the first time, and I think they're just splendid."

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for Appointment

## CRYSTAL GARDEN

At the Rear of the Empress Hotel

## "Zeebrugge" Film Comes to Coliseum

War's Epic Struggle to Block German Submarine Base  
Screened Monday

Although the late war is relatively out of favor as a screen topic, and has been for some considerable time, no such has could possibly apply to a film spectacle like "Zeebrugge," a British super production that comes to Canada endorsed by the Royal Navy, the British Admiralty, and the highest naval authorities, and which will be shown at the Columbia Theatre for three days, commencing Monday.

There is universal agreement that the picture is a truly remarkable achievement in realism. It is a marvelous reconstruction of the Battle of Zeebrugge, which occurred on St. George's Day of 1918, and was one of the decisive operations of the Great War.

Preliminaries of Attack  
The opening reels are concerned with the preliminaries of the attack, the necessity for which is explained by means of striking pictures of the sinking of British ships by German "U" boats. These views are actually from German cameras, and were obtained by the British when an enemy submarine was captured on the way to the United States.

Following this comes a series of scenes that show the units in training and the life of young volunteers during the waiting periods. The story is unfolded vividly and thrillingly. It is a moving sight to watch H.M.S. Vindictive sending marines over the beach from German batteries, and there are episodes that have such intense realism that the viewer half forgets he is not seeing the actual thing.  
"Zeebrugge" is more than a spectacle. It is a historical record of the correctness of which is guaranteed by the British Admiralty, the British Government, and many individual authorities whose word carries weight. It is termed an "Educational" production, but don't let this scare you. All who see it will agree that modern youth has come into a happy heritage if history is to be imparted to it by this pleasant method.

## Playhouse Offers Hilarious Comedy

"Daddy in Difficulties," Warrented to Be Cure for Blues, on Bill This Week

"Daddy in Difficulties," a musical farce, is the stage offering of the Reginald Hincks' company this week at the Playhouse Theatre, with Ernie Petch taking the part of "Daddy." "Victoria" theatres would do well to take advantage of this ultra-humorous comedy, which is a guaranteed cure-all for the "blues" and other before-Christmas worries. "Daddy" is a character who is a point of attending, as there are several "new gags" which might come in useful in the future. It is suggested that mother accompany daddy and be prepared to counter-attack if the occasion arises.

In addition to the frequent laughable complications introduced, there are some really good musical numbers. The cast includes Ernie Petch, Hugh Williamson, Harold Hechtel, Peggy Lewis, Marie Broadman, Ellen Bennett, Audrey Bennett and Reginald Hincks.  
On the screen, in addition to the usual comedy, is "The Price of Pleasure," Universal-Jewel, co-starring Virginia Valli and Norman Kerry. The picture is said to be a masterpiece of realism, portraying two widely divergent walks of life. It was written especially for the screen by Elizabeth Harding and Marion Orib, two of the best known writers in the screen story profession. The contrasts drawn are between the environment and luxuries of the very rich and the poverty of the shop girl who makes a meagre living in a great city, where she is without the benefits of family life and must content herself, or try to, with the cold comforts of a tenement boarding house.

## Canadian Scenery In Great Demand

American Producers Secure Artistic Settings in Dominion's Hinterlands

That Canada is often depicted as a land of ice and snow, populated by half-breed trappers, and haunted by North West Mounted Police, is generally known. Even some United States censor boards, doubtless with patriotic motives, assist in this conspiracy. Not long ago the Pennsylvania Board caused a sub-title, "Deep in the Fastnesses of the Great California Forest," to read "Deep in the Fastnesses of the Great Canadian Forest." Perhaps the revised wording was considered more in keeping with the wilderness setting and violent action of the characters in the picture.  
That American producers come to Canada for "settings" and "back-grounds" is not so well known. The buffalo scenes and "thundering herd" effects for "The Covered Wagon" were obtained on the Canadian Government reserve at Wainwright, Alberta. A motion picture company spent part of this summer on the reserve, making "Wagons." Another established itself at Lytton, B.C., for the filming of "The Wings of Chance." The Shipman production of "The Foreigner" was filmed at Lake Louise. The Canadian Rocky Mountains also furnished the background for "Strongheart," "The Valley of Silent Men," "Frisco Kid," "The Man From Glengarry," "Simply Dandy," "The Alaskan," and "Back to God's Country." Acknowledgment is made in "The Kneekout" of Canadian assistance as well as of Canadian scenery. The latter includes the wonderful "shots" of logging and river-driving, in which Milton Sills is given some of his best opportunities. The "Captain River" at North Vancouver has been utilized with entire satisfaction by a movie picture concern.

A proud young father who had been drinking the health of the baby took a friend home to see the infant. The friend, too, had been imbibing rather freely, and when he was taken into the nursery he looked for a moment at the cot, and then, turning amazed eyes upon the happy mother exclaimed, "I didn't ken it was twins."



HAROLD LLOYD  
In "The Freshman," the Feature Attraction at the Dominion Theatre All This Week.

## Producer Tells of Try-Outs

Mr. Goldwyn Describes Methods Adopted to Test Reaction of Neutral Audience to Latest Feature

Testing the reaction of an unbiased audience in a cinema to an effort which has not been cut down to its ultimate feature length is an ordeal involving no little anxiety to the producer, the director and the scenario; for when the subject is screened the opinion of the spectators often discourages the inclusion of some special episode, some touch of comedy or even a dramatic sequence, says The N.Y. Times. These try-outs take place constantly in the West, usually in theatres an hour or so distant from Hollywood, the idea being to screen the picture far enough away from the city of studios so as to obtain as sound an impression as possible of that which may prove effective, or the reverse, while there is still a chance to rethink certain scenes or exclude that which falls in its appeal to the crowd.

Samuel Goldwyn recently went through the experience of trying out his new film, "Stella Dallas," and the other day in an interview he detailed an enlightening account of the tests made in different theatres. He also spoke of the trying out of pictures made by other producers, including "The Big Parade," Charlie Chaplin's last effort, "The Gold Rush," and Mary Pickford's current attraction, "Little Annie Rooney."

An originally shot and before "cutting" the film, "Stella Dallas" measured some 26,000 feet and took six hours to screen. After Mr. Goldwyn and his staff had come over to this length of film was reduced to about 13,000 feet. It was then submitted to tryouts in various California show houses and before final release was cut to the usual feature length.

Mary Pickford Studios Public  
"When Mary Pickford gets ready to send a picture to New York," said Mr. Selwyn, "she is familiar with the reactions of different classes of audiences. There was 'Little Annie Rooney' for instance, which she screened in several theatres. She put the picture in one theatre after another in her house. I called her attention to one or two things in this film, and Miss Pickford, after listening to my opinion, told me that in the loudest laughter and at some of these particular incidents won applause from the spectators. Miss Pickford follows her audiences as closely that she can be reasonably certain of what is 'sure-fire' and that which is doubtful, and what is doubtful she cuts out."

"There are occasions when the most intelligent and experienced minds go wrong on a picture. Take as an example Norma Talmadge's picture of George Barr McCutcheon, 'Gruesome,' Joseph Schenck, Miss Talmadge's husband, had this picture put on at a theatre in Venice, Cal., and the result was discouraging."

## Great Canadians On London Stage

Toronto Girl and Son of Montreal Parson Leaders in British Theatrical World

In theatre-land Canada is represented in London by Margaret Banner, a young actress who has made giant strides in her art since she first appeared in "Tina" at the Adelphi, says George Goldwin, in MacLean's Magazine, in writing of Canadians in the Old World. Miss Banner, born Le Grand, is a Toronto girl. She is fair, exquisitely dainty, charming. Her triumph may be said to be the triumph of the magazine-cover girl. But her dancing is without merit, her voice is mediocre. For some time she was regarded as just a successful actress whose claim was based on personal beauty and charm. But she has now established herself as an actress of real ability. She "arrived" in the theatrical world with her interpretation of the very difficult part of the immoral ultra-modern woman in Somerset Maugham's play, "Our Women." Her career is full of infinite possibilities. Off the stage she is a very sophisticated woman, with a streak of hardness beneath her charm.  
Perhaps it will surprise even Canadians to learn that Matheson Lang is Canadian born. He was born in Montreal, the son of a parson. He has played with F. R. Benson, with Louis Calvert's repertoire company, with Mrs. Langtry, with Ellen Terry, and in such great successes as "Mr. X" and "The Wandering Jew." He is the idol of the matinee girl. People go to see Matheson Lang rather than to see the play in which he is taking part. He shares his public with Ethel M. Dell.

In the space of a short article it is only possible to select sufficient representative Canadians to prove the truth of the suggestion made that there is in the atmosphere of London

"Miss Talmadge was in tears; in fact, I don't think that I have ever seen an actress so unhappy as she was about that film, despite the fact that a few of us told her that it was a picture with a strong popular appeal, and in this regard I was most emphatic. There was no doubt about the beauty of the production, nor about Miss Talmadge's fine performance. The story had been widely read for many years, and I thought that it was produced beautifully. When this picture was presented in New York it ended its first week at the theatre by breaking all records, taking in more than \$72,000, and it played to excellent business on its second week. The judgment of the New York audience proved correct, for this production now is meeting with amazing success throughout the country."

Charlie Chaplin's Method  
Charlie Chaplin, in trying out "The Gold Rush," did, as Charlie often does, the unusual thing. He put it on in a theatre in Los Angeles, one that was run in opposition to Grauman's Egyptian Palace, where the film eventually had a long run. Chaplin gained, however, the information he wanted; this could only happen with a Chaplin production.

"The Big Parade," which is based on a story by Laurence Stallings, co-producer of that immensely successful play, "What Price Glory," was tried out at four different places to my knowledge before the producers were aware of the strength of their production. They discovered the reaction of the audiences warranted their including big battle scenes and other episodes. As a result of the try-outs they were able to produce for another three months, building up its dramatic quality, and it is now, to my mind, one of the great pictures of the year, the possibilities of which were disclosed through its initial showing.

## Harold Lloyd's Try-Outs

Harold Lloyd is a staunch believer in try-outs, and one might almost say that his experiences with his first audience cause him to do almost as much work on the production after it has been screened as he did before. He learns that which provokes the loudest laughter and at some of these particular incidents won applause from the spectators.

No matter how eager we may be about keeping in certain episodes, we have to remember that we must please our clients, the public, and the only way to obtain their approval is to do our utmost to find out what they want. We have to remember that they keep us in business. I was especially anxious about the film result of "Stella Dallas," as I had lived with the story, and then the picture, for close upon two years. Hence you can imagine my anxiety on the first night we screened it in a theatre packed with total strangers."

## Prisoners Confess Crime Doesn't Pay

Sing Sing Convicts Review Film and Admit Truth of Moral Learned by Experience

Richard Barthelmess made a trip to Sing Sing Prison recently and personally handed over the cash awards in the \$100 prize contest for the best reviews submitted by prisoners on his latest starring vehicle, "The Beautiful City."

The occasion was one of the most unique in the history of Sing Sing (or any other prison), and some of the reviews are said to be remarkable human documents, reflecting the critical viewpoint of men in prison, on a photoplay touching on life in the underworld.

The picture on which the reviews were written was shown at the prison several evenings earlier. The prizes, which were offered by First National Pictures, were judged by Mr. Barthelmess, Richard A. Rowland, and Warden Lewis E. Lewis on the ethical rather than literary value of the reviews, though some astonishing literary and poetic powers were revealed by some of the manuscripts. Almost without exception each reviewer found

pure touches, namely, that crime doesn't pay, that virtue is its best reward, that right is always triumphant over wrong. Another man, apologetic for his handwriting, "because the light went out in my cell, and I want to ward, that right is always triumphant over wrong. Another man, apologetic for his handwriting, "because the light went out in my cell, and I want to ward, that right is always triumphant over wrong. Another man, apologetic for his handwriting, "because the light went out in my cell, and I want to ward, that right is always triumphant over wrong."

## COLISEUM

"THE SHOW THAT'S LIKE NO OTHER"

## Big Triple Bill!

Consisting of

## (1) "Revue of 1890"

The Sort of Show That Granny Saw—A Riot of Old Melodies and Side Splitting Comedy

## (2) Short Concert by Victoria Boys' Orchestra

## (3) The Wonder Thriller "THE AIR MAIL"



WITH WARNER BAXTER, BILLIE DOVE, MARY BRIAN AND DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS, JR.

Hear Tickle's Orchestra Play Remick's Latest Hits

"Bam, Bam, Bammy Shore"—"Let's Wander Away"—"Sweet Georgia Brown"

Continuous From 7 P.M. Prices 35c, 25c and 15c  
Matinee Saturday

## S.W. SMITH Presents The GLORIOUS NAVAL EPIC

## ZEEBRUGGE

"The STORY of the MOST DARING EXPLOIT IN HISTORY"

Produced with the co-operation of the British Admiralty, and endorsed by their Majesties the King and Queen.



## MONDAY NIGHT, COUNTRY STORE COMEDY NEWS

ED. HOLLOWAY ON THE ORCHESTRAL ORGAN  
Usual Prices

## Mon. Tues. Wed. COLUMBIA

## ANNA CASE—Soprano

With a "Voice of Gold," a rare personality, keen musical understanding and the interpretive power of a genius.

## ROYAL VICTORIA THEATRE

Monday, December 7, at 8:30 P.M.

Seats on Sale at Evans Music Co., Box Office at Royal, Saturday, December 5, 10 A.M. Prices \$3.50, \$2.75, \$2.00, and the last seven rows in the balcony \$1.10.

"Miss Case crossed the Atlantic to fulfill a single singing engagement and she won the approval of London critics."—London Daily Mirror.

pure touches, namely, that crime doesn't pay, that virtue is its best reward, that right is always triumphant over wrong. Another man, apologetic for his handwriting, "because the light went out in my cell, and I want to ward, that right is always triumphant over wrong. Another man, apologetic for his handwriting, "because the light went out in my cell, and I want to ward, that right is always triumphant over wrong."



ALL THIS WEEK  
PRICES

Matinee	35¢
Evening	50¢
Children (All Day)	10¢

## CAPITOL

Monday Night  
Music Lovers' Night  
Concert Orchestra  
A. Prescott, Director

## TOMORROW IS THE BIG DAY!

Premiere Presentation of the Year's Biggest Film Achievement

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You!

Wild, Weird  
Wonderful!

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The World-Famous Paris  
Opera House, the Maddest of  
All Parisian Revels, Photo-  
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Inspiring! Breath-Taking! The  
Last Word in Motion Pictures!



The Astounding  
Mystery!

Imagination has run riot in this fantastic masterpiece of exciting action. Thrill upon thrill mounts up into a crashing, superlative finish that is genuinely awe-inspiring. You will marvel at the magnificence of the Grand Ball, done in original colors, the scene of a gay Parisian revel; at the mad, wild march of infuriated thousands in pursuit of the Phantom, to exact revenge for his long away of terror; at the beauty and tenderness of this enthralling love story; at the regal grandeur that permeates its every scene. A picture that the memory will cherish for years!

CARL LAEMMLE *Presents*

# THE PHANTOM OF THE OPERA

LON CHANEY

With

50 Principals of Established  
Reputation

On the Stage

MISS ISABELLE McEWAN

Assisted by Miss Minnie Beveridge, Miss Joy Calvert and  
Miss Una Calvert

Presenting a Musical Programme De Luxe

The Most Magnificent Scenes Ever in  
Pictures in Full Color Natural  
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Two Years in the Making

The Maddest, Most Fantastic Melo-  
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friends of her own choice, to be its guests any day this week. Please  
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